

**ADDRESS TERMS IN *DAMPELAS* LANGUAGE  
IN DAMPELAS SUB-DISTRICT DONGGALA REGENCY**



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## ABSTRACT

SISWANDI, *Address Terms in Dampelas Language in Dampelas Sub-district, Donggala Regency*. Thesis: Yogyakarta: Graduate School, Yogyakarta State University, 2019.

This research discusses about address in *Dampelas* language in Dampelas Sub-district, Donggala Regency, one of regional language in Indonesia, which is now almost extinct. The purpose of this research is to describe (1) address terms based on referents, (2) social factors affecting the use of address terms, and (3) the function of address in *Dampelas* language in Dampelas Sub-district, Donggala Regency.

This research is a qualitative descriptive study, using a sociolinguistics approach. it was conducted in Dampelas Sub-district. The subjects in this research were native speakers of *Dampelas* language, while the objects in this research were speech forms of words and phrases containing address terms. The data collection process was carried out by using *simak* method with the technique of listen conversation without participating (SBLIC), interviews, and taking notes techniques. The instrument used includes interview guidelines, recording devices and researcher as human instruments. To find the form of address terms and social factors that affecting address terms in *Dampelas* language the researcher used descriptive method, then to analyze the function of address the researcher used padan method and followed by the S-P-E-A-K-I-N-G The validity data of the research was obtained from expert judgment.

The result is as follows: 1) the address terms based on referents in *Dampelas* language consists of kinship and non-kinship relations. Those of kinship relations are direct and indirect relatives, and those of non-kinship relations consist of (a) pronouns, (b) traditions field, (c) religious field, (d) positions / professions, (e) self names, (f) social status and (g) general address. 2) The social factors affecting address terms consist of (a) kinship relationship, (b) position / profession, (c) social status, (d) age, (f) situation, and (g) gender. 3) Function of address terms consists of (a) 37 conative functions and (b) 19 phatic functions of 56 address terms found in *Dampelas* language. Based on the results of this research, it can be concluded that address terms in *Dampelas* language consist of various form and affecting social factors, and each form has a function.

**Keywords:** *Address Terms, Dampelas Language, Sociolinguistics.*

## ABSTRAK

**Siswandi**, Sapaan dalam Bahasa *Dampelas* di Kecamatan Dampelas, Kabupaten Donggala. **Tesis: Yogyakarta: Program Pascasarjana, Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta, 2019.**

Penelitian ini membahas sapaan dalam bahasa Dampelas di kecamatan Dampelas, kabupaten donggala. yang merupakan salah satu bahasa daerah di Indonesia yang saat ini keberadaannya hampir punah. Adapun tujuan dari penelitian ini yaitu untuk mendeskripsikan (1) bentuk sapaan berdasarkan referen, (2) faktor sosial yang mempengaruhi penggunaan sapaan, serta (3) fungsi sapaan dalam bahasa Dampelas di kecamatan Dampelas kabupaten Donggala.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif dengan menggunakan pendekatan sosiolinguistik. Penelitian ini dilakukan di kecamatan Dampelas, kabupaten Donggala. Subjek dalam penelitian ini adalah penutur asli bahasa Dampelas, sedangkan objek dalam penelitian ini adalah bentuk tuturan berupa kata dan frasa yang mengandung sapaan. Proses pengambilan data dilakukan dengan metode simak dengan menggunakan teknik simak, bebas, libat, cakap (SBLC), wawancara, dan catat. Instrumen dalam penelitian ini menggunakan pedoman wawancara yang berupa daftar pertanyaan dan alat perekam berupa *handphone*, serta peneliti sebagai *human instrument*. Untuk menemukan bentuk dan faktor sosial yang mempengaruhi sapaan dalam bahasa Dampelas digunakan metode deskriptif dengan teknik kategorisasi. Kemudian untuk menganalisis fungsi sapaan peneliti menggunakan metode padan dengan didukung komponen tutur S-P-E-A-K-I-N-G. Keabsahan data penelitian diperoleh dari *expert judgment*.

Hasil penelitian ini adalah sebagai berikut: 1) Bentuk sapaan berdasarkan referen dalam bahasa Dampelas terdiri atas sapaan kekerabatan dan non-kekerabatan. Sapaan kekerabatan yaitu kerabat langsung dan kerabat tidak langsung, dan sapaan nonkekerabatan terdiri atas (a) kata ganti persona, (b) bidang adat, (c) bidang agama, (d) jabatan/profesi, (e) nama diri, (f) status sosial dan (g) sapaan umum. 2) Faktor sosial yang mempengaruhi sapaan terdiri atas (a) hubungan kekerabatan, (b) jabatan/profesi, (c) status sosial, (d) usia, (f) situasi, dan (g) jenis kelamin. 3) Fungsi sapaan yang terdapat dalam bahasa Dampelas terdiri atas (a) 37 fungsi konatif dan (b) 19 fungsi fatis dari 56 bentuk sapaan yang terdapat dalam bahasa Dampelas. Berdasarkan dari hasil penelitian ini, dapat disimpulkan bahwa kata sapaan yang terdapat dalam bahasa Dampelas terdiri dari berbagai macam bentuk dan factor sosial yang mempengaruhinya serta memiliki fungsi.

**Kata kunci:** *Bentuk Sapaan, Bahasa Dampelas, Sosiolinguistik.*

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Declares consciously that this thesis is true result of my own work and thought with no published contents and works, except certain parts taken as references and therefore have been stated in the text along with the citation sources.

Yogyakarta, April , 2019

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APPROVAL SHEET

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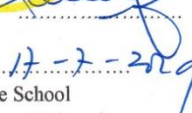
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The researcher

Siswandi,



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