

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSIONS, IMPLICATIONS, SUGGESTIONS

This chapter consisted of the conclusions, implications, and suggestions of the research. The detail explanation will be discussed below.

5.1. Conclusion

Based on the results of data analysis and data discussion of the study, the researcher created several points as the conclusion. First, based on the form of the implicatures, as the result from the data analyses of implicatures that are found in the movie, there are data that are categorized as declarative forms, interrogative, imperative forms and exclamative forms. Thus, the forms of implicatures can be known as structurally or formally. Then the grammatical construction that is contained in the entire data is in the form of words, phrases, clauses, and sentences. However the most common form of implicatures is the declarative form. It is in accordance with declarative sentences which function is to declare information. This indicates a tendency of why most declarative sentences are found as a form of declarative of conversational implicatures in the film. It is also pivotal to state that there is only one datum of implicatures that is categorized as an exclamative implicature. In exclamative implicatures, it will be emphasized on implicit meanings which are usually used to express the opposite meaning. But this is not something that is certain to occur.

Second, in the conversation, there are hidden intentions that the speakers are trying to say. In the analyses, the researcher elaborated the types of conversational implicatures that are found in “Johnny English- Strikes Again” that has been classified before. Based on the result of the data analyzing process there are data which are categorized as generalized conversational implicatures, scalar implicatures and particularized conversational implicatures. It is concluded that particularized conversational implicatures are the most dominant in the movie. This is due to the fact that conversational implicatures that are found in this film do require special contexts to describe the true meaning of a conversation. Additionally, implicatures that are categorized as scalar implicatures are the least found in the movie. But although there would only be a small amount of the appearance of scalar implicatures in this movie, it still contributes to the variation of scalar implicatures that appear in the movie.

Third, Based on the result, the functions of the implicatures in “ Johnny English- Strikes Again” that is analyzed based on the theories that have been discussed in the previous chapter are; to prohibit something, to agree with something, to reject something, to direct something, to request something, to state something, to complain something, and to report something. The purposes are conditional which are following the functions of the implicatures. Mostly the functions that are found in the movie is to state something and the least found function is to prohibit something. In action comedy, the dialogue tends to be straighter and clearer which indicates there would be many stating in the conversation of the movie.

5.2 Implications

First of all, Film is a medium that is very popular with the wider community of various groups. Film lovers are also expected to be able to elaborate on the implicit messages that are expressed by the characters in the film. By analyzing implicatures in a film, it is expected to contribute knowledge to pragmatics learning, especially implicatures, which follows the changing of times. Additionally, it is also expected to increase the level of public interest in language learnings especially in the field of Pragmatics due to the use of film in the teaching learning process.

5.3. Suggestions

Based on the results of the study, the researcher created some suggestions that are directed to first, English lecturers. The researcher suggested the lecturers to use movie as a medium and pragmatics approach application in the teaching-learning process more often. The second is to the other researchers. The researcher suggested for the other researchers to be more sensitive to language phenomena that happen in daily life. This is to increase pragmatics review in a language and linguistics research and then to decrease misunderstanding in communication especially in discovering implied meanings. He also suggested the other researchers who are interested in doing the same field of study to conduct a research of implicatures in other subjects for example in a teaching-learning process at school or in daily activities in the office to be more focused on the functions of the implicatures and also the purposes. It is because the researcher

believed that those aspects are very important to create good qualities, synchronized and well-understood communications.