# COHESION IN THE HEADLINES OF THE *JAKARTA POST* ONLINE ISSUED IN NOVEMBER – DECEMBER, 2010

#### **A THESIS**

Presented as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Attainment of a *Sarjana Sastra* Degree in English Language and Literature



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2012

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Menyatakan bahwa karya ilmiah ini adalah hasil karya sendiri dan sepanjang sepengetahuan saya tidak berisi materi yang dipublikasikan/ditulis orang lain atau telah digunakan sebagai persyaratan studi akhir si perguruan tinggi lain kecuali pada bagian-bagian tertentu saya ambil sebagai acuan dengan megikuti tata cara dan etika penulisan karya ilmiah lazim.

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## Mottos

In the name of Allah, Most Gracious, Most Merciful

(Al Fatihah: 1)

God helps them who help themselves (Benjamin Franklin)

## **DEDICATIONS**

This thesis is sincerely dedicated to:

My beloved father and mother,

My lovely younger brother, and

My friends.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

All praise be to Allah SWT, the one who always gives what the researcher needs. It is only Allah the Almighty and the most Merciful who always gives all blessing and miracle in his life, without which he would never have finished his thesis.

In finishing the study, the researcher owes a lot of people who always give their support, assistence, and prayers. Therefore, he would like to express his gratitude to:

- 1. the first consultant, Suhaini M. Saleh, M.A and the second consultant, Andy Bayu Nugroho, M.Hum, his great teachers, who always indefatigably gives their best advices;
- 2. the chairperson, Titik Sudartinah, M.A. and the first examiner, Nury Supriyanti, M.A., his other great teachers, who help him much in his final exam;
- 3. the academic advisor, Asih Sigit P M.Hum, who alway gives the spirit;
- 4. his parents, bapak Wakija, S. Pdi and ibu Tuminem, A.Md who always gives their valuable support to him in finishing this study;
- 5. his brother Hendri Mulyadi who always gives his patience and support to him in finishing this thesis;
- 6. his friends in Takmir Masjid Al Mujahidin (A' Romy, A' Jendry, A' Adi, A' Mubaris, A' Rohmat, A' Ramadhan, A' Purwanto), UUM (A' Anto, Mbak Ririn, Mbak Iluk, Mbak Pastra, A' Radian), Pos Ziswaf Mujahidin (Mbak widi, A' Apriansyah), TIM Tutorial PAI UNY (A' Udin, A' Sidiq, A' Fajar, Mbak Ida Ratna, A' Susilo), KM Al Huda (A' Dwi, Mbak Rodhi, Mbak Khunti, Mbak Teti, Mbak Ira, A' Sigit, A' Anand etc) who gave unforgetable moment ("Someday we can make the dream come true");

- 7. his family in SMP N 2 Cangkringan, Bu Armin, Bu Siti, Pak Muji, Pak Hartono, Pak Kuat, etc, for the experience;
- 8. his friends in *Slegab*, Pak Dr. Adi Ilham, Ipung, Ronald, Bang Ari, A' Vio, A' Satria, Raditya Al Hanan, Prof. Uki, Anand, for always trusting him;
- 9. his friends in English Language and Literature'05 class G, who always smile for him ("Finally, I made it guys);
- 10. all those who have supported and prayed for him in writing this thesis, and

11. all of whom he cannot mention one by one.

The Reseacher

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# COHESION IN THE HEADLINES OF THE JAKARTA POST ONLINE ISSUED IN NOVEMBER- DECEMBER, 2010

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## ABSTRACT

This research was about cohesion in the headlines of *Jakarta Post* online issued in November- December, 2010. The objectives of this study were: 1) to describe the types of cohesion devices used in the headlines of the *Jakarta Post* Online, and 2) to interpret the occurring types of cohesion devices in the headlines of the *Jakarta Post* online.

This research employed a descriptive qualitative design. The data source of this research was headlines of the *Jakarta Pos* online issued in November-December, 2010. The data were in the form of sentences. The instruments of this research were the researcher. The data analysis of this research was chosen the texts randomly as sample then read the data carefully, determining the frequency and percentage of occurrences of grammatical and lexical cohesion types in the headlines of the *Jakarta Pos* online. After founding the most prominent of cohesion type occurring in the text, the result would be completed by the comment on the patter of the cohesion types used. This research applied four criteria of validity and reliability for trustworthiness of the data, i.e. credibility, dependability, and conformability.

The findings of the research show that there were 1.630 data of ties i.e. reference (806 or 49.4%), substitution (29 or 1.8 %), ellipsis (9 or 0.6 %), conjunction (422 or 25.9 %), and lexical (364 or 22.3 %). From the data above, referent (personal, demonstrative, and comparative) was the most prominence. From those kinds of referent, personal referent was the most prominence. The use of personal referent was to minimize the repetition of the name of person or an object in the headlines. Demonstrative referent was need to shorten the noun phrases, and comparative referent were not occur in the headlines. At last, the use of referent was minimized the repetition of people's names, objects, and events occurring in the same headlines. The study concluded that the use of referent was achieved the efficiency of the available space without reducing the essence of the information presented until the sentence was not too long and understandable. Therefore, the result of this research was relevant with the nature of headlines; brief, eye catching, impacted, and effective.

Key Words: Headlines, the *Jakarta Post* Online, Cohesion.