

HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN DAN SIKAP KERJA DENGAN TINDAKAN PENCEGAHAN KECELAKAAN KERJA DI LABORATORIUM TATA BOGA SMK NEGERI 1 SEWON

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui : (1) Pengetahuan K3 di SMKN 1 Sewon; (2) sikap kerja di SMKN 1 Sewon; (3) tindakan pencegahan kecelakaan kerja di SMKN 1 Sewon; (4) hubungan pengetahuan dengan tindakan pencegahan kecelakaan kerja di laboratorium Tata Boga SMKN 1 Sewon; (5) hubungan sikap kerja dengan tindakan pencegahan kecelakaan kerja di laboratorium Tata Boga SMKN 1 Sewon; (6) hubungan pengetahuan dan sikap kerja secara bersama-sama dengan tindakan pencegahan kecelakaan kerja di laboratorium Tata Boga SMKN 1 Sewon.

Jenis penelitian ini merupakan penelitian *expost facto*. Penelitian dilaksanakan dari bulan Januari 2019 - Mei 2019. Sampel dalam penelitian ini adalah siswa kelas X Tata Boga di SMK N 1 Sewon tahun pelajaran 2018/2019 yang berjumlah 120 siswa. Uji coba instrumen dilakukan pada 30 responden. Penelitian ini menggunakan dua macam variabel, 1) variabel bebas, yaitu: pengetahuan (X1) dan sikap kerja (X2); 2) variabel terikat, yaitu tindakan pencegahan kecelakaan kerja (Y). Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan kuisioner. Teknik analisis data yang digunakan yaitu analisis deskriptif, analisis korelasi dan analisis regresi linier ganda. Sebelum analisis data, terlebih dahulu dilakukan pengujian persyaratan analisis meliputi uji normalitas, uji linieritas, dan uji multikolinieritas.

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian diperoleh kesimpulan : (1) pengetahuan K3 di SMKN 1 Sewon 55% dalam kategori baik; (2) sikap kerja di SMKN 1 Sewon 78,33% dalam kategori baik; (3) tindakan pencegahan kecelakaan kerja di SMKN 1 Sewon 75,83% dalam kategori sangat baik. Pengujian hipotesis dengan taraf signifikansi (α) sebesar 5% menunjukkan bahwa: (4) terdapat hubungan yang positif antara pengetahuan dengan tindakan pencegahan kecelakaan kerja siswa kelas X Jurusan Tata Boga SMKN 1 Sewon sebesar 0,399 (39,9%) dilihat dari nilai $r_{hitung} > r_{tabel}$ ($0,632 > 0,176$); (5) terdapat hubungan yang positif antara sikap kerja dengan tindakan pencegahan kecelakaan kerja siswa kelas X Jurusan Tata Boga SMKN 1 Sewon sebesar 0,232 (23,2%) dilihat dari $r_{hitung} > r_{tabel}$ ($0,482 > 0,176$); dan (6) terdapat hubungan yang positif pengetahuan dan sikap kerja secara bersama-sama dengan tindakan pencegahan kecelakaan kerja siswa kelas X Jurusan Tata Boga SMKN 1 Sewon sebesar 0,451 (45,1%).

Kata Kunci : Pengetahuan, Sikap Kerja, Tindakan Pencegahan Kecelakaan Kerja SMK Negeri 1 Sewon

**RELATIONSHIP OF KNOWLEDGE AND WORK ATTITUDE WITH
PREVENTION WORK ACCIDENT BEHAVIOR IN CULINARY
LABORATORY AT SMK N 1 SEWON**

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ABSTRACT

This study aims to find out: (1) K3 knowledge in SMK 1 Sewon; (2) attitude of work in SMK 1 Sewon; (3) behavior prevention of occupational accidents in SMK 1 Sewon; (4) relationship between knowledge and workplace prevention behavior in the culinary laboratory of SMK 1 Sewon; (5) relationship between work attitudes and occupational accident prevention behavior in culinary laboratory in SMK 1 Sewon; (6) relationship between knowledge and attitude of work together with occupational accident prevention behavior in the culinary laboratory of SMK 1 Sewon.

The type of research is Expost facto's research. The research was conducted from Januari 2019 - May 2019. The sample in this study was class X Tata Boga in N 1 Sewon Vocational School 2018/2019 academic year totaling 120 students. The instrument trial was conducted on 30 respondents. This study uses two kinds of variables, 1) independent variables, namely: knowledge (X1) and work attitude (X2); 2) the dependent variable, namely the work accident prevention behavior (Y). Data collection techniques using questionnaires. Data analysis techniques used were descriptive analysis, correlation analysis and multiple linear regression analysis. Before data analysis, first test requirements analysis was carried out including normality test, linearity test, and multicollinearity test.

Based on the results of the study concluded: (1) knowledge of K3 in SMK 1 Sewon 55% in the good category; (2) the attitude of work in SMK 1 Sewon is 78,33% in the good category; (3) behavior prevention of occupational accidents in Sewon 1 SMK 75,83% in the very good category. Hypothesis testing with a significance level (α) of 5% shows that: (4) There is a positive relationship between knowledge and work accident prevention behaviors of class X students in the department of culinary at SMK Negeri 1 Sewon by 0,399 (39.9%) seen from the r count value $>$ rabel ($0.632 > 0.176$); (5) There is a positive relationship between work attitudes and work accident prevention behaviors of class X students in the department of culinary at SMK Negeri 1 Sewon at 0.232 (23.2%) seen from r count $>$ r table ($0.482 > 0.176$); and (6) There is a positive relationship between knowledge and work attitudes together with work accident prevention behaviors of class X students in the department of culinary at SMK Negeri 1 Sewon at 0.451 (45.1%).

Keywords : Knowledge, work attitude, work accident prevention behavior, SMK N 1 Sewon