

**PENGUNAAN *JOBSHEET* UNTUK MENINGKATKAN KOMPETENSI
PEMBUATAN POLA BEBE ANAK PADA SISWA KELAS XI
DI SMK NEGERI 3 KLATEN**

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk: 1) mengetahui pembelajaran dengan *jobsheet* pada pembuatan pola bebe anak secara manual dengan sistem *grading* siswa kelas XI Tata Busana 3 SMK Negeri 3 Klaten; 2) mengetahui peningkatan kompetensi pembuatan pola bebe anak secara manual dengan sistem *grading* siswa kelas XI Tata Busana 3 SMK Negeri 3 Klaten setelah digunakannya *jobsheet*.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian tindakan kelas (PTK) menggunakan model Kemmis dan Taggart, dengan tahapan 2 siklus. Tahapan siklus meliputi perencanaan, tindakan dan observasi, serta refleksi. Subyek penelitiannya adalah siswa kelas XI Tata Busana 3 berjumlah 33 siswa di SMK Negeri 3 Klaten. Metode pengumpulan data menggunakan lembar observasi pembelajaran menggunakan *jobsheet*, tes kognitif, dan tes unjuk kerja disertai penilaian sikap kerja. Validitas instrumen menggunakan validasi isi dengan pertimbangan *judgement expert*, hasil menunjukkan instrumen layak digunakan penelitian. Reliabilitas instrumen menggunakan metode antar rater dengan tingkat *Procentage of Agreement*, hasilnya bahwa instrumen reliabel dan layak digunakan penelitian. Analisis data menggunakan teknik deskriptif kuantitatif.

Hasil penelitian ini adalah: 1) pembelajaran menggunakan *jobsheet*: a) pendahuluan; b) inti 1: pengetahuan (*problem based learning*): mengorientasikan masalah, merumuskan masalah, mengumpulkan data, pemecahan masalah, mengomunikasikan; c) inti 2: keterampilan (*project based learning*): penentuan proyek, perancangan proyek, penyusunan jadwal, penyelesaian proyek, penyampaian hasil; d) penutup: evaluasi hasil kegiatan. 2) Peningkatan presentase kompetensi siswa dari pra siklus 42.4% menjadi 75.8% pada siklus I, dan siklus II meningkat menjadi 96.97%. Membuktikan bahwa penggunaan *jobsheet* dapat meningkatkan kompetensi pembuatan pola bebe anak secara manual dengan sistem *grading* pada siswa XI Tata Busana 3 SMK Negeri 3 Klaten.

Kata kunci: *jobsheet*, kompetensi, pembuatan pola bebe anak

**THE USE OF JOBSHEETS TO IMPROVE THE COMPETENCY IN
MAKING CHILDREN'S BEBE PATTERNS AMONG GRADE XI
STUDENTS OF SMK NEGERI 3 KLATEN**

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ABSTRACT

This study aimed to investigate: 1) the learning with jobsheets on making children's bebe patterns manually with a grading system for Grade XI students of Fashion Design 3 of SMK Negeri 3 Klaten; and 2) the improvement of the competency in making children's bebe patterns manually with a grading system for Grade XI students of Fashion Design 3 of SMK Negeri 3 Klaten after the use of jobsheets.

This was a classroom action research (CAR) study using Kemmis and McTaggart's model carried out in 2 cycles. Each cycle consisted of planning, action and observation, and reflection. The research subjects were students of Grade XI of Fashion Design 3 of SMK Negeri 3 Klaten, with a total of 33 students. The data were collected using observation sheets for the learning using jobsheets, cognitive tests, and performance tests accompanied by work attitude assessment. The instrument validity was assessed in terms of content validity through expert judgment and the results showed that the instrument was appropriate for use. The instrument reliability was assessed by the inter-rater method with a percentage of agreement and the results showed that the instrument was reliable and appropriate for use. The data analysis used quantitative descriptive techniques.

The results of this study were as follows: 1) the learning using jobsheets consisted of: a) Introduction; b) main activity 1: knowledge (problem-based learning): orienting problems, formulating problems, collecting data, solving problems, and communicating; c) main activity 2: skills (project-based learning): project selection, project design, scheduling, project completion, and delivery of results; and d) closing: evaluation of the results of activities. 2) The improvement of the percentage of the students' competency was from 42.4% in the pre-cycle to 75.8% in Cycle I, and to 96.97% in Cycle II. These prove that the use of jobsheets can improve the competency in making children's bebe patterns manually with a grading system for Grade XI students of Fashion Design 3 of SMK Negeri 3 Klaten.

Keywords: *jobsheets, competency, making children's bebe patterns*