

Appendix 1

Conjunctive Adjuncts Categories

Type	Sub-type		Items
Elaboration	Apposition	expository	<i>in other words, that is (to say), I mean (to say), to put it another way</i>
		exemplifying	<i>for example, for instance, thus, to illustrate</i>
	Classification	corrective	<i>or rather, at least, to be more precise</i>
		distractive	<i>by the way, incidentally</i>
		dismissive	<i>in any case, anyway, leaving that aside</i>
		particularizing	<i>in particular, more especially</i>
		resumptive	<i>as I was saying, to resume, to get back to the point</i>
		Summative	<i>in short, to sum up, in conclusion, briefly</i>
Extension	Addition	verificative	<i>actually, as a matter of fact, in fact</i>
		positive	<i>and, also, moreover, in addition</i>
		negative	<i>nor</i>
	Variation	adversative	<i>but, yet, on the other hand, however</i>
		replative	<i>on the contrary, instead</i>
		subtractive	<i>apart from that, except for that</i>
		alternative	<i>alternatively</i>

Type	Sub-type		Item	
Enhancement	Spatio-temporal: Temporal	simple	following	<i>then, next, afterwards</i> <i>[including correlatives first ... then]</i>
			simultaneous	<i>just then, at the same time</i>
			preceding	<i>before that, hitherto, previously</i>
			conclusive	<i>in the end, finally</i>
		complex	immediate	<i>at one, thereupon, straightway</i>
			interrupted	<i>soon, after a while</i>
			repetitive	<i>next time, on another occasion</i>
			specific	<i>next day, an hour later, that morning</i>
			durative	<i>meanwhile, all the time</i>
			terminal	<i>until then, up to that point</i>
			punctiliar	<i>at this moment</i>
			Simple internal	following

			simultaneous	<i>at this point, here, now</i>
			preceding	<i>hitherto, up to now</i>
			conclusive	<i>lastly, last of all, finally</i>

Type	Sub-types			Items
Enhancement	Manner	comparison	Positive	<i>likewise, similarly</i>
			negative	<i>in a different way</i>
		means		<i>thus, thereby, by such means</i>
	Causal Condition al	general		<i>so, then, therefore, consequently, hence, because of that; for</i>
		specific	Result	<i>in consequence, as a result</i>
			reason	<i>on account of this, for that reason</i>
			purpose	<i>for that purpose, with this in view</i>
			Conditio nal: positive	<i>then, in that case, in that event, under the circumstances</i>
			Conditio nal: negative	<i>otherwise, if not</i>
			concessi ve	<i>yet, still, though, despite this, however, even so, all the same, nevertheless</i>
	Matter	positive		<i>here, there, as to that, in that respect</i>
		negative		<i>in other respects, elsewhere</i>

Appendix 2

Data Description of Students' Expository Essays of IELTS Academic Writing

Text Number	Name	Writing Score	Category
1	EK	5	Very Low Achiever
2	FW	5	Very Low Achiever
3	HS	5	Very Low Achiever
4	SU	5	Very Low Achiever
5	AR	5.5	Low Achiever
6	A	5.5	Low Achiever
7	B	5.5	Low Achiever
8	MI	5.5	Low Achiever
9	ME	5.5	Low Achiever
10	M	5.5	Low Achiever
11	NT	5.5	Low Achiever
12	PNM	5.5	Low Achiever
13	Sk	5.5	Low Achiever
14	Sp	5.5	Low Achiever
15	SRN	5.5	Low Achiever
16	TS	5.5	Low Achiever
17	ANTA	6	Middle Achiever
18	ENS	6	Middle Achiever
19	IDI	6	Middle Achiever
20	IB	6	Middle Achiever
21	NWP	6	Middle Achiever
22	PEH	6	Middle Achiever
23	RA	6	Middle Achiever
24	RK	6	Middle Achiever
25	RF	6	Middle Achiever
26	VA	6	Middle Achiever
27	YEF	6	Middle Achiever
28	Y	6	Middle Achiever
29	ANH	6.5	High Achiever
30	CAL	6.5	High Achiever
31	FL	6.5	High Achiever
32	HQ	6.5	High Achiever
33	MDAAF	6.5	High Achiever
34	MIY	6.5	High Achiever
35	N	6.5	High Achiever
36	PHN	6.5	High Achiever
37	SM	6.5	High Achiever
38	TM	6.5	High Achiever

39	WMK	6.5	High Achiever
40	WK	6.5	High Achiever

Appendix 3

RESEARCH INSTRUMENT INDICATOR THEME-RHEME AND THEMATIC PROGRESSION IDENTIFICATION

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Department : Applied Linguistics

Thesis Title : Thematic Choice and Progression in Students' Expository Essays of IELTS Academic Writing

A. Definition of Key Terms

No.	Term	Definition	Clause Example
1.	Theme	Clause initial element which serves as the point of departure of the message	The duke + has given my aunt that teapot.
2.	Rheme	The remainder of the message (everything that is not the Theme)	The duke + <u>has given my aunt that teapot</u> .
3.	Topical/ Experiential Theme	The first element of the clause to which a transitivity can be assigned It includes participant, process or circumstance . Basically a clause have a Theme which relates to Topical Theme	Well, children, <u>the story</u> + is about to continue.
4.	Interpersonal Theme	The clause initial element to which could be assigned mood label/not transitivity label It includes Finite Verbal Operator (in interrogative structures) and All four categories of Modal Adjuncts (Mood, Vocative, Polarity and Comment)	Well, <u>children</u>, the story + is about to continue.
5.	Textual Theme	The clause initial elements which do not express any interpersonal or experiential meaning, but which are doing important cohesive work in relating clause to its context.	<u>Well, children, the story</u> + is about to continue.

		It includes Continuity Adjuncts and Conjunctive Adjuncts	
6.	Unmarked Theme	Most typical or usual pattern of theme choice, when the constituent that is Theme playing one of the following roles: Subject (in a declarative), Finite (in an interrogative), Predicator (in an imperative) WH element (in a WH-interrogative)	Diana + has donated blood 36 times.
7.	Marked Theme	Atypical or unusual pattern of theme choice All theme choices that are not included into unmarked theme	As for Diana , + she has donated blood 36 times.
8.	Simple Theme	Only topical theme occurs in the clause +topical theme	The story + is about to continue.
9.	Multiple Theme	Other types of Theme occur together in the clause +Textual +Interpersonal +Topical Theme	Well, children, the story + is about to continue.

B. Constituent Class of Theme Types

1. Textual Theme

a. Continuative

Category	Item
Continuity Adjunct	<i>Oh, well, yea, yes, no</i>

b. Conjunction

Paratactic	<i>And, or, nor, neither, either, but, yet, so, then, for</i>
Hypotactic	<i>When, while, before, after, until, because, if, although, unless, since, that, whether, to, by, with, despite, as, even, if, in case, opposing (that), given that, provided (that), so that, so as to, in order to, in the even that, in spite of, the fact that</i>

c. Continuative Adjuncts

Halliday & Matthiessen (2004: 542-543)

Type	Sub-type		Items
Elaboration	Apposition	expository	<i>in other words, that is (to say), I mean (to say), to put it another way</i>
		exemplifying	<i>for example, for instance, thus, to illustrate</i>
	Classification	corrective	<i>or rather, at least, to be more precise</i>
		distractive	<i>by the way, incidentally</i>
		dismissive	<i>in any case, anyway, leaving that aside</i>
		particularizing	<i>in particular, more especially</i>
		resumptive	<i>as I was saying, to resume, to get back to the point</i>
		Summative	<i>in short, to sum up, in conclusion, briefly</i>
		verificative	<i>actually, as a matter of fact, in fact</i>
Extension	Addition	positive	<i>and, also, moreover, in addition</i>
		negative	<i>nor</i>

	Variation	adversative	<i>but, yet, on the other hand, however</i>
		replative	<i>on the contrary, instead</i>
		subtractive	<i>apart from that, except for that</i>
		alternative	<i>alternatively</i>

Type	Sub-type			Item
Enhancement	Spatio-temporal: Temporal	simple	following	<i>then, next, afterwards [including correlatives first ... then]</i>
			simultaneous	<i>just then, at the same time</i>
			preceding	<i>before that, hitherto, previously</i>
			conclusive	<i>in the end, finally</i>
		complex	immediate	<i>at one, thereupon, straightway</i>
			interrupted	<i>soon, after a while</i>
			repetitive	<i>next time, on another occasion</i>
			specific	<i>next day, an hour later, that morning</i>
			durative	<i>meanwhile, all the time</i>
			terminal	<i>until then, up to that point</i>
			punctiliar	<i>at this moment</i>
		Simple internal	following	<i>next, secondly ('my next point is') [including correlatives first ... next]</i>
			simultaneous	<i>at this point, here, now</i>
			preceding	<i>hitherto, up to now</i>
			conclusive	<i>lastly, last of all, finally</i>

Type	Sub-types			Items
Enhancement	Manner	comparison	Positive	<i>likewise, similarly</i>
			negative	<i>in a different way</i>
		means		<i>thus, thereby, by such means</i>
	Causal Conditional	general		<i>so, then, therefore, consequently, hence, because of that; for</i>
		specific	Result	<i>in consequence, as a result</i>
			reason	<i>on account of this, for that reason</i>
			purpose	<i>for that purpose, with this in view</i>
			Conditional: positive	<i>then, in that case, in that event, under the circumstances</i>
			Conditional: negative	<i>otherwise, if not</i>
			concessive	<i>yet, still, though, despite this, however, even so, all the same, nevertheless</i>
	Matter	positive		<i>here, there, as to that, in that respect</i>
		negative		<i>in other respects, elsewhere</i>

2. Interpersonal Theme

a. Vocative

Category	Item
Vocative	<i>Darling, baby, Charlie, Madam President, Oh Lord, ...</i>

b. Modal Adjuncts

Halliday & Matthiessen (2004: 82)

Category	Type	Items
I	probability	<i>probably, possibly, certainly, perhaps, maybe</i>
	usuality	<i>usually, sometimes, always, (n)ever, often, seldom</i>
	typicality	<i>occasionally, generally, regularly, for the most part</i>
	obviousness	<i>of course, surely, obviously, clearly</i>
II	opinion	<i>in my opinion, personally, to my mind</i>
	admission	<i>frankly, to be honest, to tell you the truth</i>
	persuasion	<i>honestly, really, believe me, seriously</i>
	entreaty	<i>please, kindly</i>
	presumption	<i>evidently, apparently, no doubt, presumably</i>
	desirability	<i>(un)fortunately, to my delight/distress, regrettably, hopefully</i>
	reservation	<i>at first, tentatively, provisionally, looking back on it</i>
	validation	<i>broadly speaking, in general, on the whole, strictly speaking, in principle</i>
	evaluation	<i>(un)wisely, understandably, mistakenly, foolishly</i>
	prediction	<i>to my surprise, surprisingly, as expected, by chance</i>

c. Mental Clause

Category	Example
Mental Clause	<i>I think (that) ... I believe (that) ... It is true (that) ..</i>

d. Finite Verbal Operator

Halliday & Matthiessen (2004: 116)

Temporal Operator:			
	Past	Present	Future
Positive	did, was, had, used to	does, is, have	will, shall, would, should
Negative	did not, was not, had not, did not + used to	does not, is not, has not,	will not, shall not, would not, should not
Modal Operators:			
	Low	Median	High
Positive	can may, could, might	will, would, should, is/was to	must, ought to, need, has/had to
Negative	need not, does not/did not + need to, have to	Will not, would not, should not, (is not/was not to)	Must not, ought not to, cannot, could not, (may not, might not, has not, had not to)

C. Theme in Different Mood Classes

1. Theme in Declarative Clause

Theme Pattern	Function	Class	Clause Example
Unmarked Theme	Subject	Nominal group: pronoun as head	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. I + had a little nut-tree. 2. She + went to the baker's. 3. They + studied hard last night.
		Nominal group: common/proper noun as head	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yellow canaries + have been used to test the air in mining for centuries. 2. The Queen + yesterday opened her heart to the nation. 3. Some students + have done the assignments well.
		Nominal group complex (Subject with embedded clause)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The languages that the Eskimo people speak around the top of the world, in places as far apart as Siberia, Alaska, Canada, and Greenland + differ quite a lot in details of vocabulary. 2. A keen interest in the government, familiarity with the workings of Government and/or the town and country planning systems + would be a strong advantage. 3. Sending the final result through to Faculty before all the required documents have arrived + will probably just confuse matters.
		Nominalization	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What you did last summer + is not acceptable. 2. What you tell him + makes her cry. 3. What you expect from his visit + is too over.
Marked Theme	Adjunct	Adverbial group & Prepositional phrase	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Last night + a man was helping police inquiries. 2. In our classical collection + you will find many well-loved masterpieces. 3. As a tax-payer, + I object to paying for the restoration of Windsor Castle.

	Complement	Nominal group: common/proper noun as head	1. A bag-pudding + the King did make. 2. Eliot + you are particularly fond of.
		Nominal group: pronoun as head	1. All this + we owe both to ourselves and to the people of the world. 2. This + they should refuse.
		Nominalization	1. What I saw inside + I don't want to describe. 2. Whether you come or not + I do not care at all.

2. Theme in Non-Declarative Clause

Type of Clause	Theme Pattern	Theme Element	Clause Example
WH - Interrogative	Unmarked	WH-words/group	1. What + happened to her? 2. What + do you want to know? 3. Who + wants a cup of tea? 4. How many hours + did you want? 5. How long + is she there for? 6. How much money + do you need?
	Marked	Other elements coming before WH-words	1. After the party , + when did you go? 2. When you were in Singapore , + what do you like most?
Yes/No Interrogative	Unmarked	Finite verbal operator	1. Have you + finished your meal, Sir? 2. Did he + tell you where I was? 3. Hasn't he + changed his name?
	Marked	Other elements coming before WH-words	1. On the right + is it? 2. "The barge she sat in" , + do you remember that passage in The Waste Land? 3. At lower latitudes , + is the role of ice mimicked by other aerosols such as volcanic dust?

Imperative	Unmarked	Predicator + Finite do/don't (In negative imperative)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Leave + the lamp here. 2. Do have + some cheese. 3. Let's go + for a walk. 4. Don't do + that. 5. Don't let's + quarrel about it. 6. Don't touch + anything around.
	Marked	Other elements coming before finite/predicator	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. You + take care the baby. 2. On arrival in Liverpool, + take taxi to the university. 3. For your safety, + follow the instruction
Exclamative	-	WH-Element	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What a nice plant + you have got. 2. How absolutely lovely + she looks tonight. 3. What a cute baby + you have.

3. Special Thematic Structures

a. Thematic Equative

This structure expresses Theme = Rheme, with '=' is expressed by Predicator 'be'. It can be rewritten which then indicates the information contained in Theme is same with the information in Rheme.

Theme Pattern	Element	Clause Example
Unmarked theme	WH-Clause	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What I am going to do now + is to whisk these all together. 2. What I want to talk about + is the nature of certain kinds of evidence used in the courts. 3. What really annoyed me + was that they did not tell me the truth. 4. What one will not learn here + is anything about the enlightenment.
Marked theme	Subject	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. That + is not what I meant. 2. Making the Party feel good about itself + is, after all, what he does best. 3. And nothing + is precisely what we got.

b. Predicated Theme

Clause Constituent	Clause Example
Subject	1. It is not the technology + which is wrong. 2. It is we + who have not learned how to use it.
Complement	1. It is the second of these points + that I shall be concentrating on in this talk. 2. It was the linguistics book + that want to buy yesterday.
Adjunct	1. It was until 1989 + that we finally came back to work in the UK. 2. It was only by sheer luck + that I noticed the key was missing.

c. Thematized Comment

This theme allows speakers to start their messages with their own comment on the value or validity of what they are about to say.

Clause Constituent	Clause Example
Expression of explicit objective modality and appraisal	1. It is true that + we don't know what we have got until we lose it. 2. It may be that + the news reporters are manipulating the truth for reasons of strikingness. 3. It is interesting that + you should say that. 4. It is difficult + to know exactly how to characterize what we have just notice. 5. It is regretted that + the University is unable to provide continuous nursing or domestic care.

d. Proposed Theme

The theme which almost exclusively appears in impromptu speech or in writing that imitates speech. This type of Theme is used as a separate constituent and then substitute a pronoun in the appropriate place in the following case.

Clause Constituent	Clause Example
Nominal element/Subject	1. Happiness, + that is what life is about. 2. That bloke who rang last night, + what was he on about? 3. Your mom, + does she know you are here?

4. Theme in Clause Complexes

a. Clause Complex: dependent clause preceding one independent clause

Clause example:

Theme Element	Clause Example
Dependent clause	1. After the police arrived, + I brought them to this cottage. 2. Since he is already paid the bill, + there is not much point in arguing. 3. Although they are aware of its existence, + none of these linguist discusses the Problem-Solution in any detail. 4. If he was in the house, + would you keep out of sight?

b. Clause Complex: dependent clause preceding two independent clauses joined by conjunction

Clause example:

Theme Element	Clause Example
Dependent clause	1. When we talked + I was thinking of myself, // and you + may have thought me very selfish. 2. Then, as the universe expanded and cooled, + the antiquarks would annihilate with the quarks, // but since there would be more quarks than antiquarks, + a small excess of quarks would remain.

5. Multiple Themes

a. Common Multiple Themes

Clause example:

Well,	certainly, My God, Harriet	sanity we	is a precious state. have been dealt a bad hand! does not start till next week. was right
But,	surely,		
And,	oddly,		
textual	interpersonal	experiential	
Theme			Rheme

b. Yes/no Interrogatives and Imperatives as Multiple Themes

Clause example:

Well,	Had Mrs Lovatt, would Do Please don't	she you have make	missed her Mum? say it is untrue? one of these éclairs. me out as some kind of hysterical idiot.
textual	interpersonal	experiential	
Theme			Rheme

6. Some Issues in Theme Analysis

a. Existential 'there' in Theme

Clause example:

There was There is	no question of Kate's marrying Ted. something special about this situation.
Theme	Rheme

b. Interpolations in Theme

Clause example:

Maureen Freely's piece, <i>which is pure personal invective</i> , Karr, 40,	I will not dignify with a response. is a testimony to survival.
Theme	Rheme

c. Proposed Attributive

Clause example:

<i>Always ready the instant you need it, the torch</i> <i>Standing in extensive gardens, the house</i>	needs no battery or remains recharging. has been carefully maintained to a high standard.
Theme	Rheme

d. Theme in Reported Clause

1) Theme in Quotes

Clause example:

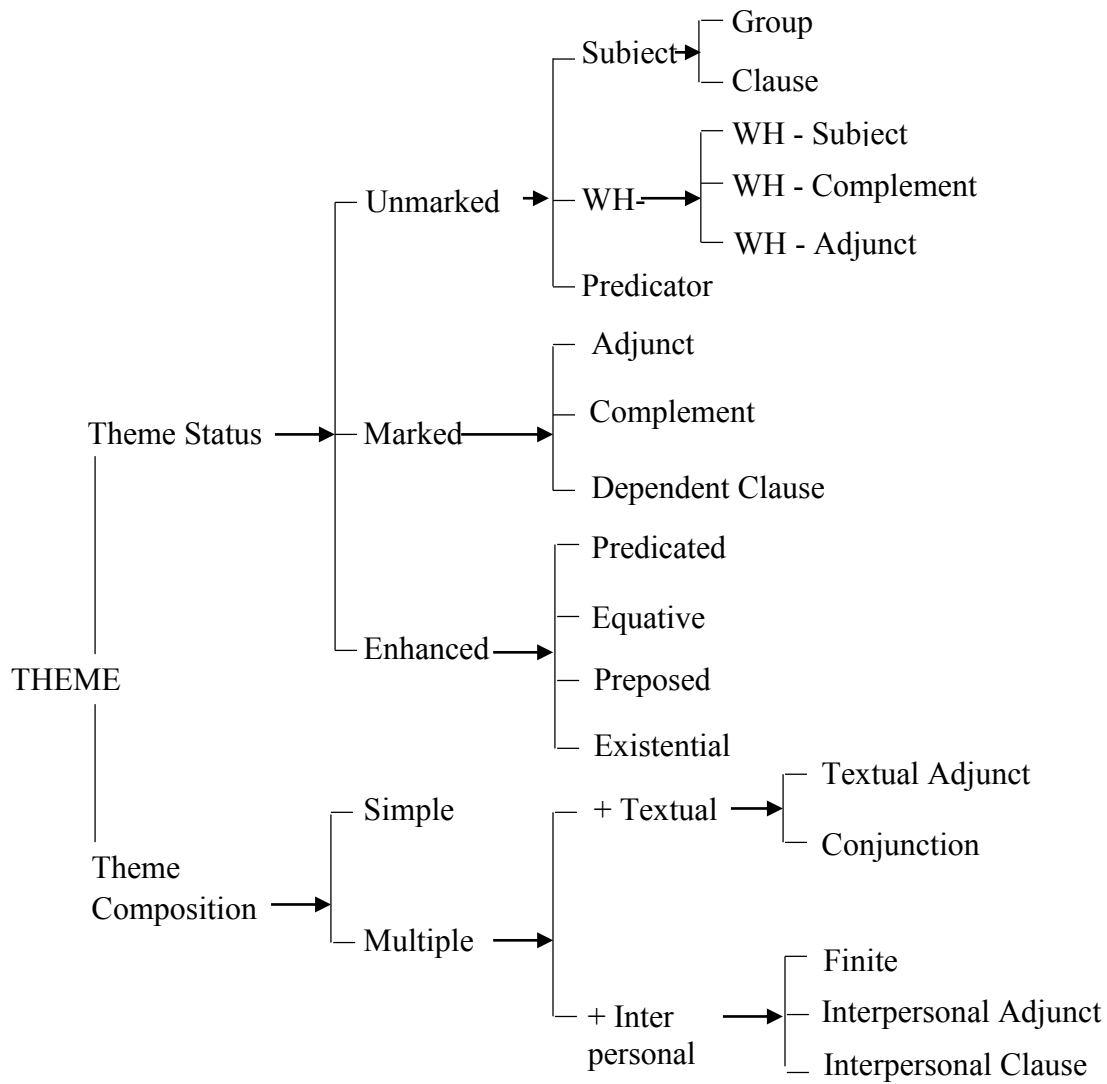
He “What deters them	said: is the likelihood of being caught,”	“Some people he	won’t like it.” said.
Theme	Rheme	Theme	Rheme

2) Theme in Reports

Clause example:

Baker (1999)	suggest that	certain features	might be observed more systematically using corpora.
Strike action	puts teacher’s hopes of winning reductions at risk,	the education secretary	will warn today
Theme	Rheme	Theme	Rheme

D. Thematic System

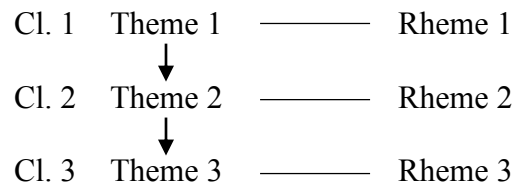


E. Thematic Progression

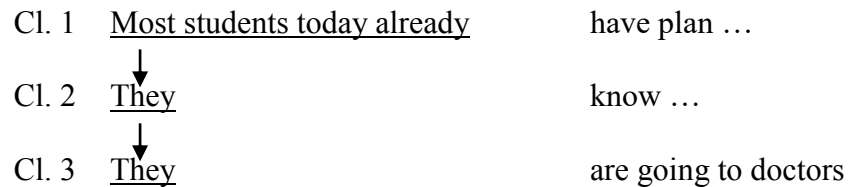
Thematic Progression is the way the themes are linked together to form a text. Commonly it can be identified in a paragraph level.

1. Constant Progression

In this type of progression, the theme of the first clause is selected as the theme of the subsequent clause as well.
The pattern is as follow:

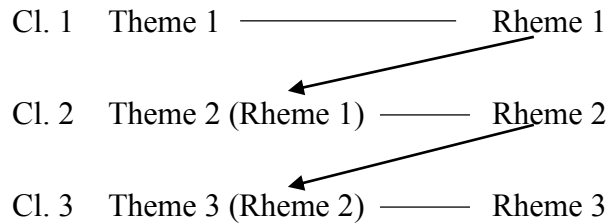


Example:

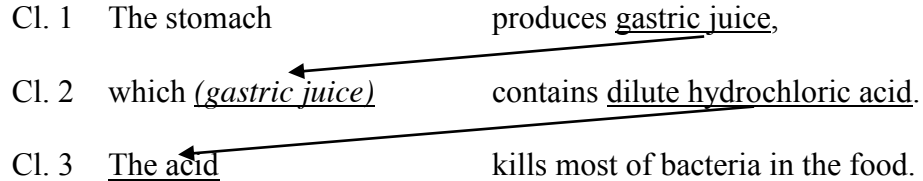


2. The Linear Theme Pattern

In this type of progression, the rheme of the first clause becomes the theme of the coming clause.
The pattern is as follow:



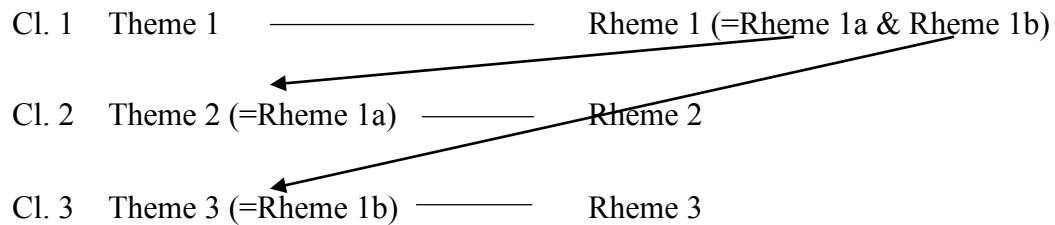
Example:



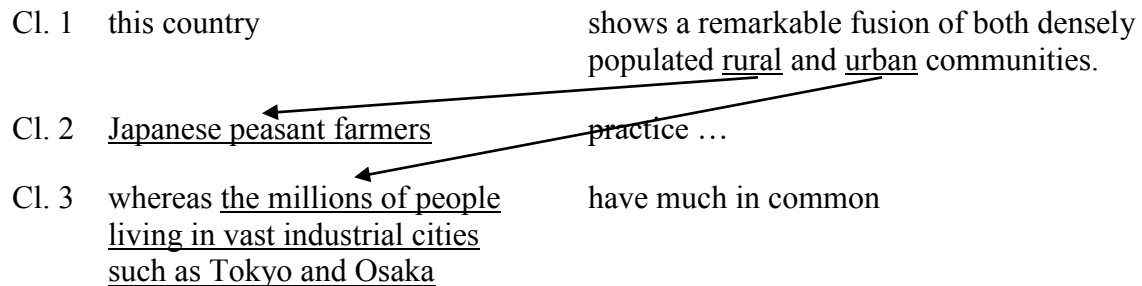
3. The Split Rheme Pattern

In this type of progression, the rheme of the first clause is split into two items which in turn become the theme of the subsequent clause.

The pattern is as follow:

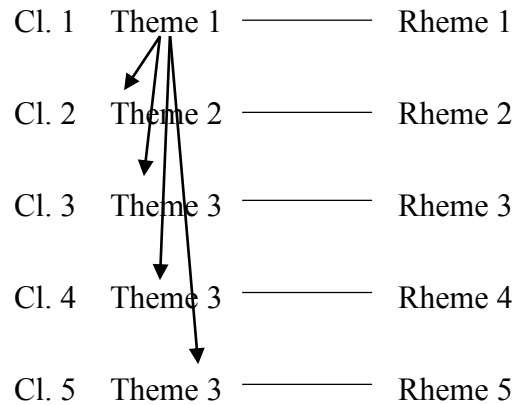


Example:

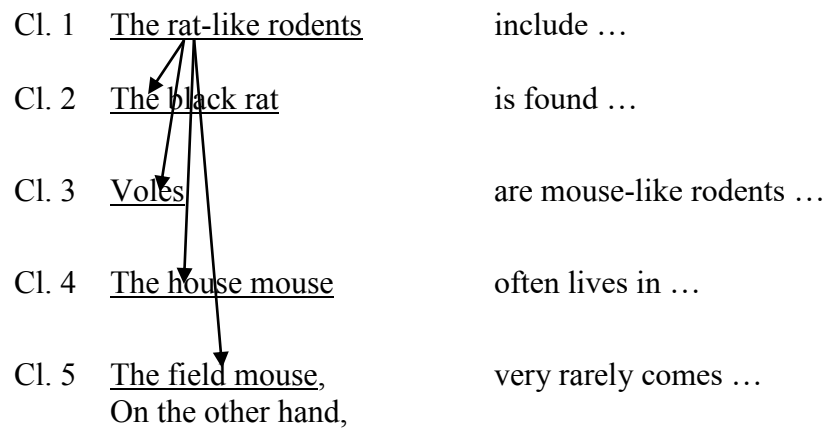


4. Derived Themes

In this type of progression, the theme of subsequent clauses are derived from a main or overriding theme. The pattern is as follow:



Example:



REFERENCES

- Bloor, T. & Bloor, M. (2004). *The Functional Analysis of English*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Eggins, S. (2004). *An introduction to systemic functional linguistics (2nd ed.)*. New York: Continuum.
- Halliday, M. A. K., & Matthiessen, C. M. I. M. (2004). *An Introduction to functional grammar (3rd ed.)*. London: Arnold.
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Appendix 4

THEMATIC STRUCTURE AND PROGRESSION ANALYSIS

Text Number : 1

Writing Score : 5

Total Clause : 15

As the communication and transportation grow, the communication are becoming more and more alike leading to a phenomenon such as globalisation. Some people are fear that globalisation will inevitably lead to the total loss of cultural identity. I strongly agree with this case. The paragraph below will support with some reasons.

Nowadays, some people say that the highest globalisation growth make them worried about the identity. For example, lifestyle, the people follow the other country. The parents have no time for cooking and bring fast food for the family. They went to restaurant for some dinner or lunch. Our lifestyle is the western lifestyle. Thus, we can loss the culture identity as the eastern people like. Furthermore, the politeness culture from our country also loss. For instance, there is no greeting each other because business with the earphone.

To conclude, I strongly agree with this statement.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 1

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1			As the communication and transportation grow, T1		the communication are becoming more and more alike leading to a phenomenon such as <u>globalisation</u> . R1
2		Some people are fear that		globalisation T2	will inevitably lead to the total loss of cultural identity. R2
3				I T3	strongly agree with this case. R3
4				The paragraph below T4	will support with some reasons. R4
Paragraph 2					
5			Nowadays, T1		some people say R1
6	that			the highest globalisation growth T2	make <u>them</u> worried about the identity. R2
7	For example lifestyle,			the people T3	follow the other country. R3
8				The parents T4	have no time for cooking R4
9	and			(<i>the parents</i>) T4	bring fast food for <u>the family</u> . R5

10				They T5	went to restaurant for some dinner or lunch. R6
11				Our lifestyle T6	is the western lifestyle. R7
12	Thus,			we T6	can loss the culture identity as the eastern people like. R8
13	Furtherm ore,			the politeness culture from our country T7	also loss. R9
14	For instance,			There T8	is no greeting each other because of business with the earphone. R10
Paragraph 3					
15	To conclude,			I T1	strongly agree with this statement. R1

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 1

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3	
Cl. 4	T4	+	R4	

Paragraph 2

Cl. 5	T1	+	R1	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 6	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 7	T3	+	R3	
Cl. 8	T4	+	R4	
Cl. 9	T4	+	R5	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 10	T5	+	R6	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 11	T6	+	R7	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 12	T6	+	R8	
Cl. 13	T7	+	R9	
Cl. 14	T8	+	R10	

Paragraph 3

Cl. 15	T1	+	R1
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Text Number : 2
Writing Score : 5
Total words : 14

The development of group mass, mass media and transportation have been grown and continue to advance. Probably, that globalisation will be able to change the culture even it can lose cultural identity of a country. Personally I agree with this statement, and this essay will describes several reasons, which cause that thing. For example, behaviour and attitude from young people to older people is degrading, and less understanding about traditional dance by teenagers and others.

First, in the new era especially in the globalisation are plethora of changes in our life, no doubt about that things, have given bad influence for young people. Such as, almost no more attitude between students to their teacher. So that, feeling of honours and respect between each other today is almost gone.

On the other hand, the Indonesia cultures have to less from our children, because of the advance of era. Today young people more like culture of other countries, such as music pop Korea or western. In addition, whole of products come from abroad, so that way is effected young generation no proud anymore of their nationality.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 2

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				The development of group mass, mass media and transportation T1	have been grown and continue to advance. R1
2		Probably,		that <u>globalisation</u> T2 ↓	will be able to change the culture R2
3	even			It ↓ T2	can lose cultural identity of a country. R3
4		Personally		I T3	agree with this statement, R4
5	and			this essay T4	will describes <u>several reasons</u> , R5
6	which			(<i>several reasons</i>) T5	cause that thing. R6
7	For example,			behaviour and attitude from young people to older people T6	is degrading, and less understanding about traditional dance by teenagers and others. R7

Paragraph 2					
8			Nowadays, in the new era especially in the globalisation T1		are plethora of <u>changes in our life</u> , R1
9				no doubt about that things T2	have given bad influence for young people, such as, almost no more <u>attitude</u> between students to their teacher. R2
10	So that			feeling of honours and respect between each other today T3	is almost gone. R3
Paragraph 3					
11	On the other hand,			the Indonesia cultures T1	have to less from <u>our children</u> , because of the advance of era. R1
12				Today young people T2	more like <u>culture of other countries</u> , such as music pop Korea or western. R2
13	In addition,			whole of products T3	come from abroad, R3
14	so			that way T4	is effected young generation no proud anymore of their nationality. R4

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 2

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2
Cl. 3	T2	+	R3
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4
Cl. 5	T4	+	R5
Cl. 6	T5	+	R6
Cl. 7	T6	+	R7

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 8	T1	+	R1
Cl. 9	T2	+	R2
Cl. 10	T3	+	R3

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 11	T1	+	R1
Cl. 12	T2	+	R2
Cl. 13	T3	+	R3
Cl. 14	T4	+	R4

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Text Number : 3
Writing Score : 5
Total words : 14

As mass communication and transport continue to grow, societies are becoming more and more alike leading to a phenomenon known as globalisation. Some people fear that globalisation will inevitably lead to the total loss of cultural identity. I agree with this statement.

Nowadays, globalisation makes many people in the world individuals and don't like to open interaction in community. More people in their free time like chatting with some people in the gadget, for example facebook, whatsapp, twitter, etc. this situation is affected by the change era of globalisation.

Technology information and communication is important to humans. As the result with products of technology, many people can improve knowledge, for example smartphone. With smartphone, we can search information to get solution of problem life. But many people is not good to use the application of the technology. Globalisation will inevitably lead to the loss of cultural identity. I think globalisation is positive to human, but human is no loss of cultural identity.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 3

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1			As mass communication and transport continue to grow, T1		societies are becoming more and more alike leading to a phenomenon known as <u>globalisation</u> . R1
2		Some people fear that		globalisation T2	will inevitably lead to the total loss of cultural identity. R2
3				I T3	agree with this statement. R3
Paragraph 2					
4			Nowadays, T1		globalisation makes <u>many people</u> in the world individuals R1
5	and			(<u>many people</u>) T2	don't like to open interaction in community. R2
6				<u>More people</u> in their free time T2	like <u>chatting with some people in the gadget</u> , for example Facebook, Whatsapp, Twitter, etc. R3

7				This situation T3	is affected by the change era of globalisation. R4
Paragraph 3					
8				Technology information and communication T1	is important to humans. R1
9			As the result with products of <u>technology</u> , T1		many people can improve knowledge, for example <u>smartphone</u> . R2
10			With smartphone, T2		we can search information to get solution of problem life. R3
11	But			many people T3	is not good to use the application of the technology. R4
12				Globalisation T4	will inevitably lead to the loss of cultural identity. R5
13		I think		globalisation T4	is positive to human, R6
14	but			human T5	is no loss of cultural identity. R7

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 3

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 4	T1	+	R1
Cl. 5	T2	+	R2
Cl. 6	T2	+	R3
Cl. 7	T3	+	R4

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 8	T1	+	R1
Cl. 9	T1	+	R2
Cl. 10	T2	+	R3
Cl. 11	T3	+	R4
Cl. 12	T4	+	R5
Cl. 13	T4	+	R6
Cl. 14	T5	+	R7

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Text Number : 4
Writing Score : 5
Total Clause : 13

The mass communication and transport always grow year by year. There are positive impacts for live now. Besides that, globalisation gives many influences for human life. I strongly disagree about statement some people. In this essay, I will give some reasons about globalisation which does not change cultural identity.

Firstly, nowadays, modern technology have many more benefits for human life which consists of communication and transportation. Many people need to live with other people in some group and they always use some communication tools. Whereas, transportation nowadays has facilities for helping people to move to another place have distance.

Secondly, facilities like smartphone and airplane give many positive impacts for societies and they will inevitably cultural identity.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 4

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				The mass communication and transport T1	always grow year by year. R1
2				There T2	are positive impacts for live now. R2
3	Besides that,			globalisation T3	gives many influences for human life. R3
4				I T4	strongly disagree about statement some people. R4
5			This essay, T5		I will give some reasons about <u>globalisation</u> R5
6	which			(globalisation) T6	does not change cultural identity. R6
Paragraph 2					
7	Firstly,		nowadays, T1		modern technology have many <u>more benefits</u> for human life R1
8				(more benefits) T2	which consists of communication and <u>transportation</u> . R2

9				Many people T3 ↓	need to live with other people in some group R3
10	and			They T3 ↓	always use some communication tools. R4
11	Whereas,			transportation nowadays T4 ↓	has facilities for helping people to move to another place have distance. R5
Paragraph 3					
12	Secondly,			facilities like smartphone and airplane T1 ↓	give many positive impacts for societies R6
13	and			They T1 ↓	will inevitably cultural identity. R7

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 4

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3
Cl. 4	T4	+	R4
Cl. 5	T5	+	R5
Cl. 6	T6	+	R6

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 7	T1	+	R1
Cl. 8	T2	+	R2
Cl. 9	T3	+	R3
Cl. 10	T3	+	R4
Cl. 11	T4	+	R5

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 12	T1	+	R1
Cl. 13	T1	+	R2

Constant Theme Pattern

Text Number : 5
Band Score : 5.5
Total Clause : 22

The advancement of massive transportation and communication nowadays makes most of the people and their societies similar around the globe. The globalisation and its effect might lead to a frightening condition to certain people which leads to the major loss of cultural identity. Due to this claim, I disagree because of certain reasons which will be elaborated in the coming paragraph.

First of all, even though the globalisation has already made a huge improvement in our way to communicate, but most people are still persistent to maintain their cultural views. In Indonesia, for instance, those enhancements do not make the people from certain areas or islands lose their identity as Dayaknese, Javanese, Sundanese, Bugisese, or Balinese. The traditional values still grow well from generation to generation and are taught from the elderly to their offspring. Therefore, the claim saying that people can lose their culture is invalid.

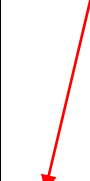
Secondly, by having the effortless tools to communicate and transfer from one place to others, it does not make people shame to inform their heritage. On the other hand, it boosts the same feeling among the tribes to explore their vintage values and create a way to announce it to the public. By being well known globally, a certain cultural event, for instance, will be acceptable by other cultures and they can find ways to keep their peace. It can be done by having easy transportation and media to bring those kinds of uniqueness out of their original place.

In conclusion, it is true that the globalisation phenomenon makes some societies similar to each other. However, it will not make people lose their identity. It will reignite their feelings and make ways to prevent their loss of cultural values. Therefore, I restate again that I disagree to that claim. The world is unique because of the persistence and the perseverance of those cultures.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 5

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				<u>The advancement of massive transportation and communication nowadays</u> T1	makes most of the people and their societies similar around the globe. R1
2				The globalisation and <u>its effect</u> T1	might lead to a <u>frightening condition to certain people</u> R2
3	which			(<i>a frightening condition to certain people</i>) T2	leads to the major loss of cultural identity. R3
4			Due to this claim, T3		I disagree because of <u>certain reasons</u> R4
5	which			(<i>certain reasons</i>) T4	will be elaborated in the coming paragraph. R5
Paragraph 2					
6	First of all,		even though the globalisation has already made a huge improvement in our way to communicate, T1		but most people are still persistent to maintain their cultural views. R1

7			In Indonesia, for instance, T2		those enhancements do not make the people from certain areas or islands lose <u>their identity</u> as Dayaknese, Javanese, Sundanese, Bugisese, or Balinese. R2
8				The traditional values T3	still grow well from generation to generation R3
9	and			(<i>the traditional values</i>) T3	are taught from the elderly to their offspring. R4
10	Therefore ,			the claim saying that people can lose their culture T4	is invalid. R5
Paragraph 3					
11	Secondly,		by having the effortless tools to communicate and transfer from one place to others, T1		<u>it</u> does not make people shame to inform their heritage. R1
12	On the other hand,			it T2	boosts the same feeling among the <u>tribes</u> to explore their vintage values R2
13	and			(it) T2	create a way to announce it to the public. R3

14			By being well known globally, T3		a certain cultural event, for instance, will be acceptable by other cultures R4
15	and			they T4	can find ways to keep their peace. R5
16				It T5	can be done by having easy transportation and media to bring those kinds of uniqueness out of their original place. R6
Paragraph 4					
17	In conclusion,	it is true that		the globalisation phenomenon T1	makes some societies similar to each other. R1
18	However,			it T1	will not make people lose their identity. R2
19				It T1	will reignite their feelings R3
20	and			(it) T1	make ways to prevent their loss of cultural values. R4
21	Therefore ,	I restate again that		I T2	disagree to that claim. R5
22				The world T3	is unique because of the persistence and the perseverance of those cultures. R6

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 5

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 2	T1	+	R2	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 3	T2	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4	
Cl. 5	T4	+	R5	Linear Theme Pattern




Paragraph 2

Cl. 6	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 7	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 8	T3	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 9	T3	+	R4	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 10	T4	+	R	

Paragraph 3

Cl. 11	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 12	T2	+	R2	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 13	T2	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 14	T3	+	R4	
Cl. 15	T4	+	R5	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 16	T5	+	R6	

Paragraph 4

Cl. 17	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
				
Cl. 18	T1	+	R2	
				
Cl. 19	T1	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
				
Cl. 20	T1	+	R4	
Cl. 21	T2	+	R5	
Cl. 22	T3	+	R6	

Text Number : 6
Writing Score : 5.5
Total Clause : 29

Advancement in communication and transportation is significant. It brings a significant change in all aspects around the world. As a result, most of the people in society tend to lead globalisation. Therefore, a lot of people believe that it will produce maximum loss of culture identity. I completely agree of that for some reasons that will be explained in this essay.

The first is controlling. There is no controlling from societies and government related communication and transport. As a result, they follow the development of those field even some countries continue to explore in order to achieve more sophisticated and ignore the impacts. For example, the device of communication and transportation enable people to interact each other as well as move from village to city. The consequences is societies will lose their culture. It can be seen at the people who move to big cities. They will be led by the atmosphere of the city.

The second is addiction. It is very crucial because it is very hard to solve. The society that experiences addiction will use communication and transportation as a life style. For instance, more people go around the world so that they will find more conditions that are probably different from their culture. If this is done regularly, automatically the original culture will be forgotten and replaced with the new culture. It can be proven that many people from rural areas who move to big cities become a prey of globalisation.

In conclusion, communication and transportation are the main factors for the globalisation and the changes of the world, in which all elements will lead to changes and loosing.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 6

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				Advancement in communication and transportation T1	is significant. R1
2				It T1	brings a significant change in all aspects around the world. R2
3	As a result,			most of the people in society T2	tend to lead <u>globalisation</u> . R3
4	Therefore ,	a lot of people believe that		it T3	will produce maximum loss of culture identity. R4
5				I T4	completely agree of that for <u>some reasons</u> R5
6	that			(<i>some reasons</i>) T5	will be explained in this essay. R6
Paragraph 2					
7				The first T1	is controlling. R1
8				There T2	is no controlling from societies and government related <u>communication and transport</u> . R2

9	As a result,			they T3	follow the development of those field R3
10	even			some countries T4	continue to explore in order to achieve more sophisticated and ignore the impacts. R4
11	For example,			the device of communication and transportation T5	enable <u>people</u> to interact each other R5
12	as well as			(<i>people</i>) T6	move from village to city. R6
13				The consequences T7	is R7
14				societies T6	will lose their culture. R8
15				It T8	can be seen at <u>the people</u> R9
16	who			(<i>the people</i>) T9	move to big cities. R10
17				They T9	will be led by the atmosphere of the city. R11
Paragraph 3					
18				The second T1	is addiction. R1
19				It T2	is very crucial R2

20	because			it T2	is very hard to solve. R3
21				The society that experiences addiction T3	will use communication and transportation as a life style. R4
22	For instance,			more people T3	go around the world R5
23	so that			they T3	will find <u>more conditions</u> R6
24	that			(<i>more conditions</i>) T4	are probably different from their culture. R7
25			If this is done regularly T5		automatically <u>the original culture</u> will be forgotten R8
26	and			(<i>the original culture</i>) T6	replaced with the new culture. R9
27		It can be proven that		<u>many people</u> from rural areas who move to big cities T3	become a prey of globalisation. R10
Paragraph 4					
28	In conclusion,			communication and transportation T1	are the main factors for the globalisation and the changes of <u>the world</u> , R1
29	(<i>in which</i>)			in which T2	all elements will lead to changes and losing. R2

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 6

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 2	T1	+	R2	
Cl. 3	T2	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4	
Cl. 5	T4	+	R5	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 6	T5	+	R6	

Paragraph 2

Cl. 7	T1	+	R1	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 8	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 9	T3	+	R3	
Cl. 10	T4	+	R4	
Cl. 11	T5	+	R5	
Cl. 12	T6	+	R6	
Cl. 13	T7	+	R7	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 14	T6	+	R8	
Cl. 15	T8	+	R9	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 16	T9	+	R10	
Cl. 17	T9	+	R11	Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 18	T1	+	R1
Cl. 19	T2	+	R2
Cl. 20	T2	+	R3
Cl. 21	T3	+	R4
Cl. 22	T3	+	R5
Cl. 23	T3	+	R6
Cl. 24	T4	+	R7
Cl. 25	T5	+	R8
Cl. 26	T6	+	R9
Cl. 27	T3	+	R10

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 28	T1	+	R1
Cl. 29	T2	+	R2

Linear Theme Pattern

Text Number : 7
Writing Score : 5.5
Total Clause : 20

Due to the development of communal communication and traveling system, several communities are frightened by this situation and this issue will lead to global phenomena of losing local culture essence in some places. I strongly disagree with this statement. This essay will discuss the positive side of the advancement of communication and transportation which does not threaten the identity of some cultures which are part of world's heritage.

The development in some sectors mentioned above has a tremendous positive side and does not harm the culture that every community has. This progress makes a certain culture become more appreciated. For example, high-tech communication means and transportation mode make travellers reach the destination they want to visit easier so they are able to experience unique cultures in several countries, and their activity enables the locals create money by selling their culture such as local-dance performance and arts. So, the advance of those mentioned does not bring any harm to culture at all.

The progress of communication and transport makes communities appreciate their culture more because this action can attract tourists to visit their countries to see the local uniqueness.

From the reasons mentioned above, I conclude that the development of communication and transportation does not bring loss to culture because this makes the culture create money and more appreciated.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 7

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1			Due to <u>the development of communal communication and traveling system</u> , T1		several communities are frightened by this situation R1
2	and			this issue T1	will lead to global phenomena of losing local culture essence in some places. R2
3				I T2	strongly disagree with this this statement. R3
4				This essay T3	will discuss the positive side of <u>the advancement of communication and transportation</u> R4
5	which			(<i>the advancement of communication and transportation</i>) T4	does not threaten <u>the identity of some cultures</u> R5
6	which			(<i>the identity of some cultures</i>) T5	are part of world's heritage. R6

Paragraph 2					
7				The development in some sectors mentioned above T1	has a tremendous positive side R1
8	and			(the development in some sectors mentioned above) T1	does not harm the culture R2
9	that			every community T2	has. R3
10				This progress T1	makes a certain culture become more appreciated. R4
11	For example,			high-tech communication means and transportation mode T3	make <u>travellers</u> reach the destination R5
12				they T4	want to visit easier R6
13	so			they T4	are able to experience unique cultures in several countries, R7
14	and			their activity T4	enables the locals create money by selling their culture such as local-dance

					performance and arts. R8
15	So,			<u>the advance</u> of those mentioned T1	does not bring any harm to culture at all. R9
Paragraph 3					
16				<u>The progress</u> of communication and transport T1	makes communities appreciate their culture more R1
17	because			this action T1	can attract tourists to visit their countries to see the local uniqueness. R2
Paragraph 4					
18			From the reasons mentioned above, T1		I conclude R1
19	that			the development of communication and transportation T2	does not bring loss to culture R2
20	because			this T2	makes the culture create money and more appreciated. R3

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 7

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 2	T1	+	R2	
Cl. 3	T2	+	R3	
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 5	T4	+	R5	
Cl. 6	T5	+	R6	Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 7	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 8	T1	+	R2	
Cl. 9	T2	+	R3	
Cl. 10	T1	+	R4	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 11	T3	+	R5	
Cl. 12	T4	+	R6	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 13	T4	+	R7	
Cl. 14	T4	+	R8	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 15	T1	+	R9	Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 16	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 17	T1	+	R2	

Paragraph 4

Cl. 18	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 19	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 20	T2	+	R3	

Text Number : 8
Band Score : 5.5
Total Clause : 22

Globalisation is often accused for the reason of some people who might lose their cultural identity while it brings about the advancement of technology and transportation which facilitate us in many ways. I completely disagree with that statement and the reasons will be discussed below.

In fact, it is true that globalisation will bring about an ‘alien’ culture to our nation. For example, many youngsters nowadays tend to like foreign music like K-pop or rock music than their own traditional music. Somewhat, it will slowly make them start to forget their native culture in the future especially to their next generations.

However, it is not the globalisation that is to blame for our cultureless mind. The main factors of unrealized mind of culture identity come from the family and school. When the family environment does not start to teach and build a cultural atmosphere in the family since the beginning, the growing children will start to question about their culture itself, like traditional music or native language. In addition, the impact of globalisation such as the internet will make it worse if the parents do not limit the activities of their children on it. Furthermore, the school also plays an important role to deliver the materials about culture which can boost their curiosity in their native identity. Therefore, such globalisation or improvement in technology can be used to introduce traditional culture to the vast information. For example, youtube can be used to spread out and introduce a traditional music instrument like Gendang, Gambus, Marwas, etc. the watchers hopefully start to be aware about their own culture again.

To sum up, globalisation cannot be accused for the less of cultural identity while it brings about a lot of easiness in our life. Parents and school are the key points to make people aware of their culture.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 8

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				Globalisation T1	is often accused for the reason of <u>some people</u> R1
2	who			(<i>some people</i>) T2	might lose their cultural identity R2
3	while			it T1	brings about <u>the advancement of technology and transportation</u> R3
4	which			(<i>the advancement of technology and transportation</i>) T3	facilitate us in many ways. R4
5				I T4	completely disagree with that statement R5
6	and			the reasons T5	will be discussed below. R6
Paragraph 2					
7	In fact,	it is true that		globalisation T1	will bring about an ‘alien’ culture to our nation. R1
8	For example,			many youngsters nowadays T2	tend to like foreign music like <u>K-pop or rock music</u> than their own traditional music. R2

9		Somewhat		it T3	will slowly make them start to forget their native culture in the future especially to their next generations. R3
Paragraph 3					
10	However,			it is not the globalisation T1	that is to blame for our <u>cultureless mind</u> . R1
11				The main factors of <u>unrealized mind of culture identity</u> T2	come from the <u>family and school</u> . R2
12			When the <u>family environment</u> does not start to teach and build a cultural atmosphere in the family since the beginning, T3		the growing children will start to question about their culture itself, like traditional music or native language. R3
13	In addition,			the impact of globalisation such as the internet T4	will make it worse R4
14	if			the parents T3	do not limit the activities of their children on it. R5

15	Furthermore,			the school T5	also plays an important role to deliver <u>the materials about culture</u> R6
16	which			(<i>the materials about culture</i>) T6	can boost their curiosity in their native identity. R7
17	Therefore,			such globalisation or <u>improvement in technology</u> T7	can be used to introduce traditional culture to the vast information. R8
18	For example,			Youtube T7	can be used to spread out and introduce a traditional music instrument like Gendang, Gambus, Marwas, etc. R9
19				The watchers T8	hopefully start to be aware about their own culture again. R10
Paragraph 4					
20	To sum up,			Globalisation T1	cannot be accused for the less of cultural identity R1
21	while			it T1	brings about a lot of easiness in our life. R2
22				Parents and school T2	are the key points to make people aware of their culture. R3

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 8

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2
Cl. 3	T1	+	R3
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4
Cl. 5	T4	+	R5
Cl. 6	T5	+	R6

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 7	T1	+	R1
Cl. 8	T2	+	R2
Cl. 9	T3	+	R3

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 10	T1	+	R1
Cl. 11	T2	+	R2
Cl. 12	T3	+	R3
Cl. 13	T4	+	R4
Cl. 14	T3	+	R5
Cl. 15	T5	+	R6
Cl. 16	T6	+	R7

Linear Theme Pattern

Split Rheme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Cl. 17	T7	+	R8	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 18	T7	+	R9	
Cl. 19	T8	+	R10	

Paragraph 4

Cl. 20	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 21	T1	+	R2	
Cl. 22	T2	+	R3	

Text Number : 9
Writing Score : 5.5
Total Clause : 25

Globalisation started not too long ago. However, it has been a spectacular phenomenon that grows as fast as mass communication and transportation technology development. This phenomenon then results in cultural infusion that make the world society look similar. There is a worrisome issue in society which is globalisation inevitably leading to the total loss of cultural identity. I do agree with this issue, due to the marcy of local culture and international trend, and also youngsters today are no longer invested in their origin especially in cultural aspects.

The technology opens the window to the world. This advertisement words are never wrong. Since many people can connect to all parts of the world, they learn cultures besides their own. In often time, to be accepted in the world community many people mix their local culture with others by which the originality of the local will fade away. One of the obvious cases is the local language. Many people mix the local language with any other languages that the purpose and originality meaning the language vanish.

Those mix and match culture trends are started a few years back that is then descended to the next generation. As a result, the youngsters today accept it as their culture and the originality at the local culture soon to be forgotten. Moreover, the importance of fitting with the global fashions and trends leads these people to ignore their culture roots. As we see in teenagers nowadays, many of them cannot use their local language properly.

In conclusion, undoubtedly that globalisation has a drawback to local culture. The worry at people about losing cultural identity is about to start in our generation.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 9

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				Globalisation T1 ↓	started not too long ago. R1
2	However,			it ↓ T1	has been a <u>spectacular phenomenon</u> R2
3	that			(a spectacular phenomena) T2 ↓	grows as fast as mass communication and transportation technology development. R3
4				This phenomenon ↓ T2	then results in <u>cultural infusion</u> R4
5	that			(cultural infusion) T3 ↓	makes the world society look similar. R5
6				There T4 ↓	is a worrisome issue in society R6
7	which			globalisation T2 ↓	inevitably is leading to the total loss of cultural identity. R7
8				I T5	do agree with this issue, due to the marcy of local culture and international trend,

					R8
9	and also			youngsters today's T6	are no longer invested in their origin especially in cultural aspects. R9
Paragraph 2					
10				The technology T1	opens the window to the world. R1
11				This advertisement words T2	are never wrong. R2
12			Since many people can connect to all parts of the world, T3		they learn cultures besides their own. R3
13			In often time, T4		to be accepted in the world community <u>many</u> <u>people</u> mix their local culture <u>with</u> <u>others</u> R4
14	(by which)			by which T5	the originality of the local will fade away. R5
15				One of the obvious cases T6	is <u>the local</u> <u>language</u> . R6
16				Many people T7	mix the local language with any other languages R7

17	that			the purpose and originality meaning of <u>the language</u> T8	vanish. R8
Paragraph 3					
18				Those mix and match culture trends T1	are started a few years back R1
19	that			(<i>Those mix and match culture trends</i>) T1	are then descended to <u>the next generation</u> . R2
20	As a result,			the youngsters today T2	accept it as their culture R3
21	and			the originality at the local culture T3	soon to be forgotten. R4
22	Moreover,			the importance of fitting with <u>the global fashions and trends</u> T1	leads these people to ignore their culture roots. R5
23			As we see in <u>teenagers nowadays</u> , T2		many of them cannot use their local language properly. R6
Paragraph 4					
24	In conclusion,	undoubtedly that		globalisation T1	has a drawback to local culture. R1
25				The worry at people about losing cultural identity T2	is about to start in our generation. R2

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 9

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 2	T1	+	R2	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 3	T2	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T2	+	R4	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 5	T3	+	R5	
Cl. 6	T4	+	R6	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 7	T2	+	R7	
Cl. 8	T5	+	R8	
Cl. 9	T6	+	R9	

Paragraph 2

Cl. 10	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 11	T2	+	R2	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 12	T3	+	R3	
Cl. 13	T4	+	R4	Split Rheme Pattern
Cl. 14	T5	+	R5	
Cl. 15	T6	+	R6	
Cl. 16	T7	+	R7	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 17	T8	+	R8	

Paragraph 3

Cl. 18	T1	+	R1
Cl. 19	T1	+	R2
Cl. 20	T2	+	R3
Cl. 21	T3	+	R4
Cl. 22	T1	+	R5
Cl. 23	T2	+	R6

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 24	T1	+	R1
Cl. 25	T2	+	R2

Text Number : 10

Writing Score : 5.5

Total words : 14

There is no denying that the rapid development of technology totally has changed people ways. The biggest invention caused by globalisation are new devices in communication and transportation options. Those are the two things that could be transformed the humanities life such as the efficiencies in the way the people works.

From my point of view, the phenomena of globalisation bring a great beneficial impact. As can be seen, nowadays to keep in touch with relatives, we do not need to waste our energy to send a letter through the post office, but it is enough by using video call application which is provided in our smartphone at the recent. In one hand the climbing of the movement of the mass transportation shows a greatest advantage for humankind. Looking at the details, these days there are many different choices to travel the globe. Admittedly, people who want to order the thicket of flight, they can use a ticketing application through internet connection in their phone, without going to the travel agent. For purchasing the ticket, they can do it by themselves. It is clear that the globalisation makes a positive effect. However, especially for young generations, they should aware from the changing era.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 10

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1		There is no denying that		the rapid development of technology T1	totally has changed people ways. R1
2				The biggest invention caused by globalisation T2	are <u>new devices in communication and transportation options</u> . R2
3				Those T3	are <u>the two things</u> R3
4	that			(<i>the two things</i>) T4	could be transformed the humanities life such as the efficiencies in the way the people works. R4
Paragraph 2					
5		From my point of view,		the phenomena of <u>globalisation</u> T1	bring a great beneficial impact. R1
6	As can be seen,		nowadays T2		to keep in touch with relatives, we do not need to waste our energy to send a letter through the post office, R2

7	but			It T3	is enough by using <u>video call application</u> R3
8	which			(<i>video call application</i>) T4	is provided in our smartphone at the recent. R4
9	In one hand			the climbing of the movement of the mass transportation T5	shows a greatest advantage for humankind. R5
10	Looking at the details,		these days T6		there are many different choices to travel the globe. R6
11		Admittedly,		people who want to order the thicket of flight, they T7	can use a ticketing application through internet connection in their phone, without <u>going to the travel agent</u> . R7
12			For purchasing the ticket, T8		they can do it by themselves. R8
13		It is clear that		the globalisation T1	makes a positive effect. R9
14	However,		especially for young generations, T9		they should aware from the changing era. R10

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 10

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3
Cl. 4	T4	+	R4

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 5	T1	+	R1
Cl. 6	T2	+	R2
Cl. 7	T3	+	R3
Cl. 8	T4	+	R4
Cl. 9	T5	+	R5
Cl. 10	T6	+	R6
Cl. 11	T7	+	R7
Cl. 12	T8	+	R8
Cl. 13	T1	+	R9
Cl. 14	T9	+	R10

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Text Number : 11
Band Score : 5.5
Total Clause : 20

Due to the rapid development of communication and transportation technology, the world is led to a phenomenon known as globalization. This situation stimulates the fear among some people for losing their cultural identity. I partly agree with the statement and this essay will highlight the impact of the tourism on Indonesia culture for the following reasons.

As mentioned before, the rate of tourism in Indonesia increases rapidly because of the development of transportation. The newcomers from abroad give new cultures and influence the indigenous culture, not only in a positive side but also in a negative. For example, the nudists who come to Indonesia make some beach areas nudist beaches, and this culture changes the Indonesian culture that usually does not accept the nudists. As a result, the young people in Indonesia may think that this new culture is acceptable and it will reduce their morality.

However, some foreigners come to Indonesia in order to learn about Indonesian cultures. This phenomenon leads the government to conserve Indonesian traditions and make them tourist attractions. For example, even though batik can be found everywhere, people from other countries come to Indonesia to learn about the making of batik. Therefore, the batik tradition can be conserved from generation to generation in Indonesia.

In conclusion, even though the tourism, as a result of globalization, has a negative effect on young generation, it also stimulates the government to conserve Indonesian traditions. For that reason, I partly agree that globalization will lead to the total loss of cultural identity.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 11

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1			Due to the rapid development of communication and transportation technology, T1		the world is led to <u>a phenomenon</u> known as globalization. R1
2				This situation T2	stimulates the fear among some people for losing their cultural identity. R2
3				I T3	partly agree with the statement R3
4	and			this essay T4	will highlight the impact of the tourism on Indonesia culture for the following reasons. R4
Paragraph 2					
5	As mentioned before,		the rate of tourism in Indonesia T1		increases rapidly because of the development of transportation. R1
6				The newcomers from abroad T2	give new cultures R2
7	and			(<u>the new comers from abroad</u>)	influence the indigenous culture, not only

				T2	in a positive side but also in a negative. R3
8	For example ,			the nudists who come to Indonesia T2	make some beach areas <u>nudist beaches</u> , R4
9	and			this culture T3	changes <u>the Indonesian culture</u> R5
10	that			(the Indonesian culture) T4	usually does not accept the nudists. R6
11	As a result,			the young people in Indonesia T5	may think R7
12	that			this new culture T3	is acceptable R8
13	and			it T3	will reduce their morality. R9
Paragraph 3					
14	However,			some foreigners T1	come to Indonesia in order to learn about Indonesian cultures. R1
15				This phenomenon T2	leads <u>the government</u> to conserve Indonesian traditions R2
16	and			(the government) T3	make them tourist attractions. R3

17	For example ,		even though batik can be found everywhere, T4		people from other countries come to Indonesia to learn about <u>the making of batik</u> . R4
18	Therefore,			the batik tradition T5	can be conserved from generation to generation in Indonesia R5
Paragraph 4					
19	In conclusion,		even though the tourism, as a result of <u>globalization</u> , has a negative effect on young generation, T1		it also stimulates the government to conserve Indonesian traditions. R1
20	For that reason,	I partly agree that		Globalization T1	will lead to the total loss of cultural identity. R2

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 11

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3
Cl. 4	T4	+	R4

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 5	T1	+	R1
Cl. 6	T2	+	R2
Cl. 7	T2	+	R3
Cl. 8	T2	+	R4
Cl. 9	T3	+	R5
Cl. 10	T4	+	R6
Cl. 11	T5	+	R7
Cl. 12	T3	+	R8
Cl. 13	T3	+	R9

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 14	T1	+	R1
Cl. 15	T2	+	R2
Cl. 16	T3	+	R3
Cl. 17	T4	+	R4
Cl. 18	T5	+	R5

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 19	T1	+	R1
Cl. 20	T1	+	R2

Constant Theme Pattern

Text Number : 12

Writing Score : 5.5

Total Clause : 22

Globalisation as a result of communication and transportation development is undeniable in over the world. The loss of cultural identity as the effect of globalisation becomes one of the nightmares for some people. In my point of view, losing the cultural identity will occur only if the citizens and governments do not do some important things to protect their heritage.

It is true that globalisation changes people's habits and even the culture for instance, in Indonesian fashion style. In the past time, Kebaya, the Javanese traditional clothes, was the daily clothes worn by Indonesian women. By the time when the television and internet spread fast over the country, people's taste in fashion change to western style. Furthermore, clothes with western casual style has become the woman's daily lifestyle. Step by step, kebaya as a part of the heritage is left and was not worn anymore.

However, things previously mentioned will be reduced if people and government work together to protect their culture and heritage. Bali, as the main tourist destination in Indonesia could prove it. Every year, Bali is visited by about one billion tourists from different countries in the world. Even though there are several culture accumulation and blend in a place in one time, Bali apparently keeps their culture closely. In all parts of Bali, a lot of Balinese woman wear the traditional clothes and even held their traditional ceremony. The interesting part is the local culture of Bali is the most attractive things to the tourists. All the things could do because people in Bali could control themselves and is supported by government policies to keep their culture and heritage.

To conclude, as previously mentioned, I believe that the negative effect of globalisation, in terms of losing the cultural identity could be reduced by the control by people and government.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 12

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				<u>Globalisation</u> as a result of communication and transportation development T1	is undeniable in over the world. R1
2				The loss of cultural identity as the effect of <u>globalisation</u> T1	becomes one of the nightmares for <u>some people</u> . R2
3		In my point of view,		losing the cultural identity T1	will occur R3
4	only if			the citizens and governments T2	do not do some important things to protect their heritage. R4
Paragraph 2					
5		It is true that		globalisation T1	changes people's habits and even the culture for instance, in Indonesian fashion style. R1
6			In the past time, T2		Kebaya, the Javanese traditional clothes, was the daily clothes worn by

					Indonesian women. R2
7			By the time when the television and internet spread fast over the country, T3		people's taste in <u>fashion</u> change to western style. R3
8	Furthermore,			clothes with western casual style T4	has become the woman's daily lifestyle. R4
9			Step by step, T5		Kebaya as a part of the heritage is left R5
10	and			(Kebaya) T6	was not worn anymore. R6
Paragraph 3					
11	However,			things previously mentioned T1	will be reduced R1
12	if			people and government T2	work together to protect their culture and heritage. R2
13				Bali, as the main tourist destination in Indonesia T3	could prove it. R3
14			Every year, T4		Bali is visited by about one billion tourists from different

					countries in the world. R4
15			Even though there are several culture accumulation and blend in a place in one time, T5		Bali apparently keeps their culture closely. R5
16			In all parts of Bali, T6		a lot of <u>Balinese woman</u> wear the traditional clothes R6
17	and			(Balinese woman) T7	even held their traditional ceremony. R7
18				The interesting part T8	is the local culture of Bali is the most attractive things to the tourists. R8
19				All the things T9	could do R9
20	because			people in Bali T7	could control themselves R10
21	and			(people in Bali) T7	is supported by government policies to keep their culture and heritage. R11

Paragraph 4					
22	To conclude, as previously mentioned,	I believe that		the negative effect of globalisation, in terms of losing the cultural identity T1	could be reduced by the control by people and government R1

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 12

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 2	T1	+	R2	
Cl. 3	T1	+	R3	
Cl. 4	T2	+	R4	Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 5	T1	+	R1	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 6	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 7	T3	+	R3	
Cl. 8	T4	+	R4	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 9	T5	+	R5	
Cl. 10	T6	+	R6	

Paragraph 3

Cl. 11	T1	+	R1
Cl. 12	T2	+	R2
Cl. 13	T3	+	R3
Cl. 14	T4	+	R4
Cl. 15	T5	+	R5
Cl. 16	T6	+	R6
Cl. 17	T7	+	R7
Cl. 18	T8	+	R8
Cl. 19	T9	+	R9
Cl. 20	T7	+	R10
Cl. 21	T7	+	R11

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 22	T3	+	R1
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Text Number : 13

Writing Score : 5.5

Total Clause : 21

A significant increasing in technology of communication and transportation makes people easier to get information and to go around the world. This condition is called globalisation. A plethora of people state that globalisation shall be the main cause of reducing of cultural identity. From my point of view, I absolutely agree because the globalisation makes interaction of the people in one place and other places easier. This essay will discuss about this phenomenon.

The first reason why societies become more and more connecting each other is the high technology in communication tools such as computer and hand phone that can be connected by internet. People are able to speak in long distance with other gadgets and to gain many social and natural sciences by surviving internet. The culture of other place that is gotten by these technologies can change their values, habits, and lifestyles. For example, when I knew the best fashion in the world that I got from internet, I did not use traditional dress again.

The second one is the high transportation. It makes everyone easier, faster, and more comfortable to travel to anyplace that she or she wants. When people live in other place with different culture, it is possible that they will be affected so they will apply that culture in their daily life.

To sum up, I give advice to everyone in this globalisation era to keep their positive culture although nowadays we can communicate and go easily.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 13

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				A significant increasing in technology of communication and transportation T1	makes people easier to get information and to go around the world. R1
2				This condition T1	is called <u>globalisation</u> . R2
3		A plethora of people state that		globalisation T2	shall be the main cause of reducing of cultural identity. R3
4		From my point of view,		I T3	absolutely agree R4
5	because			the globalisation T2	makes interaction of the people in one place and other places easier. R5
6				This essay T4	will discuss about this phenomenon. R6
Paragraph 2					
7				The first reason why <u>societies</u> become more and more connecting each other T1	is the high technology in communication tools such as <u>computer and hand phone</u> R1
8	that			(<i>computer and hand phone</i>) T2	can be connected by internet. R2

19				People T1	are able to speak in long distance with other gadgets R3
10	and			(people) T1	gain many social and natural sciences by surviving internet. R4
11				The culture of other place that is gotten by these technologies T3	can change their values, habits, and lifestyles. R5
12	For example ,		when I knew <u>the best fashion in the world</u> that I got from internet, T3		I did not use traditional dress again. R6
Paragraph 3					
13				The second one T1	is the <u>high transportation</u> . R1
14				It T2	makes <u>everyone</u> easier, faster, and more comfortable to travel to anyplace R2
15	that			she or he T3	wants. R3
16			When <u>people</u> live in other place with different culture,		it is possible R4

			T4		
17	that			they T4	will be affected R5
18	so			they T4	will apply that culture in their daily life. R6
Paragraph 4					
19	To sum up,			I T1	give advice to everyone in <u>this</u> <u>globalisation era</u> to keep their positive culture R1
20	although		nowadays T2		<u>we</u> can communicate R2
21	and			(we) T3	go easily. R3

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 13

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 2	T1	+	R2	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 3	T2	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4	
Cl. 5	T2	+	R5	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 6	T4	+	R6	

Paragraph 2

Cl. 7	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 8	T2	+	R2	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 9	T1	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 10	T1	+	R4	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 11	T3	+	R5	
Cl. 12	T3	+	R6	Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 13	T1	+	R1	
				Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 14	T2	+	R2	
				Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 15	T3	+	R3	
Cl. 16	T4	+	R4	
				Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 17	T4	+	R5	
				Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 18	T4	+	R6	

Paragraph 3

Cl. 19	T1	+	R1	
				Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 20	T2	+	R2	
				Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 21	T3	+	R3	

Text Number : 14
Band Score : 5.5
Total Clause : 24

The development of communication and transportation has been becoming common in this era. I strongly agree that it already leads people to live in globalisation with several positive impacts. But some people are worried that the globalisation will cause the total loss of cultural identity.

As we live in this technological era, globalisation is the most impact all around the world. Globalisation has made life easier and open to big gate for everyone to go anywhere and do whatever she/he want, education and careers for example. There is no gap between man and woman anymore related to gender. Women can go to abroad and continue their study to the university as men do. Communication technology as helped people to open their mind and has positive thinking due to the human rights. Moreover, transportation improvement also helps woman go anywhere safely and take a short time.

However, there are many negative things that come from globalisation. There are some consequences of course. Many young generation in this era do not know about their original culture and they are careless about their own identity. They tend to love using foreign life style other than their original style which comes from their country. Jeans and colouring their hair are examples.

In conclusion, I agree that globalisation is necessary in order to open many opportunities for mankind, but the identities of a nation is as important as globalisation.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 14

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				The development of communication and transportation T1	has been becoming common in this era. R1
2		I strongly agree that		it T1	already leads people to live in <u>globalisation</u> with several positive impacts. R2
3	But	some people are worried that		the globalisation T2	will cause the total loss of cultural identity. R3
Paragraph 2					
4			As we live in this technological era, T1		<u>globalisation</u> is the most impact all around the world. R1
5				Globalisation T2	has made life easier and open to big gate for <u>everyone</u> to go anywhere R2
6	and			(everyone) T3	do R3
7	whatever			she/he T3	want, education and careers for example. R4
8				There T4	is no gap between man and

					<u>woman</u> anymore related to gender. R5
9				Women T5	can go to abroad R6
10	and			(<i>women</i>) T5	continue their study to the university as men do. R7
11				Communication technology T6	has helped <u>people</u> to open their mind R8
12	and			(<i>people</i>) T7	has positive thinking due to the human rights. R9
13	Moreover ,			transportation improvement T8	also helps woman go anywhere safely R10
14	and			(<i>woman</i>) T9	take a short time. R11
Paragraph 3					
15	However,			there T1	are many <u>negative things</u> R1
16	that			(<i>negative things</i>) T2	come from globalisation. R2
17				There T3	are some consequences of course. R3
18				Many <u>young generation</u> in this era T4	do not know about their original culture R4
19	and			they T4 ↓	are careless about their own identity.

					R5
20				They T4	tend to love using foreign life style other than <u>their original style</u> R6
21	which			(<i>their original style</i>) T5	comes from their country. R7
22				Jeans and colouring their heir T6	are examples. R8
Paragraph 4					
23	In conclusion,	I agree that		globalisation T1	is necessary in order to open many opportunities for mankind, R1
24	but			the identities of a nation T2	is as important as globalisation. R2

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 14

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 2	T1	+	R2	
Cl. 3	T2	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 4	T1	+	R1	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 5	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 6	T3	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 7	T3	+	R4	
Cl. 8	T4	+	R5	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 9	T5	+	R6	
Cl. 10	T5	+	R7	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 11	T6	+	R8	
Cl. 12	T7	+	R9	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 13	T8	+	R10	
Cl. 14	T9	+	R11	

Paragraph 3

Cl. 15	T1	+	R1
Cl. 16	T2	+	R2
Cl. 17	T3	+	R3
Cl. 18	T4	+	R4
Cl. 19	T4	+	R5
Cl. 20	T4	+	R6
Cl. 21	T5	+	R7
Cl. 22	T6	+	R8

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 23	T1	+	R1
Cl. 24	T2	+	R2

Text Number : 15

Writing Score : 5.5

Total Clause : 24

Today, people around the world are becoming more and more similar as the effect of the advance development of communication and transportation technology. There is an argument that this similarity, known as globalisation, would be detrimental as it leads to the total loss of cultural identity. I somewhat disagree with this opinion because there is also a positive value that could be gained from this phenomenon. This essay will discuss this topic in the following paragraph.

In one point, it is true that globalisation would be harmful to local cultures as the societies have tendency to copy other's cultures. The people use the same products, watching similar movies and dramas, even eating the same dishes. It is unavoids as the communication technology and transportation has brought those stuffs to their countries. These are well accepted and suddenly become trends among people, especially young adults. Nowadays, these young adults know more about other countries' cultures compared with their own cultures which then leads to losing their identity as a country's citizen. In Indonesia, for instance, there are a lot of young people, especially students who listen to k-pop instead of Indonesian songs. Furthermore, these young people do not have any knowledge regarding the traditional songs which are part of these national identity.

In other stand point, globalisation has brought a lot of advantages to human beings. Especially related to the advancement of technology.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 15

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1			Today, T1		people around the world are becoming more and more similar as the effect of the advance development of communication and transportation technology. R1
2				There T2	is an argument R2
3	that			this similarity, known as <u>globalisation</u> , T3	would be detrimental R3
4	as			it↓ T3	leads to the total loss of cultural identity. R4
5				I T4	somewhat disagree with this opinion R5
6	because			there T5	is also a positive value R6
7	that			(a positive value) T6	could be gained from this phenomenon. R7
8				This essay T7	will discuss this topic in the following paragraph.

					R8
Paragraph 2					
9	In one point,	it is true that		globalisation T1	would be harmful to local cultures R1
10	as			the societies T2	have tendency to copy other's cultures. R2
11				The people T2	use the same products, R3
12				(the people) T2	watch similar movies and dramas, R4
13	even			(the people) T2	eat the same dishes. R5
14				it T3	is unavioded R6
15	as			the communication technology and transportation T4	has brought <u>those</u> <u>stuffs</u> to their countries. R7
16				These T5	are well accepted R8
17	and			(these) T5	suddenly become trends among people, especially young adults. R9
18			Nowadays , T6		these young adults know more about <u>other countries'</u> <u>cultures</u> compared with their own cultures

					R10
19	which			(other countries' cultures) T7	then leads to losing their identity as a country's citizen. R11
20			In Indonesia, for instance, T8		there are a lot of young people, especially <u>students</u> R12
21	who			(students) T9	listen to k-pop instead of Indonesians songs. R13
22	Furthermore,			these young people T9	do not have any knowledge regarding <u>the traditional songs</u> R14
23	which			(traditional songs) T10	are part of these national identity. R15
Paragraph 3					
24	In other stand point,			Globalisation T1	has brought a lot of advantages to human beings, especially related to the advancement of technology. R1

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 15

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3	
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 5	T4	+	R5	
Cl. 6	T5	+	R6	
Cl. 7	T6	+	R7	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 8	T7	+	R8	

Paragraph 2

Cl. 9	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 10	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 11	T2	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 12	T2	+	R4	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 13	T2	+	R5	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 14	T3	+	R6	
Cl. 15	T4	+	R7	
Cl. 16	T5	+	R8	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 17	T5	+	R9	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 18	T6	+	R10	Linear Theme Pattern

Cl. 19	T7	+	R11
Cl. 20	T8	+	R12
Cl. 21	T9	+	R13
Cl. 22	T9	+	R14
Cl. 23	T10	+	R15

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 24	T1	+	R1
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Text Number : 16

Band Score : 5.5

Total Clause : 21

Nobody can stop growing the mass communication and transport that lead the globalisation which people worry about losing the cultural identity. This essay will explain why the development can influence what people are worried about.

National identity is built by various number of traditional cultures which would lose if the next generations do not keep them. Globalisation has changed many communication and transportation systems. The entering cultures from around the world in one country could offer much information and their habits as well. It would be dangerous if young people absorb all of the new information directly. For example, a bad lifestyle like free sex will influence the young citizens to follow them.

Another reason is an awareness. Parents and teachers who have responsibilities to nurture their children or students must make them proud of national culture and encourage them to keep positive habits that exist in our national culture. For example, traditional music or art have to be educated to young inhabitants and figures out the values of these subjects.

To sum up, national cultures should be learned by children in order to keep them well.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 16

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				Nobody T1	can stop growing the mass communication and transport R1
2	that			(growing the mass communication and transport) T2	lead the globalisation R2
3	which			people T3	worry about losing the cultural identity. R3
4				This essay T4	will explain R4
5	why			the development T2	can influence R5
6	what			people T3	are worried about. R6
Paragraph 2					
7				National identity T1	is built by various number of traditional cultures R1
8	which			(various number of traditional cultures) T2	would lose R2

9	if			the next generations T2	do not keep them. R3
10				Globalisation T3	has changed many communication and transportation systems. R4
11				The entering cultures from around the world in one country T4	could offer much information and their habits as well. R5
12				It T5	would be dangerous R6
13	if			young people T2	absorb all of the new information directly. R7
14	For example,			a bad lifestyle like free sex T6	will influence the young citizens to follow them. R8
Paragraph 3					
15				Another reason T1	is an awareness. R1
16				Parents and teachers who have responsibilities to nurture their children or students T2	must make them proud of national culture R2
17	and			(parents and teachers) T2	encourage them to keep <u>positive habits</u>

					R3
18	that			(positive habits) T3	exist in <u>our</u> national culture.
19	For example,			traditional music or art T4	have to be educated to young inhabitants R5
20	and			(____) T5	figures out the values of these subjects. R6
Paragraph 4					
21	To sum up,			national cultures T1	should be learned by children in order to keep them well. R1

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 16

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3
Cl. 4	T4	+	R4
Cl. 5	T2	+	R5
Cl. 6	T3	+	R6

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 7	T1	+	R1
Cl. 8	T2	+	R2
Cl. 9	T2	+	R3
Cl. 10	T3	+	R4
Cl. 11	T4	+	R5
Cl. 12	T5	+	R6
Cl. 13	T2	+	R7
Cl. 14	T6	+	R8

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 15	T1	+	R1
Cl. 16	T2	+	R2
Cl. 17	T2	+	R3
Cl. 18	T3	+	R4
Cl. 19	T4	+	R5
Cl. 20	T5	+	R6

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 21	T1	+	R1
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Text Number : 17

Band Score : 6

Total Clause : 16

It is stated that communication and transportation are constantly growing which drive societies in new condition known as globalisation. Some societies are aware that this phenomenon might lead to the loss of cultural identity. I strongly disagree with this argument since there are many benefits that can be obtained for the cultural identity from this change. In this essay I will explain some advantages of globalisation for culture.

People around the world will know and understand the certain countries culture by the tremendous of sophisticated technology. Those countries' cultures will be easy to be studied and acculturated in term of the positive sides. Culture knowledge can be easy to be transferred from one area to others. Thus, many supports can be gained to save the culture.

The second advantage is people who had any problems related to their culture will be easy to know more about the problems deeply by comparing with another culture. In addition, by technology, they may surf some literatures to support for the existences of their culture.

To sum up, cultural identity will be saved by globalisation through the sophisticated technology. People will know their true identity by that.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 17

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1		It is stated that		communication and transportation T1	are constantly growing R1
2	which			(communication and transportation) T1	drive societies in new condition known as <u>globalisation</u> . R2
3		Some societies are aware that		this phenomenon T2	might lead to the loss of cultural identity. R3
4				I T3	strongly disagree with this argument R4
5	since			there T4	are <u>many benefits</u> R5
6	that			(many benefits) T5	can be obtained for the cultural identity from this change. R6
7			In this essay T6		I will explain some advantages of globalisation for culture. R7
Paragraph 2					
8				People around the world T1	will know R1
9	and			(people around the world) T1	understand the certain <u>countries'</u> culture by the

					tremendous of sophisticated technology. R2
10				Those countries' cultures T2	will be easy to be studied and acculturated in term of the positive sides. R3
11				Culture knowledge T2	can be easy to be transferred from one area to others. R4
12	Thus,			many supports T3	can be gained to save the culture. R5
Paragraph 3					
13				The second advantage T1	is people who had any problems related to their culture will be easy to know more about the problems deeply by comparing with another culture. R1
14	In addition,		by technology, T2		they may surf some literatures to support for the existences of their culture. R2
Paragraph 4					
15	To sum up,			cultural identity T1	will be saved by globalisation through the sophisticated technology. R1

16				People T2	will know their true identity by that. R2
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Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 17

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 2	T1	+	R2	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 3	T2	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4	
Cl. 5	T4	+	R5	
Cl. 6	T5	+	R6	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 7	T6	+	R7	

Paragraph 2

Cl. 8	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 9	T1	+	R2	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 10	T2	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 11	T2	+	R4	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 12	T3	+	R5	

Paragraph 3

Cl. 13	T1	+	R1
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Cl. 14	T2	+	R2
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Paragraph 4

Cl. 15	T1	+	R1
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Cl. 16	T2	+	R2
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Text Number : 18

Writing Score : 6

Total Clause : 21

Nowadays, the world situation has changed and it is caused by the people habits, globalisation, free trade area and the development of technologies. Many people believe that all these phenomena can give a lot of benefits for their life as human being, while the other people are fear about the disadvantage of globalisation. I strongly agree about these arguments, and in this essay, I will explain and state the rationales.

In my perspective, looking at our circumstances today, a rapidly high development of technology can affect the development of mass communication and transportation system. For example, these days in our society, we can see the booming situation of using gadgets as a part of modern technology, and this equipment is supported by the use of applications like Gojek, Uber, and traveloka. All of these features can provide a lot of advantages for the society. Because the people can use the application for any activities in their life like booking the ticket of airplane, booking the hotel accommodation or booking and reserve the food and also the online transportation. Many activities can be assisted by these tools and people have big satisfactory about it.

However, a flip side of the coin, there are drawbacks of the development technology phenomenon that people can feel. A massive transparency channel has been provided by the internet, and it will be a disaster for the ethics and behaviour of the society, if they cannot wisely take care this progressive change factor. The cultural identity can decrease in the behaviour of people who lives in good and best ethics cultural even in the village or big cities.

To sum up, people are convinced that globalisation can give a lot of merits for their life especially to improve their welfare as human beings.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 18

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1			Nowadays, T1		the world situation has changed R1
2	and			it T2	is caused by the people habits, globalisation, free trade area and the development of technologies. R2
3		Many people believe that		all these phenomena T3	can give a lot of benefits for their life as human being, R3
4	while			the other people T4	are fear about the disadvantage of globalisation. R4
5				I T5	strongly agree about these arguments, R5
6	and		in this essay, T6		I will explain R6
7	and			(I) T7	state the rationales. R7
Paragraph 2					
8		In my perspective,	looking at our circumstances today,		a rapidly high development of technology can affect the

			T1		development of mass communication and transportation system. R1
9	For example,		these days in our society, T1		we can see the booming situation of using <u>gadgets</u> as a part of modern technology, R2
10	and			this equipment T2	is supported by the use of applications like <u>Gojek, Uber, and Traveloka.</u> R3
11				All of these features T3	can provide a lot of advantages for the society. R4
12			Because the <u>people</u> can use the <u>application</u> for any activities in their life like booking the ticket of airplane, booking the hotel accommodation or booking and reserve the food and also the		many activities can be assisted by these tools R5

			online transportatio n T3		
13	and			People T3	have big satisfactory about it. R6
Paragraph 3					
14	However, a flip side of the coin,			there T1	are drawbacks of the development <u>technology</u> <u>phenomenon</u> R1
15	that			people T2	can feel. R2
16				A massive transparency channel T3	has been provided by the internet, R3
17	and			it T3	will be a disaster for the ethics and behaviour of <u>the</u> <u>society</u> , R4
18	if			they T4	cannot wisely take care this progressive change factor. R5
19				The cultural identity T5	can decrease in the behaviour of <u>people</u> R6
20	who			(people) T6	lives in good and best ethics cultural even in the village or big cities. R7

Paragraph 4					
21	To sum up,	people are convinced that		globalisation T1	can give a lot of merits for their life especially to improve their welfare as human beings. R2

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 18

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T4	+	R4	
Cl. 5	T5	+	R5	
Cl. 6	T6	+	R6	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 7	T7	+	R7	

Paragraph 2

Cl. 8	T1	+	R1
Cl. 9	T1	+	R2
Cl. 10	T2	+	R3
Cl. 11	T3	+	R4
Cl. 12	T3	+	R5
Cl. 13	T3	+	R6

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 14	T1	+	R1
Cl. 15	T2	+	R2
Cl. 16	T3	+	R3
Cl. 17	T3	+	R4
Cl. 18	T4	+	R5
Cl. 19	T5	+	R6
Cl. 20	T6	+	R7

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 21	T1	+	R1
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Text Number : 19

Writing Score : 6

Total Clause : 24

Mass communication and transportation advancement undeniably change society's behaviour. Some people believe that those phenomena make people more alike and inevitably lead to the total loss of cultural identity. I would argue that people should accept the advancement. However, they must hold their cultural identity.

First of all, if we look the history, we accept many changes in our daily life, which made our life comfortable and easy. For example, 100 years ago people usually used horses as their main transportation vehicles which consumed a lot of time to travel to a far distance. However, since people invented the train, people can move faster, more comfortable and more reliable. We cannot resist this kind of advancement that brings about a better life for societies. In other words, this technological advancement should become our part of life and something that we cannot avoid.

However, the advancement also brings about changes to people's life styles. The use of communication and transportation technology makes a degradation of cultural value as identity. As an illustration, in some countries there are cultures or rules about how young people communicate to elderly people like the choice of words and the tone of speaking. Young people have respect to the culture because the media they use. Culture is an identity of a country or nation. As users of the technology we should keep the culture and local wisdom from our country.

In conclusion, the citizens cannot avoid or resist from the technology advancement because it makes our life better. However, keeping our cultural identity is as important as the use of the technology itself.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 19

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				Mass communication and transportation advancement T1	undeniably change society's behaviour. R1
2		Some people believe that		those phenomena T1	make <u>people</u> more alike R2
3	and			(those phenomena) T1	inevitably lead to the total loss of cultural identity. R3
4		I would argue that		people T2	should accept the advancement. R4
5	However,			they T2	must hold their cultural identity. R5
Paragraph 2					
6	First of all,		if we look the history, T1		we accept <u>many changes</u> in our daily life, R1
7	which			(changes) T2	made our life comfortable and easy. R2
8	For example,		100 years ago T3		people usually used <u>horses as their main transportation vehicles</u>

					R3
9	which			(horses as their main transportation vehicles) T4	consumed a lot of time to travel to a far distance. R4
10	However,		since people invented the train, T5		people can move faster, more comfortable and more reliable. R5
11				We T6	cannot resist <u>this kind of advancement</u> R6
12	that			(this kind of advancement) T7	brings about a better life for societies. R7
13	In other words,			this technological advancement T7	should become our part of life and something R8
14	that			we T6	cannot avoid. R9
Paragraph 3					
15	However,			the advancement T1	also brings about changes to people's life styles. R1
16				The use of communication and transportation technology T1	makes a degradation of cultural value as identity. R2
17	As an illustration,		in some countries T2		there are cultures or rules about R3

18	how			young people T3	communicate to elderly people like the choice of words and the tone of speaking. R4
19				Young people T3	have respect to <u>the culture</u> because of the media they use. R5
20				Culture T4	is an identity of a country or nation. R6
21			As users of the technology T5		we should keep the culture and local wisdom from our country. R7
Paragraph 4					
22	In conclusion,			the citizens T1	cannot avoid or resit from the <u>technology advancement</u> R1
23	because			it T2	makes our life better. R2
24	However,			keeping our cultural identity T3	is as important as the use of the technology itself. R3

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 19

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 2	T1	+	R2	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 3	T1	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T2	+	R4	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 5	T2	+	R5	Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 6	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 7	T2	+	R2	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 8	T3	+	R3	
Cl. 9	T4	+	R4	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 10	T5	+	R5	
Cl. 11	T6	+	R6	
Cl. 12	T7	+	R7	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 13	T7	+	R8	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 14	T6	+	R9	Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 15	T1	+	R1
Cl. 16	T1	+	R2
Cl. 17	T2	+	R3
Cl. 18	T3	+	R4
Cl. 19	T3	+	R5
Cl. 20	T4	+	R6
Cl. 21	T5	+	R7

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 22	T1	+	R1
Cl. 23	T2	+	R2
Cl. 24	T3	+	R3

Linear Theme Pattern

Text Number : 20

Band Score : 6

Total Clause : 18

The advancement of communication and mode of transportation have without question grown quickly in this globalisation era. It is argued that this fast growing globalisation will unavoidable vanish the identity of culture. Although there are some real evidences that it is true, I do believe, in contrast, that this globalisation will provide positive improvements to keep the local cultural identity.

On the one hand, the communication advancement and existence of mode of transportation have provided some promising opportunity for governments to exhibit the positivity of local culture by publishing in the mass media. For instance, the introduction of a local Javanese dance through TV or Youtube will probably be a real example. Moreover, by the existence of fast transportation like airplane, the local societies would likely join the exhibitions in other parts of the world. That would be the benefits of the availability of communication and transportation in the globalisation era.

On the other hand, some drawbacks would also possibly appear by the influx of foreigners coming from other cultures. For example, the western people influx to Indonesia by bringing some inappropriate behaviour which could affect the local behaviour. For instance, eating food using the left hand is very common in European countries and the more the foreigners come to Indonesia it would likely give a negative impact to our local culture which usually use the right hand to devour some food. However, as long as the parents can educate their children well to this behaviour, it would not probably change all local people's manner in consuming food and beverage.

In conclusion, there are probably some negative impacts by the existence of sophisticated communication and transportation as effectively the way the local people behave. I do believe that some other advantageous like promoting our local wisdom through these media and fast transportation would probably give more positive aspects to the identity of local culture.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 20

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				The advancement of communication and mode of transportation T1	have without question grown quickly in this <u>globalisation</u> era. R1
2		It is argued that		this fast growing <u>globalisation</u> T2	will unavoidable vanish the identity of culture. R2
3			Although there are some real evidences that it is true, T3		I do believe, in contrast, R3
4	that			this globalisation T2	will provide positive improvements to keep the local cultural identity. R4
Paragraph 2					
5	On the one hand,			the communication advancement and existence of mode of transportation T1	have provided some promising opportunity for governments to exhibit the positivity of local culture by <u>publishing in the mass media</u> . R1
6	For instance,			the introduction of a local Javanese	will probably be a real example. R2

				dance through TV or Youtube T2	
7	Moreover ,		by the existence of fast transportat ion like airplane, T3		the local societies would likely join the exhibitions in other parts of the world. R3
8				That T4	would be the benefits of the availability of communication and transportation in the globalisation era. R4
Paragraph 3					
9	On the other hand,			some drawbacks T1	would also possibly appear by the influx of <u>foreigners</u> coming from other cultures. R1
10	For example,			the western people T2	influx to Indonesia by bringing <u>some</u> <u>inappropriate</u> <u>behaviour</u> R2
11	which			(<i>some inappropriate behaviour</i>) T3	could affect the local behaviour. R3
12	For instance,			eating food using the left hand T3	is very common in European countries R4

13	and			the more <u>the foreigners</u> come to Indonesia, it T2	would likely give a negative impact to <u>our local culture</u> R5
14	which			(our local culture) T4	usually use <u>the right hand to devour some food.</u> R6
15	However,		as long as the parents can educate their children well to <u>this behaviour.</u> T5		it would not probably change all local people's manner in consuming food and beverage. R7
Paragraph 4					
16	In conclusion,			there T1	are probably some negative impacts by the existence of sophisticated communication and transportation R1
17	as		effectively T2		the way the local people behave. R2
18		I do believe that		some other advantageous like promoting our local wisdom through these media and fast transportation T3	would probably give more positive aspects to the identity of local culture. R3

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 20

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3
Cl. 4	T2	+	R4

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 5	T1	+	R1
Cl. 6	T2	+	R2
Cl. 7	T3	+	R3
Cl. 8	T4	+	R4

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 9	T1	+	R1
Cl. 10	T2	+	R2
Cl. 11	T3	+	R3
Cl. 12	T3	+	R4
Cl. 13	T2	+	R5
Cl. 14	T4	+	R6
Cl. 15	T5	+	R7

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 16	T1	+	R1
Cl. 17	T2	+	R2
Cl. 18	T3	+	R3

Text Number : 21

Writing Score : 6

Total Clause : 28

As many as communication and transportation continue to grow, societies are becoming more and more alike leading to a phenomenon known as globalisation in all of aspects. Most of people argue that globalisation will inevitably lead to the total loss of cultural identity. I strongly agree with this statement. I will give two reasons for this situation and include some examples for the reasons.

First of all, the reason that globalisation will reduce cultural identity caused from many communication and transport that people have. Recently too many visitors from other country will come to my country. Visitors must use their culture when they are living in a country. For example, the majority of religion in Indonesia is Muslim. Visitors should be used to wear muslim cloths. When some visitors are coming to Indonesia, they do not use sophisticated cloths. Furthermore, visitors from European do not care about their clothes. It will be hard for muslim people when their children look to the visitors.

Looking from the other angle, the reason why globalisation will make our culture loss from citizens is when globalisation appears. Most of people should be aware from technology in communication. For example, information is give from other country will give apportion for people too. So many food from other country that can appear in Indonesia from is from internet. This case will make some adult prefer to eat international food than traditional food. In recent year, teenagers in Indonesia prefer to eat foreign food like pizza, takoyaki and spaghetti. They don't want to try traditional food in their country such as 'getuk', arem-arem, and other foods. This aspect also gives a part when cultural identity is inevitable.

Referring to some reasons that are mentioned above, I will conclude that aspects in communication and transportation will grow becoming more and more that will make cultural identity loss by globalisation. So, people should be able to more care about culture and keep the culture for the next generation on their country.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 21

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1			As many as communication and transportation continue to grow, T1		societies are becoming more and more alike leading to a phenomenon known as <u>globalisation</u> in all of aspects. R1
2		Mot of people argue that		globalisation T2	will inevitably lead to the total loss of cultural identity. R2
3				I T3	strongly agree with this statement. R3
4				I T3	will give two reasons for this situation R4
5	and			(I) T3	include some examples for the reasons. R5
Paragraph 2					
6	First of all,			the reason that globalisation will reduce cultural identity T1	is caused from many communication and transport that people have. R1

7			Recently T2		too many <u>visitors</u> from other country will come to my country. R2
8				Visitors T3	must use their culture R3
9	when			they T3	are living in a country. R4
10	For example,			the majority of religion in Indonesia T4	is Muslim. R5
11				Visitors T3	should be used to wear muslim cloths. R6
12			When <u>some</u> <u>visitors</u> are coming to Indonesia, T3		they do not use sophisticated cloths. R7
13	Furthermore,			<u>visitors</u> from European T3	do not care about their clothes. R8
14				It T5	will be hard for <u>muslim people</u> R9
15	when			their children T6	look to the visitors. R10
Paragraph 3					

16	Looking from the other angle,			the reason why globalisation will make our culture loss from <u>citizens</u> T1	is when globalisation appears. R1
17				Most of people T1	should be aware from technology in communication. R2
18	For example,			information given from <u>other country</u> T2	will give apportion for people too. R3
19				So many food from other country that can appear in Indonesia T2	is from internet. R4
20				This case T2	will make some adult prefer to eat international food than traditional food. R5
21			In recent year, T3		<u>teenagers in Indonesia</u> prefer to eat foreign food like pizza, Takoyaki and spaghetti. R6
22				They T4	don't want to try traditional food in their country such as 'Getuk', Arem-arem, and other foods. R7

23				This aspect T5	also gives a part R8
24	when			cultural identity T6	is inevitable. R9
Paragraph 4					
25	Referring to some reasons that are mentioned above,	I will conclude that	T1	aspects in communication and transportation	will grow becoming more and more R1
26	that			(___) T2	will make cultural identity loss by globalisation. R3
27	So,			people T3	should be able to more care about culture R3
28	and			(people) T3	keep the culture for the next generation on their country. R4

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 21

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4	
Cl. 5	T3	+	R5	Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 6	T1	+	R1	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 7	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 8	T3	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 9	T3	+	R4	
Cl. 10	T4	+	R5	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 11	T3	+	R6	
Cl. 12	T3	+	R7	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 13	T3	+	R8	
Cl. 14	T5	+	R9	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 15	T6	+	R10	

Paragraph 3

Cl. 16	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 17	T1	+	R2	
Cl. 18	T2	+	R3	
Cl. 19	T2	+	R4	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 20	T2	+	R5	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 21	T3	+	R6	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 22	T4	+	R7	
Cl. 23	T5	+	R8	
Cl. 24	T6	+	R9	

Paragraph 4

Cl. 25	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 26	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 27	T3	+	R3	
Cl. 28	T3	+	R4	

Text Number : 22

Writing Score : 6

Total Clause : 37

Nowadays, we all know about globalisation and the cause of it are the number of mass communication and transportation that grow faster than before in society. I personally agree that both of the causes bring a massive improvement in our society. In this essay, I will discuss about this issue.

After we found television and radio, many people become curious and want to make many inventions in mass communication. One of the biggest inventions is internet. Internet make many changes in our life. Internet gives a lot of opportunities for human to communicate well from different places. Internet now makes people easier to learn and develop their knowledge. Moreover, people are able to go from one to another place easier. Internet gives massive impact for the entire world. Internet leads us to the main point of globalisation, which is the freedom to speak up. Now, we are able to give critics for the government if they do not work well for people and society. People are able to help each other's even though we are separated by the ocean and island. I personally believe that there are many benefits that internet has for human. Mass communication are also improved due to internet. People now are able to buy shifts without going out from the house. People are now also able to get many activities during their holiday by checking the requirement from the internet.

Mass communication and transportation continue to grow faster and ready for new innovation. A lot of people become alike leading in globalisation era. They want to reach another path for the new technology that will bring many advantages to the human and society. We are now able to build many infrastructures for many people in around the world. Even though mass communication and transportation grow because of the internet, many other people are not able to use it properly and moreover this kind of people make many crimes in mass communication and transportation, but it is only tiny percentage. Most of the people are happy with the changes and they are waiting for another innovation in mass communication and transportation in globalisation era.

To sum up, mass communication and transportation become a huge phenomenon in this century and I believe we are able to make a better world in the future.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 22

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				Nowadays, T1	we all know about <u>globalisation</u> R1
2	and			the cause of <u>it</u> T2	are <u>the number of mass communication and transportation</u> R2
3	that			(<i>mass communication and transportation</i>) T3	grow faster than before in society. R3
4		I personally agree that		both of the causes T3	bring a massive improvement in our society. R4
5			In this essay, T4		I will discuss about this issue. R5
Paragraph 2					
6			After we found television and radio, T1		<u>many people</u> become curious R1
7	and			(<i>many people</i>) T2	want to make many inventions

					in <u>mass communication</u> .
8				One of the biggest inventions T3	R2 is <u>internet</u> . R3
9				Internet T4	make many changes in our life. R4
10				Internet T4	gives a lot of opportunities for human to communicate well from different places. R5
11				Internet T4	now makes <u>people</u> easier to learn and develop their knowledge. R6
12	Moreover ,			people T5	are able to go from one to another place easier. R7
13				Internet T4	gives massive impact for the entire world. R8
14				Internet T4	leads us to <u>the main point of globalisation</u> . R9
15	which			(the point of globalisation) T6	is the freedom to speak up. R10
16			Now T7		we are able to give critics for <u>the government</u>

					R11
17	if			they T8	do not work well for <u>people</u> and society. R12
18				People T9	are able to help each other's R13
19	even though			we T9	are separated by the ocean and island. R14
20		I personally believe that		there T10	are many benefits R15
21	that			Internet T4	has for human. R16
22				Mass communication T11	are also improved due to internet. R17
23				People now T9	are able to buy shifts without going out from the house. R18
24				People T9	are now also able to get many activities during their holiday by checking the requirement from the internet. R19
Paragraph 3					
25				Mass communication and transportation T1	continue to grow faster R1
26	and			(<i>Mass communication</i>) ↓	ready for new innovation. R2

				and transportation) T1	
27				A lot of people T2	become alike leading in globalisation era. R3
28				They T2	want to reach <u>another path for</u> <u>the new</u> <u>technology</u> R4
29	that			(another path for the new technology) T3	will bring many advantages to the human and society. R5
30				We T4	are now able to build many infrastructures for many people in around the world. R6
31			Even though <u>mass</u> <u>communic</u> <u>ation and</u> <u>transportati</u> <u>on</u> grow because of the internet, T1		many <u>other</u> <u>people</u> are not able to use it properly R7
32	and moreover			this kind of people T5	make many crimes in mass communication and transportation, R8

33	but			it T6	is only tiny percentage. R9
34				Most of the people T7	are happy with the changes R10
35	and			they T7	are waiting for another innovation in mass communication and transportation in globalisation era. R11
Paragraph 4					
36	To sum up,			mass communication and transportation T1	become a huge phenomenon in this century R1
37	and	I believe		we T2	are able to make a better world in the future. R2

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 22

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4
Cl. 5	T4	+	R5

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 6	T1	+	R1
Cl. 7	T2	+	R2
Cl. 8	T3	+	R3
Cl. 9	T4	+	R4
Cl. 10	T4	+	R5
Cl. 11	T4	+	R6
Cl. 12	T5	+	R7
Cl. 13	T4	+	R8
Cl. 14	T4	+	R9
Cl. 15	T6	-	R10
Cl. 16	T7	+	R11
Cl. 17	T8	+	R12
Cl. 18	T9	+	R13
Cl. 19	T9	+	R14
Cl. 20	T10	+	R15
Cl. 21	T4	+	R16
Cl. 22	T11	+	R17
Cl. 23	T9	+	R18
Cl. 24	T9	+	R19

Split Rheme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Derived Theme

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 25	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 26	T1	+	R2	
Cl. 27	T2	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 28	T2	+	R4	
Cl. 29	T3	+	R5	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 30	T4	+	R6	
Cl. 31	T1	+	R7	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 32	T5	+	R8	
Cl. 33	T6	+	R9	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 34	T7	+	R10	
Cl. 35	T7	+	R11	

Paragraph 5

Cl. 36	T1	+	R1
Cl. 37	T2	+	R2

Text Number : 23

Band Score : 6

Total Clause : 27

Globalisation is undeniable reason why all countries in the world will become more identic in the future. Some people believe that this trend becomes a factor of the degradation of cultural identity, while others believe the opposite. Nevertheless, globalisation has advantages in it. I strongly agree with the statement that globalisation becomes one cause of the total loss of cultural identity. The reasons of my opinion namely technology influence and global lifestyle that will be discussed in the following paragraphs based on writers knowledge and experience.

Today, technology has been becoming popular and influence the way of people to interact with others. Furthermore, the intensity of communication with others has been leading the society to compare their cultural life with others culture's which has been bringing the negative stigma for their own culture and thinking that other culture are better than their own. For example, today Indonesia people are proud to follow the other culture and tend to avoid their own culture, particularly in youth generation who spend their time in front of gadget more.

In addition, due to the spread of technology. Society are always influenced to follow the lifestyle of other people whom they see on the internet. In fact, the global lifestyle has changed the standard of people around the world regardless cultural lifestyle consideration. For instance, young generation right now are influenced with the western life style and it will increase steadily time by time. Furthermore, the youth today are not suitable with the cultural tradition. This situation has been happening for many years and will still continue according to today's trend.

In conclusion, globalisation is a fundamental factor for the decreasing awareness of generation to cultural identity and this situation is being influenced by the spread of technology and the lifestyle or global world which make people feel proud when they become part of the globalisation trend.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 23

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				Globalisation T1	is undeniable reason R1
2	why			all countries in the world T2	will become more identic in the future. R2
3		Some people believe that		this trend T1	becomes a factor of the degradation of cultural identity, R3
4	while			Others T3	believe the opposite. R4
5	Neverthel ess,			Globalisation T1	has advantages in it. R5
6		I strongly agree with the statement that		Globalisation T1	becomes one cause of the total loss of cultural identity. R6
7				The reasons of my opinion namely technology influence and global lifestyle T4	will be discussed in the following paragraphs based on writers knowledge and experience. R7

Paragraph 2					
8			Today, T1		<u>technology</u> has been becoming popular R1
9	and			(<i>technology</i>) T2	influence <u>the way</u> of people to <u>interact with others</u> . R2
10	Furthermore,			the intensity of communication with others T3	has been leading <u>the society</u> to compare their cultural life with <u>others culture's</u> R3
11	which			(<i>other culture</i>) T4	has been bringing the negative stigma for their own culture R4
12	and			(<i>they</i>) T5	think that other culture are better than their own. R5
13	For example,		Today T6		<u>Indonesia people</u> are proud to follow the other culture R6
14	and			(<i>Indonesia people</i>) T7	tend to avoid their own culture, particularly in <u>youth generation</u> R7
15	who			(<i>youth generation</i>) T8	spend their time in front of gadget more. R8
Paragraph 3					

16	In addition,		due to the spread of technology, T1		society are always influenced to follow <u>the lifestyle of other people</u> R1
17	whom			they T2	see on the internet. R2
18	In fact,			the global lifestyle T3	has changed the standard of people around the world regardless cultural lifestyle consideration. R3
19	For instance,			young generation right now T2	are influenced with <u>the western life style</u> R4
20	and			it T4	will increase steadily time by time. R5
21	Furthermore,			the youth today T2	are not suitable with the cultural tradition. R6
22				This situation T5	has been happening for many years R7
23	and			(<i>this situation</i>) T5	will still continue according to today's trend. R8
Paragraph 4					
24	In conclusion,			globalisation T1	is a fundamental factor for <u>the decreasing</u>

					<u>awareness of generation to cultural identity</u> R1
25	and			this situation T2	is being influenced by the spread of <u>technology and the lifestyle or global world</u> R2
26	which			(the spread of technology and the lifestyle or global world) T3	make <u>people</u> feel proud R3
27	when			they T4	become part of the globalisation trend. R4

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 23

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 3	T1	+	R3	
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 5	T1	+	R5	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 6	T1	+	R6	
Cl. 7	T4	+	R7	

Paragraph 2

Cl. 8	T1	+	R1
Cl. 9	T2	+	R2
Cl. 10	T3	+	R3
Cl. 11	T4	+	R4
Cl. 12	T5	+	R5
Cl. 13	T6	+	R6
Cl. 14	T7	+	R7
Cl. 15	T8	+	R8

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Split Rheme

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 16	T1	+	R1
Cl. 17	T2	+	R2
Cl. 18	T3	+	R3
Cl. 19	T2	+	R4
Cl. 20	T4	+	R5
Cl. 21	T2	+	R6
Cl. 22	T5	+	R7
Cl. 23	T5	+	R8

Split Rheme

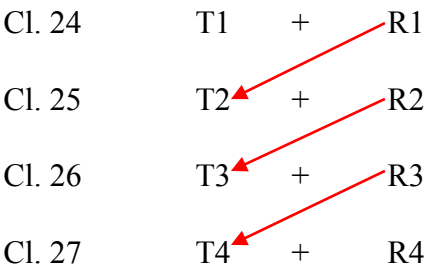
Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4



Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Text Number : 24

Writing Score : 6

Total words : 22

On this period, societies are becoming more alike leading to a phenomenon as we know it is globalisation. For instance, as mass communication and transport continue to grow, some people fear that globalisation will lose cultural identity. Overall, I strongly agree for that statement, because there are plenty of globalisation today, for example the changes of public transportation and communication.

Firstly, there are several items for public transportation that have changes in the globalisation era. For instance, in Indonesia in the past, many traditional transportation had been still as public transportation namely Andong and Becak. It is a cultural identity of public transportation in Indonesia. But, nowadays we have a change in public transportation from traditional to hi-tech public transportation with the other name it is online transportation. Online transportation reduces the number of using traditional transportation, because the cost is very cheap and is easy to get it. By using the application in smartphone, we can find the transportation. Different with traditional transportation, it is more expensive and difficult to find it.

Secondly, we have many options to communicate to all of people, for example by using cell phones and electronic mail. Smartphone or cell phone is the most important things today, because with smartphone we can do anything we want, for instance to talk with friend and families, chatting, browsing some information in the internet and sending message by email.

To sum up, I strongly disagree with the statement about some people fear that globalisation will hide and lose our cultural identity, because globalisation will inevitably reduce the number of using traditional transportation and mass communication as a cultural identity.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 24

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1			On this period, T1		societies are becoming more alike leading to a <u>phenomenon</u> R1
2	as	we know		it T2	is <u>globalisation</u> . R2
3	For instance,		as mass communication and transport continue to grow, T3		some people fear R3
4	that			globalisation T4	will loss cultural identity. R4
5		Overall,		I T5	strongly agree for that statement, R5
6	because			There T6	are plethora of globalisation today, for examples the changes of public transportation and communication. R6
Paragraph 2					
7	Firstly,			There T1	are <u>several items for public transportation</u> R1
8	that			(several items for public transportation) T2	has changes in globalisation era. R2

9	For instance,		in Indonesia in the past, T3		many <u>traditional transportation</u> had been still as public transportation namely Andong and Becak. R3
10				It T4	is a cultural identity of public transportation in Indonesia. R4
11	But,		Nowadays T5		we have a change in public transportation from traditional to <u>hi-tech public transportation</u> with the other name R5
12				It T6	is <u>online transportation</u> . R6
13				Online transportation T7	reduces number of using <u>traditional transportation</u> , R7
14	because			the cost T8	is very cheap R8
15	and			(<i>online transportation</i>) T7	is easy to get it. R9
16			By using the application in smartphone, T9		we can find the transportation. R10

17			Different with traditional transportation , T10		it is more expensive and difficult to find it. R11
Paragraph 3					
18	Secondly,			We T1	have many options to communicate to all of people, for example by using <u>cell phones</u> and electronic mail. R1
19				<u>Smartphone</u> or cell phone T2	is the most important things today, R2
20	because		with <u>smartphone</u> T2		we can do anything we want, for instance to talk with friend and families, chatting, browsing some information in the internet and sending message by email. R3
Paragraph 4					
21	To sum up,	I strongly disagree with the statement about some people fear that		globalisation T1 ↓	will hide and loss our cultural identity, R1

22	because			Globalisation T1	will inevitably reduce the number of using traditional transportation and mass communication as a cultural identity. R2
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Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 24

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T4	+	R4	
Cl. 5	T5	+	R5	
Cl. 6	T6	+	R6	

Paragraph 2

Cl. 7	T1	+	R1
Cl. 8	T2	+	R2
Cl. 9	T3	+	R3
Cl. 10	T4	+	R4
Cl. 11	T5	+	R5
Cl. 12	T6	+	R6
Cl. 13	T7	+	R7
Cl. 14	T8	+	R8
Cl. 15	T7	+	R9
Cl. 16	T9	+	R10
Cl. 17	T10	+	R11

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 18	T1	+	R1
Cl. 19	T2	+	R2
Cl. 20	T2	+	R3

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 21	T1	+	R1
Cl. 22	T1	+	R2

Constant Theme Pattern

Text Number : 25

Band Score : 6

Total Clause : 13

Globalisation is an inevitable phenomenon happening nowadays due to the development of mass communication and transportation. Some of world's citizens are concerned about cultural identity total lost. I personally have the same stance as the in all aspects, yet I also promote globalisation.

Globalisation arguably can benefit people in the form of economy improvement. However, intensive communication with foreign people or leaving hometown is surely not in good condition to maintain local identity. People may forget their own cultures and traditions and become global citizens in this world. Cultural domination by superior country are already happening. People who regularly use the international language, for instance, will leave their own tongue, especially their off springs.

The dominations are not only in the use of language but also in the form of values people live in. local values may be abutted and left by the people. The value that is usually taught from generation to generation by traditions is also threatened.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 25

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				Globalisation T1	is an inevitable phenomenon happening nowadays due to the development of mass communication and transportation. R1
2				Some of world's citizens T2	are concerned about cultural identity total lost. R2
3				I T3 ↓	personally have the same stance as the in all aspects, R3
4	yet			I T3	also promote globalisation. R4
Paragraph 2					
5				Globalisation T1	arguably can benefit people in the form of economy improvement. R1
6	However,			intensive communication with foreign people or leaving hometown T2	is surely not in good condition to maintain local identity. R2

7				People T3	may forget their own cultures and traditions R3
8	and			(people) T3	become global citizens in this world. R4
9				Cultural domination by superior country T4	are already happening. R5
10				People who regularly use the international language, for instance, T3	will leave their own tongue, especially their off springs. R6
Paragraph 3					
11				The dominations T1	are not only in the use of language but also in the form of <u>values</u> people live in. R1
12				Local values T2	may be abutted and left by the people. R2
13				<u>The value</u> that is usually taught from generation to generation by traditions T2	is also threatened. R3

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 25

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 5	T1	+	R1
Cl. 6	T2	+	R2
Cl. 7	T3	+	R3
Cl. 8	T3	+	R4
Cl. 9	T4	+	R5
Cl. 10	T3	+	R6

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 11	T1	+	R1
Cl. 12	T2	+	R2
Cl. 13	T2	+	R3

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Text Number : 26

Writing Score : 6

Total Clause : 23

In recent years, globalisation has been happening in our life. People are more and more alike by the fast growth of mass communication and transport. Many people are worried that the total loss of cultural identity might happen because of globalisation. Into the best of my knowledge, I believe that new generation may lose their local identity due to the impact of globalisation. Mass communication and transport lead our younger to forget their national identities.

Firstly, the power of futuristic technology brings many mass communication features. The easy access to connect on among people around the world helps us to build relationships across countries. For instance, social media provides a lot of affordable tools of communication. Pictures, voices and videos can be enjoyed in a flash. Youth are the main users of technology. Their connections among people in the globe will lead their way of thinking that they belong to one society. To make it clear, Asian can set along with American cultures and copy them, so they will feel more comfortable with other identities than theirs. It leads them to lose their original identity.

Secondly, transportation is another field which is affected by technology. Again, affordable flights, for example, allow people to travel every day. It seems there is no border among countries. The limited capacity of human brain and behaviours restrict our information. The more we follow other styles and cultures, the more we lose ours.

To sum up, globalisation with the help of affordable mass communication and transport lead new generation to follow other cultures and leave theirs behind.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 26

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1			In recent years, T1		globalisation has been happening in our life. R1
2				People T2	are more and more alike by the fast growth of <u>mass communication and transport</u> . R2
3		Many people are worried that		the total loss of cultural identity T3	might happen because of globalisation. R3
4		Into the best of my knowledge, I believe that		new generation T4	may lose their local identity due to the impact of globalisation. R4
5				Mass communication and transport T5	lead our younger to forget their national identities. R5
Paragraph 2					
6	Firstly,			the power of futuristic technology T1	brings many mass communication features. R1
7				The easy access to connect on among people around the world T1	helps us to build relationships across countries. R2

8	For instance,			social media T2	provides a lot of <u>affordable tools of communication</u> . R3
9				Pictures, voices and videos T3	can be enjoyed in a flash. R4
10				Youth T4	are the main users of technology. R5
11				<u>Their connections</u> among people in the globe T4	will lead their way of thinking R6
12	that			They T4	belong to one society. R7
13	To make it clear,			Asian T5	can set along with American cultures R8
14	and			(Asian) T5	copy them, R9
15	so			they T5	will feel more comfortable with other identities than theirs. R10
16				It T6	leads them to lose their original identity. R11
Paragraph 3					
17	Secondly,			Transportation T1	is <u>another field</u> R1
18	which			(another field) T2	is affected by technology. R2

19	Again,			affordable flights, for example, T1	allow people to travel every day. R3
20		It seems		there T3	is no border among countries. R4
21				The limited capacity of human brain and behaviours T4	restrict our information. R5
22			The more we follow other styles and cultures, T5		the more we lose ours. R6
Paragraph 4					
23	To sum up,			globalisation with the help of affordable mass communication and transport T1	lead new generation to follow other cultures and leave theirs behind. R1

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 26

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3
Cl. 4	T4	+	R4
Cl. 5	T5	+	R5

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 6	T1	+	R1
Cl. 7	T1	+	R2
Cl. 8	T2	+	R3
Cl. 9	T3	+	R4
Cl. 10	T4	+	R5
Cl. 11	T4	+	R6
Cl. 12	T4	+	R7
Cl. 13	T5	+	R8
Cl. 14	T5	+	R9
Cl. 15	T5	+	R10
Cl. 16	T6	+	R11

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Derived Theme

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 17	T1	+	R1
Cl. 18	T2	+	R2
Cl. 19	T1	+	R3
Cl. 20	T3	+	R4
Cl. 21	T4	+	R5
Cl. 22	T5	+	R6

Linear Theme Pattern
Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 23	T1	+	R1
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Text Number : 27

Band Score : 6

Total Clause : 26

Living in modern era is full of challenges. We have to face a rapid growth of communication technology and transportation system. Some people believe that it might cause some problems like cultural loss and social problems. However, I, like many others, think that a globalisation could bring many advantages. This essay will look at some advantages of globalisation era and propose some reasons to prove many views.

Let's begin by looking at the drawbacks of mass communication in modern life. A lot of people rise their eye brows since open access overseas the world make some people tend to go abroad and learn much more about other nations. For example, students who wanted to continue their studies in overseas seems to enlarge their knowledge about the target country. Then, it might cause them lose their identity. Furthermore, the fact also shows that the promotion and advertisement through the advance media like internet could be sensitive disturbing the children mind. They will assume that living in other side of the world is more luxury and good other their country. Then, they start to learn the language. The worst is that they might destroys their own language.

Turning into the flipside of the drawbacks, I strongly believe that the greatest innovation of technological equipment make more and more people more easily to cover their life. For instance, through the innovation of technology in transportation, we can go for long trip by shortening time by using flight compared with pass period which only use animals. In addition, the media like internet could be a facility for a nation to promote their culture. They can invite some tourist to arrive their home town.

In conclusion, although globalisation era have a risk like cultural problem. It is undoubtedly possible that the modern life which have enrich technology communication and transportation will reduce some possible drawbacks.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 27

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				Living in modern era T1	is full of challenges. R1
2				We T2	have to face a <u>rapid growth of communication technology and transportation system.</u> R2
3		Some people believe that		it T3	might cause some problems like cultural loss and social problems. R3
4	However,	I, like many others, think that		a globalisation T4	could bring many advantages. R4
5				This essay T5	will look at some advantages of globalisation era R5
6	and			(this essay) T5	propose some reasons to prove many views. R6
Paragraph 2					
7			Let's begin T1		by looking at the drawbacks of mass communication in modern life. R1
8				A lot of people T2	rise their eye brows

					R2
9	since			open access overseas the world T3	make <u>some</u> <u>people</u> tend to go abroad R3
10	and			(<i>some people</i>) T4	learn much more about other nations. R4
11	For example,			<u>students</u> who wanted to continue their studies in overseas T4	seem to enlarge <u>their knowledge</u> <u>about the target</u> <u>country</u> . R5
12	Then,			it T5	might cause them lose their identity. R6
13	Furtherm ore,			the fact T6	also shows R7
14	that			the promotion and advertisement through the advance media like internet T7	could be sensitive disturbing the <u>children</u> mind. R8
15				They T8	will assume R9
16	that			living in other side of the world T9	is more luxury and good other their country. R10
17	Then,			they T8	start to learn the language. R11
18				The worst T10	is R12
19	that			they T8	might destroys their own language. R13
Paragraph 3					

20	Turning into the flipside of the drawbacks,	I strongly believe that		the greatest innovation of technological equipment T1	make more and more people more easily to cover their life. R1
21	For instance,		through the innovation of technology in transportation, T1		we can go for long trip by shortening time by using flight compared with <u>pass period</u> R2
22	which			(<i>past period</i>) T2	only use animals. R3
23	In addition,			the media like internet T3	could be a facility for a <u>nation</u> to promote their culture. R4
24				They T4	can invite some tourist to arrive their home town. R5
Paragraph 4					
25	In conclusion,		although globalisation era have a risk like cultural problem, T1		it is undoubtedly possible R1
26	that			the modern life which have enrich technology communication and transportation T2	will reduce some possible drawbacks. R2

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 27

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3
Cl. 4	T4	+	R4
Cl. 5	T5	+	R5
Cl. 6	T5	+	R6

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 7	T1	+	R1
Cl. 8	T2	+	R2
Cl. 9	T3	+	R3
Cl. 10	T4	+	R4
Cl. 11	T4	+	R5
Cl. 12	T5	+	R6

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Cl. 13	T6	+	R7	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 14	T7	+	R8	
Cl. 15	T8	+	R9	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 16	T9	+	R10	
Cl. 17	T8	+	R11	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 18	T10	+	R12	
Cl. 19	T8	+	R13	

Paragraph 3

Cl. 20	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 21	T1	+	R2	
Cl. 22	T2	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 23	T3	+	R4	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 24	T4	+	R5	

Paragraph 4

Cl. 25	T1	+	R1
Cl. 26	T2	+	R2

Text Number : 28

Band Score : 6

Total Clause : 30

Globalisation is a fact that cannot be rejected. Although it is perceived as something which generates several drawbacks, the benefits of it were also too good to be ignored. Some people deliver their concern that globalisation will vanish the cultural identity. I disagree to the statement since I believe the globalisation also offers the opportunity to introduce our cultural identity to the world, and building close relationship among the countries in term of politics, culture as well as economy.

Firstly, nowadays people are able to access their needed information, since the world is perceived borderless due to the technology development. It is part of the globalisation benefits. It mean we could spread our cultures to the world and build cultural understanding among the nations. For example, through television we could broadcast the Saman dance festival to the world. As a result, it has been generating popularity and many students around the globe learn and perform this Indonesia traditional dance. It is an undeniable fact of globalisation that has positive impact to the culture.

Furthermore, globalisation enhances international relations in many fields, including cultural cooperation. Many countries are involved in students exchange scheme as an effort to build cross cultural understanding. There are also international works to maintain and renovate the cultural historical building around the world. For example, UNESCO as an international body has renovated the Prambanan temple and acknowledged it as the world heritage under the cultural cooperation and agreement with the government of Indonesia.

It is also the fact that globalisation brings negative cultures which are able to change the local identity. However, it really depends on our cultural values and education system to prevent all the negative impacts of globalisation.

In conclusion, globalisation is part of the modern era which cannot be denied both positive and negative impacts on cultural identity. Although it generates several possible drawbacks, the benefits of globalisation are biggest on its drawbacks to develop cultural identity and enhance it to the most level.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 28

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				Globalisation T1	is a <u>fact</u> R1
2	that			(a fact) T2	cannot be rejected. R2
3			Although <u>it</u> is perceived as something which generates several drawbacks, T1		the benefits of it were also too good to be ignored. R3
4		Some people deliver their concern that		globalisation T1	will vanish the cultural identity. R4
5				I T3	disagree to the statement R5
6	since	I believe		the globalisation T1	also offers the opportunity to introduce our cultural identity to the world, R6
7	and			(globalisation) T1	build close relationship among the countries in term of politics, culture as well as economy. R7

Paragraph 2					
8	Firstly,		nowadays T1		people are able to access their needed information, R1
9	since			the world T2	is perceived borderless due to <u>the technology development</u> . R2
10				it T3	is part of the globalisation benefits. R3
11				It T4	means R4
12				we T5	could spread our cultures to the world R5
13	and			(we) T5	build cultural understanding among the nations. R6
14	For example ,		through television T6		we could broadcast the <u>Saman dance festival</u> to the world. R7
15	As a result,			it T7	has been generating popularity R8
16	and			many students around the globe T8	learn R9
17	and			(many students around the globe)	perform this Indonesia traditional dance.

				T8	R10
18				It T9	is an undeniable fact of globalisation R11
19	that			(fact of globalisation) T10	has positive impact to the culture. R12
Paragraph 3					
20	Further more,			globalisation T1	enhances international relations in many fields, including cultural cooperation. R1
21				Many countries T2	are involved in students exchange scheme as an effort to build cross cultural understanding. R2
22				There T3	are also international works to maintain and renovate the cultural historical building around the world. R3
23	For example ,			UNESCO as an international body T4	has renovated the Prambanan temple R4
24	and			(UNESCO) T4	acknowledged it as the world heritage under the cultural

					cooperation and agreement with the government of Indonesia. R5
Paragraph 4					
25		It is also the fact that		Globalisation T1	brings negative cultures R1
26	which			(negative cultures) T2	are able to change the local identity. R2
27	However,			it T3	really depends on our cultural values and education system to prevent all the negative impacts of globalisation. R3
Paragraph 5					
28	In conclusion,			globalisation T1	is part of the modern era R1
29	which			(globalisation) T1	cannot be denied both positive and negative impacts on cultural identity. R2
30			Although it generates several possible drawbacks, T1		the benefits of globalisation are biggest on its drawbacks to develop cultural identity and enhance it to the most level. R3

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 28

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 3	T1	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T1	+	R4	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 5	T3	+	R5	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 6	T1	+	R6	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 7	T1	+	R7	Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 8	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 9	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 10	T3	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 11	T4	+	R4	
Cl. 12	T5	+	R5	
Cl. 13	T5	+	R6	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 14	T6	+	R7	
Cl. 15	T7	+	R8	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 16	T8	+	R9	
Cl. 17	T8	+	R10	Constant Theme Pattern

Cl. 18 T9 + R11

Cl. 19 T10 + R12

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 20 T1 + R1

Cl. 21 T2 + R2

Cl. 22 T3 + R3

Cl. 23 T4 + R4

Cl. 24 T4 + R5

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 25 T1 + R1

Cl. 26 T2 + R2

Cl. 27 T3 + R3

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 5

Cl. 28 T1 + R1

Cl. 29 T1 + R2

Cl. 30 T1 + R3

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Text Number : 29
Band Score : 6.5
Total Clause : 19

Globalisation believed as a result of an excessive growth of mass media and vehicles has undoubtedly driven societies to show similarities in terms of identities. Thus, this leads some people to be worrisome about the extinction of their cultural identity. As a response to this reason, this essay pinpoints two pivotal factors contributing to the emergence of cultural assimilation and acculturation.

As the outside, the massive advancement of mass communication technology recently has made people in thousand miles apart closer. As an instance, the invention of Social Networking Sites (SNS) such as Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram opens access to a worldwide contact. Indonesian people are able to learn American culture simply by being members of those media and having talks with people from that country. This condition rises potentials for the individuals to experience intercultural communication, in which everyone will gather in a blended communication involving vibrant and diverse background of culture. Therefore, they will obviously adjust to each other and eventually diminish the indigenous culture.

Despite the advanced mass communication development, there have also been a myriad of inventories in terms of transport which contribute to the loss of cultural identity. It is exemplified by the probability to travel overseas faster due to the emergence of high technological aeroplanes. People can go on business trip or holiday from one country to another in minimum hours. Thus, the access to the cross cultural communication is getting faster and intensive. As a result, it will be more difficult to maintain the inherited culture due to a massive acculturation and assimilation.

By way of conclusion, it is inevitable that the advancement of communication and transportation technology has given a long term impact on the loss of cultural identity. Nevertheless, it does not always a negative thing to be same as people from different countries. Positively, we could build more understanding each other.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 29

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				<u>Globalisation</u> believed as a result of an excessive growth of mass media and vehicles T1	has undoubtedly driven societies to show similarities in terms of identities. R1
2	Thus,			this ↓ T1	leads some people to be worrisome about the extinction of their cultural identity. R2
3	As a response to this reason,			this essay T2	pinpoints two pivotal factors contributing to the emergence of cultural assimilation and acculturation. R3
Paragraph 2					
4	As the outside,			<u>the massive advancement of mass communication technology</u> recently T1	has made people in thousand miles apart closer. R1
5	As an instance ,			the invention of Social Networking Sites (SNS) such as Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram	opens access to a worldwide contact. R2

				T2	
6				Indonesian people T3	are able to learn American culture simply by being members of those media and having talks with people from that country. R3
7				This condition T1	raises potentials for the <u>individuals</u> to experience <u>intercultural communication</u> . R4
8	in which			in which T5	everyone will gather in a blended communication involving vibrant and diverse background of culture. R5
9	Therefore,			they T6	will obviously adjust to each other R6
10	and			(it) T7	eventually diminish the indigenous culture. R7
Paragraph 3					
11			Despite the advanced mass		there have also been a myriad of

			communicati on development, T1		inventories in terms of transport R1
12	which			(a myriad of inventories) T2	contribute to the loss of cultural identity. R2
13				It T2	is exemplified by the probability to travel overseas faster due to the emergence of high technological aeroplanes. R3
14				People T3	can go on business trip or holiday from one country to another in minimum hours. R4
15	Thus,			the access to the cross cultural communication T4	is getting faster and intensive. R5
16	As a result,			it T5	will be more difficult to maintain the inherited culture due to a massive acculturation and assimilation. R6
Paragraph 4					
17	By way of conclusi on,	it is inevitable that		the advancement of communication and	has given a long term impact on the loss of cultural identity. R1

				transportation technology T1	
18	Neverth eless,			it ↓ T1	does not always a negative thing to be same as people from different countries. R2
19		Positively,		we T2	could build more understanding each other. R3

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 29

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T1	+	R2
Cl. 3	T2	+	R3

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 4	T1	+	R1
Cl. 5	T2	+	R2
Cl. 6	T3	+	R3
Cl. 7	T1	+	R4
Cl. 8	T5	+	R5
Cl. 9	T6	+	R6
Cl. 10	T7	+	R7

Constant Theme Pattern

Split Rheme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 11	T1	+	R1
Cl. 12	T2	+	R2
Cl. 13	T2	+	R3
Cl. 14	T3	+	R4
Cl. 15	T4	+	R5
Cl. 16	T5	+	R6

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 17	T1	+	R1
Cl. 18	T1	+	R2
Cl. 19	T2	+	R3

Constant Theme Pattern

Text Number : 30

Writing Score : 6.5

Total Clause : 23

Communication and transportation have been incredibly growing continuously in an unprecedented way, paving the way to uniformity of societies in globalisation era. This phenomenon is feared by some people who think that it will cause cultural identity lost. I strongly agree that it is acceptable to face the reality of globalisation and therefore worrying about the losing local cultural identity is unnecessary.

The influx of people coming into our country cannot be prevented or avoided, as it is the reality to face in this free trade world and globalisation era. To a large extent, many developing countries still need foreigners either as skilled workers or as tourists. These people are essentially required to compensate the unavailability of trained workers that yet to be created by developing countries. Tourists are needed to bring foreign exchange, etc. however, as they come, they will bring their culture, and even ideology to local people. This in turn will suspectedly be causing the problems. However, the problems can easily be tackled and tactfully encountered by education and good paradigm is socialised.

By providing a strong foundation to local people, to school children, many of bad effects of globalisation toward local identity may be prevented. For example, school children who are induced and strengthened on their understanding on local culture will have good understanding and personality. Government on other side should also provide mechanism of prevention of wrong ideology to penetrate to our country.

In conclusion, I disagree that globalisation can cause the loss of cultural identity if it is viewed as a good inevitable factor, and prevention mechanism of bad influences can be set up by providing socialisation and education to all locals in host countries.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 30

Cl	Textual Theme	Interperson al Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				Communication and transportation T1	have been incredibly growing continuously in an unprecedented way, paving the way to uniformity of societies in <u>globalisation era</u> . R1
2				This phenomenon T2	is feared by <u>some people</u> R2
3	who			(<i>some people</i>) T3	think that R3
4				it T2	will cause <u>cultural identity lost</u> . R4
5		I strongly agree that		it T4	is acceptable to face the reality of globalisation R5
6	and therefore			worrying about <u>the losing local cultural identity</u> T5	is unnecessary. R6
Paragraph 2					
7				The influx of people coming into our country T1	cannot be prevented or avoided, R1
8	as			it T1	is the reality to face in this free

					trade world and globalisation era. R2
9		To a large extent,		many developing countries T2	still need foreigners either as <u>skilled workers</u> or as <u>tourists</u> . R3
10				These people T3	are essentially required to compensate the unavailability of <u>trained workers</u> R4
11	that			(<i>trained workers</i>) T4	yet to be created by developing countries. R5
12				Tourists T3	are needed to bring foreign exchange, etc. R6
13	However,		as <u>they</u> come, T3		they will bring <u>their culture</u> , and even <u>ideology</u> to local people. R7
14				This T5	in turn will supposedly be causing <u>the problems</u> . R8
15	However,			the problems T6	can easily be tackled R9
16	and			(<i>the problems</i>) T6	tactfully encountered by education R10
17	and			good paradigm T7	is socialised. R11

Paragraph 3					
18			By providing a strong foundation to local people, to <u>school children</u> , T1		many of bad effects of globalisation toward local identity may be prevented. R1
19	For example,			<u>school children</u> who are induced and strengthened on their understanding on local culture T1	will have good understanding and personality. R2
20				Government T2	on other side should also provide mechanism of prevention of wrong ideology to penetrate to our country. R3
Paragraph 4					
21	In conclusion,	I disagree that		Globalisation T1	can cause the loss of cultural identity R1
22	if			↓ T1	is viewed as a good inevitable factor, R2
23	and			prevention mechanism of bad influence T2	can be set up by providing socialisation and education to all locals in host countries. R3

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 30

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T2	+	R4	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 5	T4	+	R5	
Cl. 6	T5	+	R6	Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 7	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 8	T1	+	R2	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 9	T2	+	R3	
Cl. 10	T3	+	R4	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 11	T4	+	R5	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 12	T3	+	R6	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 13	T3	+	R7	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 14	T5	+	R8	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 15	T6	+	R9	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 16	T6	+	R10	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 17	T7	+	R11	

Paragraph 3

Cl. 18	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 19	T1	+	R2	
Cl. 20	T2	+	R3	

Paragraph 4

Cl. 21	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 22	T1	+	R2	
Cl. 23	T2	+	R3	

Text Number : 31

Writing Score : 6.5

Total Clause : 19

The advancement of technology reflected in communication and transportation is increasing rapidly nowadays. Yet, there are still some agreements and disagreements. Although some people assume that cultural identity will be abolished through this globalization effect, I believe that the benefits of this trend outweighs the drawback.

First and foremost, from the communication side, people in this year find it easier to keep in touch because of communication tools. In the past few decades before the communication devices have been invented, people sent their messages through letters. Therefore, people at that time spent much time choosing the paper, writing the message and going to the post office to send the letters. On the contrary, nowadays not only getting easier in doing communication among the people in their cities, people can share some news through phone talking especially about the difference of cultures had by each caller. This is surely increasing their knowledge about the cultural heritages.

Furthermore, taken from the transportation side, globalization era nowadays serves each individual into the simpler things such as online application. In this current time, people can travel around the country in one click away where they don't have to go to the ticket station to purchase the ticket. Furthermore, this easier way leads the people to enrich the knowledge about the culture because they will not only see the culture from the theory given but also face the real situation of culture, for example like going to meet the real tribe of Jambi in South Sumatera Indonesia. Therefore, it will make love their own culture.

By way of conclusion, the rapid change of technology will bring some effects of human lives. Then, it is a must for people nowadays to not only enjoy the advancement but also filter themselves for the negative sides.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 31

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				The advancement of technology reflected in communication and transportation T1	is increasing rapidly nowadays. R1
2	Yet,			there T2	are still some agreements and disagreements. R2
3			Although some people assume that cultural identity will be abolished through <u>this globalization effect</u> , T1		I believe R3
4	that			the benefits of <u>this trend</u> T1	outweighs the drawback. R4
Paragraph 2					
5	First and foremost,		from the communication side, T1		people in this year find it easier to keep in touch because of communication tools. R1

6			In the past few decades before the communication devices have been invented, T2		<u>people</u> sent their messages through letters. R2
7	Therefore ,			people at that time T3	spent much time choosing the paper, writing the message and going to the post office to send the letters. R3
8	On the contrary,		nowadays T4		not only getting easier in doing communication among the people in their cities, people can share <u>some news through phone talking especially about the difference of cultures had by each caller.</u> R4
9				This T5	is surely increasing their knowledge about the cultural heritages. R5
Paragraph 3					
10	Furthermore,		taken from the transportation side, T1		<u>globalization era nowadays</u> serves each individual into the simpler things such as

					online application. R1
11			In this current time, T2		people can travel around the country in <u>one click away</u> R2
12	where			they T3	do not have to go to the ticket station to purchase the ticket. R3
13	Furthermore,			this easier way T4	leads <u>the people</u> to enrich the knowledge about the culture R4
14	because			they T5	will not only see the culture from the theory given R5
15	but also			(they) T5	face the real situation of culture, for example like <u>going to meet the real tribe of Jambi in South Sumatera Indonesia.</u> R6
16	Therefore ,			it T6	will make love their own culture. R7
Paragraph 4					
17	By way of conclusion,			the rapid change of technology T1	will bring some effects of human lives. R1

18	Then,			it T2	is a must for <u>people</u> nowadays to not only enjoy the advancement R2
19	but also			(people) T3	filter themselves for the negative sides. R3

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 31

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2
Cl. 3	T1	+	R3
Cl. 4	T1	+	R4

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

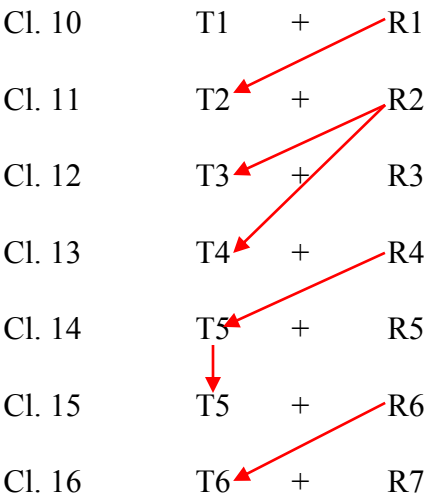
Paragraph 2

Cl. 5	T1	+	R1
Cl. 6	T2	+	R2
Cl. 7	T3	+	R3
Cl. 8	T4	+	R4
Cl. 9	T5	+	R5

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3



Linear Theme Pattern

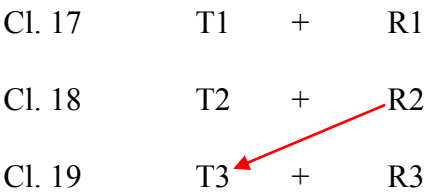
Split Rheme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3



Linear Theme Pattern

Text Number : 32
Band Score : 6.5
Total Clause : 26

Nowadays, the advancements of technology both in how people communicate and travel have been believed to be similar which lead to the globalization era. However, it has been argued by some that globalization can harm the culture. This opinion is true, but I personally think that there are not only disadvantages but also advantages that can be experienced by many people for this development.

To begin with the disadvantageous effects of globalization on cultural traits of the individual, perhaps the most serious one is the way how people interact with each other. It is ubiquitously seen that many people communicate through the social media. This platform of communication has been believed to create a very superficial way of interaction. To illustrate, greeting some friends via Whatsapp is considered enough only by sending some face emoticons that portrays if they are very close to each other. Ironically, when these people meet, they look like strangers. There is no more greeting face to face and sharing time like in the past in which people were in a tight bonding ____ like family.

On the other hand, it is undeniable that all the growth of means of communication and transportation have made people's life more convenient. Take as example, people now can travel to different parts of the world easily and quickly and can obtain cheap flights in just one click away by the assistance of the internet. This phenomenon, for sure, has been a great improvement to mankind civilization which leads to more energy and time sharing. If the sophisticated technology such as the internet had not been invented, perhaps the communication and transportation system would not be easier.

To conclude, believing it or not, there will always be two sides effects of the modern era which can be very useful and positive for the individual's life, but there is also another detrimental side which can degrade the cultural value of how people interacts with other.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 32

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1			Nowadays , T1		the <u>advancements of technology</u> both in how people communicate and travel have been believed to be similar R1
2	which			(the advancements of technology) T2	lead to the <u>globalization</u> era. R2
3	However,	it has been argued by some that		globalization T3	can harm the culture. R3
4				This opinion T4	is true, R4
5	but	I personally think that		there T5	are not only disadvantages but also <u>advantages</u> R5
6	that			(advantages) T6	can be experienced by many people for this development. R6
Paragraph 2					
7	To begin with the disadvantages	perhaps		the most serious one T1	is the way R1

	effects of globalizati on on cultural traits of the individual,				
8	how			people T2	interact with each other. R2
9		It is ubiquitously seen that		many people T2	communicate through the <u>social media</u> . R3
10				This platform of communication T3	has been believed to create a very superficial way of <u>interaction</u> . R4
11	To illustrate,			greeting some friends via Whatsapp T4	is considered enough only by sending some <u>face emoticons</u> R5
12	that			(<i>emoticons</i>) T5	portray R6
13	if			they T2	are very close to each other. R7
14		Ironically,	when <u>these</u> <u>people</u> meet, T2		they look like strangers. R8
15				There T6	is no more greeting face to face and sharing time like in <u>the</u> <u>past</u> R9

16	(in which)			in which T7	people were in a tight bonding like family. R10
Paragraph 3					
17	On the other hand,	it is undeniable that		all the growth of means of communication and transportation T1	have made <u>people's</u> life more convenient. R1
18	Taking as example,			people T2	now can travel to different parts of the world easily and quickly R2
19	and			(people) T2	can obtain cheap flights in just one click away by the assistance of the internet. R3
20				This phenomenon, for sure, T3	has been a <u>great improvement to mankind civilization</u> R4
21	which			(a great improvement to mankind) T4	leads to more energy and time sharing. R5
22			If the sophisticated technology such as the internet had not been invented,		perhaps the communication and transportation system would not be easier. R6

			T5		
Paragraph 4					
23	To conclude, believing it or not,			there T1	will always be <u>two side effects</u> of the modern era R1
24	which			(<i>two side effects</i>) T2	can be very useful and positive for the individual's life, R2
25	but			there T3	is also another <u>detrimental side</u> R3
26	which			(<i>detrimental side</i>) T4	can degrade the cultural value of how people interacts with other. R4

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 32

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T4	+	R4	
Cl. 5	T5	+	R5	
Cl. 6	T6	+	R6	Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 7	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 8	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 9	T2	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 10	T3	+	R4	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 11	T4	+	R5	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 12	T5	+	R6	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 13	T2	+	R7	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 14	T2	+	R8	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 15	T6	+	R9	
Cl. 16	T7	+	R10	Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 17	T1	+	R1
Cl. 18	T2	+	R2
Cl. 19	T2	+	R3
Cl. 20	T3	+	R4
Cl. 21	T4	+	R5
Cl. 22	T5	+	R6

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 23	T1	+	R1
Cl. 24	T2	+	R2
Cl. 25	T3	+	R3
Cl. 26	T4	+	R4

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Text Number : 33
Band Score : 6.5
Total Clause : 23

As a consequence of the betterment in technology, communication and transportation, globalization, the unprecedented phenomena of the reduction of world's time, space and distance within the states, is commonly frightening and even misinterpreted by some people and they consider it as the prime cause of the loss of cultural identity among nations. However, I strongly disagree with the abovementioned notion and the paper will shed light on my background reasons.

The inevitability of the disseminations of information throughout the worlds grants a convenient circumstances for national values. The developed country sees this as an opportunity to spread their values and hope that some other countries can adopt their values as a way of life. For instance, the establishment of pop culture in the Hollywood movies and songs are hitherto internalized by many tens in the developing countries and expand the markets. The studies often name this phenomenon as the soft power which inevitably changes many aspects of the developing countries to look similar to those of the developed.



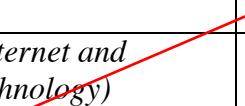

However, the internet somehow provides the same alter for those of the developed country. It is evident from the growing Hype of South Korean culture around the world. In this point we might never recognized the Korean's Kim chi, foods, style and culture 10 years ago. However, we can see them now. Thanks to the internet and technology which have casted light on their existence of culture.

By way of occasion, the globalisation as the cause of many similarities from around the world is may be true. However, it will not make the total loss of cultural identity throughout the world. In fact, it will nurture the cultural identity of some regions in the world. The South Korean culture is the actual evidence.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 33

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1			As a consequence of the betterment in technology, communication and transportation, T1		<u>globalization</u> , the unprecedented phenomena of the reduction of world's time, space and distance within the states, is commonly frightening R1
2	and even			(globalization) T2	misinterpreted by <u>some people</u> R2
3	and			they T3	consider it as the prime cause of the loss of cultural identity among nations. R3
4	However,			I T4	strongly disagree with the abovementioned notion R4
5	and			the paper T5	will shed light on my background reasons. R5
Paragraph 2					
6				The inevitability of the disseminations of information throughout the worlds	grants a convenient circumstances for national values. R1

				T1	
7				The developed country T2	sees this as an opportunity to spread their values R2
8	and			(<i>the developed country</i>) T2	hopes R3
9	that			some other countries T3	can adopt their values as a way of life. R4
10	For instance,			the establishment of pop culture in the Hollywood movies and songs T4	are hitherto internalized by many tens in the developing countries R5
11	and			(<i>the establishment of pop culture in the Hollywood movies and songs</i>) T4	expand the markets. R6
12				The studies T5	often name this phenomenon as <u>the soft power</u> R7
13	which			(<i>the soft power</i>) T6	inevitably changes many aspects of the developing countries to look similar to those of the developed. R8
Paragraph 3					
14	However,			the internet T1	somehow provides the same alter for those of the

					developed country. R1
15				It T2	is evident from the growing Hype of South Korean culture around the world. R2
16	In this point			we T3 	might never recognized the Korean's Kim chi, foods, style and culture 10 years ago. R3
17	However,			we T3 	can see them now. R4
18			Thanks to T4		the internet and technology R5
19	which			(internet and technology) T5 	have casted light on their existence of culture. R6
Paragraph 4					
20	By way of occasion,			<u>the globalisation</u> as the cause of many similarities from around the world T1	is may be true. R1
21	However,			it T1 	will not make the total loss of cultural identity throughout the world. R2
22	In fact,			it T1	will nurture the cultural identity of some regions in the world.

					R3
23				The South Korean culture T2	is the actual evidence. R4

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 33

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T4	+	R4	
Cl. 5	T5	+	R5	

Paragraph 2

Cl. 6	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 7	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 8	T2	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 9	T3	+	R4	
Cl. 10	T4	+	R5	
Cl. 11	T4	+	R6	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 12	T5	+	R7	
Cl. 13	T6	+	R8	Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 14	T1	+	R1
Cl. 15	T2	+	R2
Cl. 16	T3	+	R3
Cl. 17	T3	+	R4
Cl. 18	T4	+	R5
Cl. 19	T5	+	R6

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 20	T1	+	R1
Cl. 21	T1	+	R2
Cl. 22	T1	+	R3
Cl. 23	T2	+	R4

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Text Number : 34
Band Score : 6.5
Total Clause : 22

It is undeniable that a mass communication and transport continue to grow. Those developments will lead to a phenomenon known as globalisation. I completely agree with the opinion that this phenomenon will inevitably lead to the total loss of cultural identity based on the fact that young generations today, already started to lose their identity by mimicking other cultures rather than their own cultures. In addition, the youngsters start dreaming to leave their hometown.

Globalisation makes the other cultures look more interesting than the local one. Youngsters tend to take interest with something unique and they never do before. Their curiosities are mostly affecting their lifestyle. For example, Banjarbaru is a city with thick culture. It has its own lifestyle that represent Banjar culture. Banjarbaru has been exposed by western and Japanese culture for long time. As a result, many villages in banjarbaru started to leave their predecessor habit, like using local dress and starting to use western and Japanese style clothes instead.

Transportation development allowed people to go to a distant land in a short time period. This development lead people to dreaming to find an opportunity to live in other place and start their life in a better place. This dream will lead to urbanization, where the local people start to move to other place. In addition with unknown people that start to move to that place, the native population will start to decrease and eventually extinct from that place.

In conclusion, globalisation will lead to loss of cultural identity because the local people start to change their habit and place.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 34

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1		It is undeniable that		a mass communication and transport T1	continue to grow. R1
2				Those developments T1	will lead to a phenomenon known as <u>globalisation</u> . R2
3		I completely agree with the opinion that		this phenomenon T2	will inevitably lead to the total loss of cultural identity based on the fact R3
4	that			young generations today, T3	already started to lose their identity by mimicking other cultures rather than their own cultures. R4
5	In addition,			the youngsters T3	start dreaming to leave their hometown. R5
Paragraph 2					
6				Globalisation T1	makes the other cultures look more interesting than the local one. R1

7				Youngsters T2	tend to take interest with something unique R2
8	and			they T2	never do before. R3
9				Their curiosities T2	are mostly affecting their lifestyle. R4
10	For example,			Banjarbaru T3	is a city with thick culture. R5
11				It T3	has <u>its own</u> <u>lifestyle</u> R6
12	that			(<i>its own lifestyle</i>) T4	represent Banjar culture. R7
13				Banjarbaru T3	has been exposed by western and Japanese culture for long time. R8
14	As a result,			many villages in banjarbaru T3	started to leave their predecessor habit, like using local dress and starting to use western and Japanese style clothes instead. R9
Paragraph 3					
15				Transportation development T1	allowed people to go to a distant land in a short time period. R1
16				This development T1	lead people to <u>dreaming</u> to find an opportunity to

					live in other place and start their life in a better place. R2
17				This dream T2	will lead to urbanization, R3
18	where			the local people T3	start to move to other place. R4
19	In addition with unknown people that start to move to that place,			the native population T3	will start to decrease R5
20	and			(the native population) T3	eventually extinct from that place. R6
Paragraph 4					
21	In conclusion,			globalisation T1	will lead to loss of cultural identity R1
22	because			the local people T2	start to change their habit and place. R2

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 34

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	
	↓			
Cl. 2	T1	+	R2	Constant Theme Pattern
			↖	
Cl. 3	T2	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4	
	↓			
Cl. 5	T3	+	R5	Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 6	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 7	T2	+	R2	
	↓			
Cl. 8	T2	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
	↓			
Cl. 9	T2	+	R4	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 10	T3	+	R5	
	↓			
Cl. 11	T3	+	R6	Constant Theme Pattern
	↙		↖	
Cl. 12	T4	+	R7	Linear Theme Pattern
	↓			
Cl. 13	T3	+	R8	
	↓			
Cl. 14	T3	+	R9	Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 15	T1	+	R1	
	↓			Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 16	T1	+	R2	
			↙	
Cl. 17	T2	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 18	T3	+	R4	
	↓			Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 19	T3	+	R5	
	↓			Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 20	T3	+	R6	

Paragraph 4

Cl. 21	T1	+	R1
Cl. 22	T2	+	R2

Text Number : 35

Band Score : 6.5

Total Clause : 18

It is agreed by most people that massive communication and accommodation increase over the year and might bring a new era was called as globalisation. On the other hand, some people think that this issue will affect the total loss of cultural identity. I believe that it move advantageous of globalisation than the drawback for two reasons, in term of technology advancement and economic growth. Those will be discussed in the following paragraphs for supporting my opinions.

I believe that the newest technology as a result of globalisation has important role in our life. Furthermore, most people in modern era use to utilize technology to make their life easier and more flexible. For example, the up to date mobile phones were used by societies for several aspects in their life, such as making conversations, booking the train schedules, selling their products and reserving the famous hotels. That is why globalisation was the crucial phenomenon and its technology could involve convenient circumstances.

In addition, I think that if globalisation occurred in one country, it would lead an increase of economic. The income of the nation will rise gradually along the number of tourists who came to their landmark and the productivities of plethora industry will jump up to fulfil the international needs, especially for exporting goods. Thus, the modernization also effect humongous effect.

To sum up, it is clear that I agree with globalisation because of technology and economy. Furthermore, it is more beneficial than the cultural identity issue.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 35

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1		It is agreed by most people that		massive communication and accommodation T1	increase over the year R1
2	and			(massive communication and accommodation) T1	might bring a <u>new era</u> R2
3	that			(new era) T2	was called as <u>globalisation</u> . R3
4	On the other hand,	some people think that		this issue T3	will affect the total loss of cultural identity. R4
5		I believe that		it T4	move advantageous of globalisation than the drawback for <u>two reasons</u> , in term of technology advancement and economic growth. R5
6				Those T5	will be discussed in the following paragraphs for supporting my opinions. R6

Paragraph 2					
7		I believe that		<u>the newest technology</u> as a result of globalisation T1	has important role in our life. R1
8	Furthermore,			most people in modern era T2	use to utilize technology to make their life easier and more flexible. R2
9	For example,			the up to date mobile phones T1	were used by societies for several aspects in their life, such as making conversations, booking the train schedules, selling their products and reserving the famous hotels. R3
10				That T3	is why <u>globalisation</u> was the crucial phenomenon R4
11	and			its technology T4	could involve convenient circumstances. R5
Paragraph 3					
12	In addition,	I think that	if globalisation occurred in <u>one country</u> .		it would lead an increase of economic. R1

			T1		
13				The income of the nation T1	will rise gradually along the number of <u>tourists</u> R2
14	who			(tourist) T2	came to their landmark R3
15	and			the productivities of plethora industry T3	will jump up to fulfil the international needs, especially for exporting goods. R4
16	Thus,			the modernization T4	also effect humongous effect. R5
Paragraph 4					
17	To sum up,	it is clear that		I T1	agree with <u>globalisation</u> because of technology and economy. R1
18	Furthermore,			it T2	is more beneficial than the cultural identity issue. R2

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 35

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 2	T1	+	R2	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 3	T2	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 5	T4	+	R5	
Cl. 6	T5	+	R6	Linear Theme Pattern

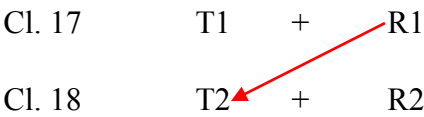
Paragraph 2

Cl. 7	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 8	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 9	T1	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 10	T3	+	R4	
Cl. 11	T4	+	R5	Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 12	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 13	T1	+	R2	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 14	T2	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 15	T3	+	R4	
Cl. 16	T4	+	R5	

Paragraph 4



Linear Theme Pattern

Text Number : 36

Writing Score : 6.5

Total Clause : 27

Nowadays, the sophisticated technology brings our lives in new era. Mankind can enjoy the technology in communication tools, transportations, and lifestyle. Their lives are more fascinating than previous time and it brings good development for human life. Then, people call it 'globalisation'. However, some people argue that globalisation can reduce the amount of cultural identity. I absolutely disagree with this statement because there are two reasons which show the importance of globalisation to sustain cultural identity.

The first reason of modern era to sustain cultural identity is that in modern era, technology can support mankind to get information about culture. For example, the internet is as product of globalisation. From internet, people can search information about history and customs of every country in the world. They can use 'wikipedia' to obtain the information about the traditional foods, traditional dances or traditional song of every country. Therefore, collaborating between globalisation and the advanced technology can sustain the cultural identity.

The second reason of this issue is that the airplane is another product from globalisation which cannot replace the position of traditional transportation. The traditional transportation still exists because many people still use it in current occasions. For instance, in Yogyakarta, the traditional carriage vehicles are the unique transportation from previous time and the existence of this transportation cannot be changed by globalisation because many tourists appreciate this transportation as a rich of culture identity.

To sum up, globalisation is a development of era which bring mankind in better life. Of course, this development gives more positive impact in cultural identity. I believe that providing information in internet is one of benefits from globalisation and traditional transportation will become a unique transportation which still sustain in modern era, because people argue that traditional transportation is one of proof from the richness of culture identity.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 36

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1			Nowadays, T1		the sophisticated technology brings our lives in new era. R1
2				Mankind T2	can enjoy the technology in communication tools, transportations, and lifestyle. R2
3				Their lives T2	are more fascinating than previous time R3
4	and			it T3	brings good development for human life. R4
5	Then,			people T2	call it 'globalisation'. R5
6	However,	some people argue that		globalisation T4	can reduce the amount of cultural identity. R6
7				I T5	absolutely disagree with this statement R7
8	because			there T6	are two reasons R8
9	which			(two reasons) T7	show the importance of

					globalisation to sustain cultural identity. R9
Paragraph 2					
10				The first reason of modern era to sustain cultural identity T1	is that in modern era, <u>technology</u> can support mankind to get information about culture. R1
11	For example,			the internet T2	is as product of globalisation. R2
12			From internet, T2		<u>people</u> can search information about history and customs of every country in the world. R3
13				They T3	can use 'wikipedia' to obtain the information about the traditional foods, traditional dances or traditional song of every country. R4
14	Therefore,			collaborating between globalisation and the advanced technology T4	can sustain the cultural identity. R5
Paragraph 3					

15				The second reason of this issue T1	is that the airplane is another product from globalisation which cannot replace the position of <u>traditional transportation</u> R1
16				<u>The traditional transportation</u> T2	still exists R2
17	because			many people T3	still use it in current occasions. R3
18	For instance,		in Yogyakarta, T4		<u>the traditional carriage vehicles</u> are the unique transportation from previous time R4
19	and			the existence of this transportation T5	cannot be changed by globalisation R5
20	because			many tourists T6	appreciate this transportation as a rich of culture identity. R6
Paragraph 4					
21	To sum up,			globalisation T1	is <u>a development of era</u> R1
22	which			(<i>a development of era</i>) T2	bring mankind in better life. R2

23		Of course,		this development ↓ T2	gives more positive impact in cultural identity. R3
24		I believe that		providing information in internet T3	is one of benefits from globalisation R4
25	and			traditional transportation T4	will become a unique transportation R5
26	which			(a unique transportation) T5	still sustain in modern era, R6
27	because	people argue that		traditional transportation T4	is one of proof from the richness of culture identity. R7

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 36

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2	Derived Theme
Cl. 3	T2	+	R3	
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4	
Cl. 5	T2	+	R5	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 6	T4	+	R6	
Cl. 7	T5	+	R7	
Cl. 8	T6	+	R8	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 9	T7	+	R9	

Paragraph 2

Cl. 10	T1	+	R1	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 11	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 12	T2	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 13	T3	+	R4	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 14	T4	+	R5	Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 15	T1	+	R1
Cl. 16	T2	+	R2
Cl. 17	T3	+	R3
Cl. 18	T4	+	R4
Cl. 19	T5	+	R5
Cl. 20	T6	+	R6

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 21	T1	+	R1
Cl. 22	T2	+	R2
Cl. 23	T2	+	R3
Cl. 24	T3	+	R4
Cl. 25	T4	+	R5
Cl. 26	T5	+	R6
Cl. 27	T4	+	R7

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Text Number : 37
Band Score : 6.5
Total Clause : 23

Technology advancement in communication and transportation likely becomes the main driving force of globalisation. The phenomenon is inexorably leading to the diminishing some local cultures due to the acculturation in modern societies. This argument becomes one of people's biggest concerns nowadays and this essay will cast light on some reasons why it is undebatable, namely less education related to cultures for youngsters and massive cultural invasions from other countries.

As stated previously, recent years, some subjects associated with original cultural heritages only become an additional class in elementary and secondary education. It results from higher passing grades in particular subjects leading to the neglect of un compulsory ones including arts and folklores. As a consequence, the pupils do not pay attention and have less desire to learn their own cultural heritages. For example, the students prefer to learn English since it is one of the subjects in their national exams, rather than their local language like Javanese and Sundanese. Therefore, the idea of globalisation threatening the indigenous cultures due to less effort to learn their own traditions is undebatable.

Another reason that results in the total loss of cultural identity is tremendous number of foreign cultures coming in a particular country. It is inevitable that free trading and globalisation bring the countries' local wisdom, it is likely can not be avoided with regards to diminishing the local traditions. For instance, youngsters nowadays tend to choose Italian food or Korean food instead of the traditional street snacks from their own country, because when they post them in their social media accounts, they will be more viral if they eat food from other countries. For this reason, it is hard to disagree with those people's arguments.

In conclusion, it is obvious that globalisation likely becomes the crucial reason to the loss of cultural identity. There are two reasons to support this statement. Those are less priority to learn traditional cultures and massive invasions of foreign cultures in which there is not any regulation from the government to protect their ancestor's heritages in terms of traditions.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 37

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				Technology advancement in communication and transportation T1	likely becomes the main driving force of <u>globalisation</u> . R1
2				The phenomenon T2	is inexorably leading to <u>the diminishing some local cultures due to the acculturation in modern societies</u> . R2
3				This argument T3	becomes one of people's biggest concerns nowadays R3
4	and			this essay T4	will cast light on some reasons R4
5	why			it T3	is undebatable, namely less education related to cultures for youngsters and massive cultural invasions from other countries. R5
Paragraph 2					
6	As stated previously,		recent years, T1		some subjects associated with original cultural heritages only become an additional class in

					elementary and secondary education. R1
7				It T2	results from higher passing grades in particular subjects leading to <u>the neglect of un compulsory ones</u> including arts and folklores. R2
8	As a consequence,			the pupils T3	do not pay attention R3
9	and			(<i>the pupils</i>) T3	have less desire to learn their own cultural heritages. R4
10	For example,			the students T3	prefer to learn <u>English</u> R5
11	since			it T4	is one of the subjects in their national exams, rather than their local language like Javanese and Sundanese. R6
12	Therefore,			the idea of globalisation threatening the indigenous cultures due to <u>less effort to learn their own traditions</u> T5	is undebatable. R7
Paragraph 3					

13				Another reason that results in the total loss of cultural identity T1	is tremendous number of foreign cultures coming in a particular country. R1
14		It is inevitable that		free trading and globalisation T2	bring the countries' local wisdom, R2
15				it T2	likely can not be avoided with regards to diminishing the local traditions. R3
16	For instance,			<u>youngsters</u> nowadays T3	tend to choose Italian food or Korean food instead of the traditional street snacks from their own country, R4
17	because		when they post them in their social media accounts, T3		they will be more viral R5
18	if			they T3	eat food from other countries. R6
19	For this reason,			it T4	is hard to disagree with those people's arguments. R7
Paragraph 4					
20	In conclusion,	it is obvious that		globalisation T1	likely becomes the crucial reason to the loss of cultural identity.

					R1
21				There T2	are <u>two reasons</u> to support this statement. R2
22				Those T3	are less priority to learn traditional cultures and massive invasions of foreign cultures R3
23	in which			in which T4	there is not any regulation from the government to protect their ancestor's heritages in terms of traditions. R4

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 37

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3
Cl. 4	T4	+	R4
Cl. 5	T3	+	R5

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 6	T1	+	R1
Cl. 7	T2	+	R2
Cl. 8	T3	+	R3
Cl. 9	T3	+	R4
Cl. 10	T3	+	R5
Cl. 11	T4	+	R6
Cl. 12	T5	+	R7

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 13	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 14	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 15	T2	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 16	T3	+	R4	
Cl. 17	T3	+	R5	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 18	T3	+	R6	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 19	T4	+	R7	

Paragraph 4

Cl. 20	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 21	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 22	T3	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 23	T4	+	R4	

Text Number : 38

Band Score : 6.5

Total Clause : 31

Nowadays, people live in modern era which is also called globalisation in which communication and transport develop significantly. As regards, some people think that the phenomenon will result in the total loss of cultural identity. This essay agrees that the loss of cultural identity could happen due to the development of cutting edge technology and the increasing number of educated people. These two factors will be discussed in the following paragraph.

Living in the globalisation era means that people live in which technology springs in all over the world. One of the most influential technology is the internet. It provides people to access any information from the other countries. By doing this, people are able to see another country's culture. For instance, Indonesia tend to imitate the fashion style of western people because they have seen it on internet. Unconsciously, their fashion style has been influenced by western culture. This is few example which can lead cultural identity loss if it is done continuously.

Next, many people choose to study abroad. This is actually a good improvement because the number of high educated people increases from year to year. Nevertheless, people who study abroad tend to find difficulty in maintaining their cultural identity. For example, Indonesia student who studies in America, probably she or he would absorb American culture in their daily life such as food, style, even the way to communicate with others. These habits would influence the Indonesia student and as a result, she or he converts the previous habit to another. Then, the culture identity might be loose.

In conclusion, the existence of sophisticated technology makes the communication and transport grow fast, and it facilitate people to go overseas and provide information about the other cultures. Because of this phenomenon, people are easy to imitate other people's behaviour which will result in the total loss of cultural identity.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 38

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1			Nowadays, T1		people live in <u>modern era</u> R1
2	which			(modern era) T2	is also called <u>globalisation</u> R2
3	in which			in which T2	communication and transport develop significantly. R3
4	As regards,	some people think that		the phenomenon T3	will result in <u>the total loss of cultural identity</u> . R4
5		This essay agrees that		the loss of cultural identity T4	could happen due to <u>the development of cutting edge technology and the increasing number of educated people</u> . R5
6				These two factors T5	will be discussed in the following paragraph. R6
Paragraph 2					
7				Living in <u>the globalisation era</u>	means R1

				T1	
8	that			People T2	live R2
9	in which			in which T1	technology springs in all over the world. R3
10				One of the most influential technology T3	is <u>the internet</u> . R4
11				It T4	provides people to access any information from the other countries. R5
12			By doing this, T5		people are able to see another country's culture. R6
13	For instance,			Indonesians T6	tend to imitate the fashion style of western people R7
14	because			they T6	have seen it on internet. R8
15		Unconsciousl y,		their fashion style T6	has been influenced by western culture. R9
16				This T7	is <u>few example</u> R10
17	which			(few example) T8	can lead cultural identity loss. R11
18	If			it T8	is done continuously. R12
Paragraph 3					

19	Next,			many people T1	choose to study abroad. R1
20				This T2	is actually a good improvement R2
21	because			the number of <u>high educated</u> <u>people</u> T1	increases from year to year. R3
22	Nevertheless,			people who study abroad T1	tend to find difficulty in maintaining their cultural identity. R4
23	For example,			Indonesia student who studies in America, T1	probably she or he would absorb <u>American culture</u> in their daily life such as food, style, even the way to communicate with others. R5
24				These habits T3	would influence the Indonesia student R6
25	and as a result,			she or he T4	converts the previous habit to another. R7
26	Then,			the culture identity T5	might be loose. R8
Paragraph 4					
27	In conclusion,			the existence of sophisticated technology T1	makes the communication and transport grow fast, R1

28	and			it T1	facilitate people to go overseas R2
29	and			(it) T1	provide information about the other cultures. R3
30			Because of this phenomeno n, T2		people are easy to imitate <u>other</u> <u>people's</u> <u>behaviour</u> R4
31	which			(other people's behaviour) T3	will result in the total loss of cultural identity. R5

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 38

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 3	T2	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T3	+	R4	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 5	T4	+	R5	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 6	T5	+	R6	Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 7	T1	+	R1	
Cl. 8	T2	+	R2	
Cl. 9	T1	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 10	T3	+	R4	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 11	T4	+	R5	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 12	T5	+	R6	
Cl. 13	T6	+	R7	
Cl. 14	T6	+	R8	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 15	T6	+	R9	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 16	T7	+	R10	
Cl. 17	T8	+	R11	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 18	T8	+	R12	Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 19	T1	+	R1
Cl. 20	T2	+	R2
Cl. 21	T1	+	R3
Cl. 22	T1	+	R4
Cl. 23	T1	+	R5
Cl. 24	T3	+	R6
Cl. 25	T4	+	R7
Cl. 26	T5	+	R8

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 27	T1	+	R1
Cl. 28	T1	+	R2
Cl. 29	T1	+	R3
Cl. 30	T2	+	R4
Cl. 31	T3	+	R5

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Text Number : 39
Band Score : 6.5
Total Clause : 24

Citizens are becoming more and more the same leading to an issue that is known as globalisation when the mass communication as well as transport continues to increase. I extremely agree when there are some people fear that the issue will inevitably result to the total disappearing of the real cultural identity of a nation. This essay will discuss about the detrimental effects of the globalisation.

First of all I will embark my discussion by giving the meaning of globalisation based on my understanding. Globalisation, in my opinion, is an improvement that is measured good in a nation, and then is spread away globally all over the world. For example, the existence of facebook application, etc. now has been utilised globally including in Indonesia.

As it is mentioned previously, globalisation may lead to some aspects of life. The first, nowadays, how people dress up is mainly changed. Indonesian young generations are influenced with sexy ad fit size body dress because they know that in different part of country, they see the same phenomenon. Second, Indonesia now has various kind of foods that are influenced from western food such as macaroni schotel that is made from macaroni, but from tofu and tempe. They are simple and concrete example in my point of view. The last influence also can be seen in traditional games. Currently, there is no more traditional games children play. They tends to play gadget rather than traditional ones.

Eventually, based on some detrimental influences mentioned previously, I again say that I totally agree that the globalisation for some reasons will lead to the total loss of cultural identity.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 39

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				Citizens T1	are becoming more and more the same leading to <u>an issue</u> R1
2	that			(an issue) T2	is known as globalisation R2
3	when			the mass communication as well as transport T3	continues to increase. R3
4		I extremel y agree when there are some people fear that		the issue T2	will inevitably result to the total disappearing of the real cultural identity of a nation. R4
5				This essay T4	will discuss about the detrimental effects of the globalisation. R5
Paragraph 2					
6	First of all			I T1	will embark my discussion by giving the meaning of globalisation based on my understanding.

					R1
7				<u>Globalisation</u> , in my opinion, T2	is an improvement R2
8	that			(globalisation) T2	is measured good in a nation, R3
9	and then			(globalisation) T2	is spread away globally all over the world. R4
10	For example,			the existence of Facebook application, etc. T3	now has been utilised globally including in Indonesia. R5
Paragraph 3					
11	As it is mentioned previously,			Globalisation T1	may lead to some aspects of life. R1
12	first,		nowadays, T2		how <u>people</u> dress up is mainly changed. R2
13				Indonesian young generations T3	are influenced with sexy and fit size body dress R3
14	because			they T3	know R4
15	that		in different part of country, T4		they see the same phenomenon. R5
16	Second,			Indonesia T5	now has <u>various kind of foods</u> R6
17	that			(<i>various kind of foods</i>) T6	are influenced from western food such as <u>macaroni schotel</u>

					R7
18	that			(<i>macaroni schootel</i>) T7	is made from macaroni, but from tofu and tempe. R8
19				They T7	are simple and concrete example in my point of view. R9
20				The last influence T8	also can be seen in traditional games. R10
21			Currently, T9		there is no more traditional games <u>children</u> play. R11
22				They T10	tends to play gadget rather than traditional ones. R12
Paragraph 4					
23	Eventually,		based on some detrimental influences mentioned previously, T1		I again say R1
24	that	I totally agree that		the globalisation T2	for some reasons will lead to the total loss of cultural identity. R2

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 39

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1
Cl. 2	T2	+	R2
Cl. 3	T3	+	R3
Cl. 4	T2	+	R4
Cl. 5	T4	+	R5

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 2

Cl. 6	T1	+	R1
Cl. 7	T2	+	R2
Cl. 8	T2	+	R3
Cl. 9	T2	+	R4
Cl. 10	T3	+	R5

Constant Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Paragraph 3

Cl. 11	T1	+	R1
Cl. 12	T2	+	R2
Cl. 13	T3	+	R3
Cl. 14	T3	+	R4
Cl. 15	T4	+	R5
Cl. 16	T5	+	R6
Cl. 17	T6	+	R7
Cl. 18	T7	+	R8
Cl. 19	T7	+	R9
Cl. 20	T8	+	R10
Cl. 21	T9	+	R11
Cl. 22	T10	+	R12

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Constant Theme Pattern

Linear Theme Pattern

Paragraph 4

Cl. 23	T1	+	R1
Cl. 24	T2	+	R2

Text Number : 40
Band Score : 6.5
Total Clause : 19

Globalization which is known as the phenomenon that which more identical societies are becoming popular, is a result of the massive growth of mass communication and transport. Some people believe that this phenomenon will cause the total loss of cultural identity. I agree up to a point that this phenomenon is jeopardising the native culture, but it can be prevented since the issue is extremely unavoidable in this modern era.

The considerable developments of communication and transport make people find it easier to go to particular places around the world. It is believed that the ease of traveling can lead to the similarities of societies' issue and the loss of cultural identity. The intrusion of culture is seemingly inevitable. For example, Indonesians prefer listening to western music to traditional ethnic music. It is exacerbated by the fact that youngsters are more attracted to learn modern instruments than traditional ones such as the Javanese Gamelan and the Sudanese Angklung. Consequently, the heritage music of Indonesia is getting unpopular and diminished.

Nevertheless, the globalization issue, which is undoubtedly related to modern societies, can be tackled by the special adapted regulations made by the government. It becomes realistic when the governments make some regulations to protect the local cultures, since it is known that the issue is unavoidable. For example, the Indonesian government has issued the regulations of learning local cultures called "muatan local" in elementary schools. Introducing the youngsters with local cultures earlier can be the effective way to protect heritage culture identity.

By way of conclusion, the more similar society caused by globalization is seemingly and inevitable issue. However, instead of taking more energy to avoid this issue, the regulations made by governments in terms of protecting local culture could be the effective way to minimize the impacts.

Thematic Structure and Progression Analysis of Text 40

Cl	Textual Theme	Interpersonal Theme	Topical Theme		Rheme
			Marked	Unmarked	
Paragraph 1					
1				Globalization which is known as <u>the phenomenon</u> that which more identical societies are becoming popular, T1	is a result of the massive growth of mass communication and transport. R1
2		Some people believe that		this phenomenon T1	will cause the total loss of cultural identity. R2
3		I agree up to a point that		this phenomenon T1	is jeopardising the native culture, R3
4	but			it T1	can be prevented R4
5	since			the issue T1	is extremely unavoidable in this modern era. R5
Paragraph 2					
6				The considerable developments of communication and transport T1	make people find it easier to go to particular places around the world. R1
7		It is believed that		the ease of traveling T2	can lead to the similarities of societies' issue and <u>the loss of cultural identity</u> . R2
8				The intrusion of culture	is seemingly inevitable.

				T3	R3
9	For example,			Indonesians T4	prefer listening to western music to traditional ethnic music. R4
10		It is exacerbated by the fact that		youngsters T4	are more attracted to learn modern instruments than <u>traditional ones</u> such as the <u>Javanese Gamelan</u> and the <u>Sudanese Angklung</u> . R5
11	Consequently,			the heritage music of Indonesia T5	is getting unpopular and diminished. R6
Paragraph 3					
12	Nevertheless,			<u>the globalization issue</u> , which is undoubtedly related to modern societies, T1	can be tackled by the special adapted regulations made by <u>the government</u> . R1
13				It T2	becomes realistic R2
14	when			the governments T3	make some regulations to protect the local cultures, R3
15	since	it is known that		the issue T1	is unavoidable. R4
16	For example,			the Indonesian government T3	has issued the regulations of <u>learning local</u>

					<u>cultures</u> called “muatan lokal” in elementary schools. R5
17				Introducing the youngsters with <u>local cultures</u> earlier T4	can be the effective way to protect heritage culture identity. R6
Paragraph 4					
18	By way of conclusion,			the more similar society caused by globalization T1	is seemingly an <u>inevitable issue</u> . R1
19	However,		instead of taking more energy to avoid <u>this issue</u> . T2		the regulations made by governments in terms of protecting local culture could be the effective way to minimize the impacts. R2

Thematic Progression Pattern of Text 40

Paragraph 1

Cl. 1	T1	+	R1	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 2	T1	+	R2	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 3	T1	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 4	T1	+	R4	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 5	T1	+	R5	Constant Theme Pattern

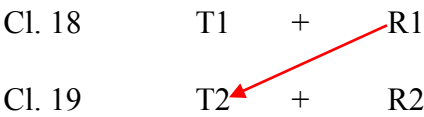
Paragraph 2

Cl. 6	T1	+	R1	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 7	T2	+	R2	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 8	T3	+	R3	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 9	T4	+	R4	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 10	T4	+	R5	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 11	T5	+	R6	

Paragraph 3

Cl. 12	T1	+	R1	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 13	T2	+	R2	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 14	T3	+	R3	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 15	T1	+	R4	Constant Theme Pattern
Cl. 16	T3	+	R5	Linear Theme Pattern
Cl. 17	T4	+	R6	

Paragraph 3



Linear Theme Pattern

SUMMARY OF DATA ANALYSIS

A. Thematic Structure

Table 1. Summary of Theme Type Occurrences

Total of Clause	Theme Types			
	Textual	Interpersonal	Topical	
			Marked	Unmarked
878 (100%)	502 (34%)	88 (6%)	113 (8%)	765 (52%)

Table 2. Units Realising Unmarked Topical Theme

Type of Clause	Units	Occurrences
Declarative	Pronoun	166 (21.70%)
	Noun Phrase	486 (63.53%)
	Existential “it”	4 (0.52%)
	Existential “There”	24 (3.14%)
	Extending NP	29 (3.79%)
	Group or Phrase Complex	34 (4.44%)
	Embedded WH	0 (0%)
	Embedded Non-Finite	13 (1.70%)
	Embedded That	0 (0%)
	Relatives	7 (0.91%)
Imperative	Predicator	2 (0.27%)

Table 3. Units Realising Marked Topical Theme

Units	Occurrences
Dependant Clause	35(31%)
Prepositional Phrase	43(38%)
Adverb Group	35(31%)

Table 4. Summary of Textual Theme Occurrences

	Conjunction	Conjunctive Adjunct	Relatives	Total
Occurrences	202 (40%)	213 (43%)	87 (17%)	502(100%)

Table 5. Summary of Simple and Multiple Theme Occurrences

	Simple Theme	Multiple Theme			Total of Clause
		Textual Topical	Interpersonal Topical	Textual Interpersonal Topical	
Occurrences	320 (36%)	470 (54%)	56 (6%)	32(4%)	878 (100%)

B. Thematic Progression

Table 6. Summary of Thematic Progression Pattern Occurrences

	Thematic Progression Pattern				Total of TP Pattern
	Constant	Linear	Split	Derived	
Occurrences	202 (46.65%)	222 (52.27%)	7 (1.39%)	3 (0.69%)	434 (100%)

C. Thematic Structure and Progression Differences of the Low and High Achiever

Table 7. Summary of Theme Type Occurrences of the Low and High Achievers' Essays

Students' Text Category	Total of Clause	Theme Types			
		Textual	Interpersonal	Topical	
				Marked	Unmarked
Low Achiever	264 (100%)	148 (34%)	21 (5%)	32 (7%)	232 (54%)
High Achiever	274 (100%)	170 (36%)	34 (7%)	28 (6%)	246 (51%)

Table 8. Summary of Unmarked and Marked Topical Theme Occurrences of the Low and High Achievers' Essays

No.	Units	Students' Text Category	
		Low Achiever	High Achiever
A.	Unmarked Topical	232	246
1.	Pronoun	49 (21.12%)	54 (21.95%)
2.	Noun Phrase	146 (62.94%)	157 (63.82%)
3.	Existential "it"	1 (0.43%)	2 (0.81%)
4.	Existential "There"	7 (3.02%)	7 (2.85%)
5.	Extending NP	13 (5.60%)	8 (3.25%)
6.	Group/Phrase Complex	12 (5.17%)	5 (2.03%)
7.	Embedded WH	-	-
8.	Embedded Non-Finite	2 (0.86%)	7 (2.85%)
9.	Embedded That	-	-
10.	Relatives	2 (0.86%)	5 (2.03%)
11.	Predicator	-	1 (0.41%)
B.	Marked Topical	32	28
1.	Dependant Clause	12 (37.5%)	6 (21.43%)
2.	Prepositional Phrase	12 (37.5%)	12 (42.86%)
3.	Adverb Group	8 (25%)	10 (35.71%)
Total		264 (100%)	274(100%)

Table 9. Summary of Textual Theme Occurrences of the Low and High Achievers' Essays

Students' Text Category	Conjunction	Conjunctive Adjunct	Relatives	Total
Low Achiever	66 (39%)	53 (32%)	29 (29%)	148 (100%)
High Achiever	57 (34%)	82 (48%)	31 (18%)	170 (100%)

Table 10. Summary of Simple and Multiple Theme Occurrences of the Low and High Achievers' Essays

Students' Text Category	Simple Theme	Multiple Theme			Total of Clause
		Textual Topical	Interpersonal Topical	Textual Interpersonal Topical	
Low Achiever	105 (40%)	138 (52%)	11 (4%)	10 (4%)	264 (100%)
High Achiever	84 (31%)	156 (57%)	19 (7%)	15 (5%)	274 (100%)

Table 11. Summary of Thematic Progression Pattern Occurrences of the Low and High Achievers' Essays

Students' Text Category	Thematic Progression Pattern				Total of TP Pattern
	Constant	Linear	Split	Derived	
Low Achiever	62 (48.82%)	63 (49.61)	2 (1.57%)	0 (0%)	127 (100%)
High Achiever	66 (46.48%)	73 (51.41%)	2 (1.41%)	1 (0.70%)	142 (100%)