A CONVERSATION ANALYSIS OF REPAIR IN ANDERSON COOPER 360: DONALD TRUMP, CNN MILWAUKEE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL TOWN HALL EPISODE

A THESIS

Presented as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Attainment of a Sarjana Sastra Degree in English Literature



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Apabila ternyata terbukti bahwa pernyataan ini tidak benar, sepenuhnya menjadi tanggung jawab saya.

Yogyakarta, 7 April 2017

Penulis,

Tri Intan Mabruroh

MOTTOS

"If I have the belief that I can do it,
I shall surely acquire the capacity to do it
even if I may not have it at the beginning."

~ Mahatma Gandhi ~

"If you look at what you have in life, you'll always have more. If you look at what you don't have in life, you'll never have enough."

~ Oprah Winfrey ~

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This thesis is dedicated to

My parents, Masripah and Torani

My little sister, Gesti Feel Aulidia

Me,

and

My older brother, Agus Setia Budi

the Most Hard-working Gentleman in the Universe!

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April 7th, 2017

The researcher

Tri Intan Mabruroh

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ABSTRACT

This research is aimed at identifying the types of repair, explaining the patterns of repair, and describing the factors which initiate the repair in the talk show *Anderson Cooper 360*: *Donald Trump, CNN Milwaukee Republican Presidential Town Hall Episode*.

The findings of this research were presented in narrative or textual description because the research employed a descriptive qualitative method. The transcript of conversation and the video of *Anderson Cooper 360: Donald Trump, CNN Milwaukee Republican Presidential Town Hall Episode* was used as the data sources in this research while the form of data was utterances uttered by the participants in the talk show *Anderson Cooper 360: Donald Trump, CNN Milwaukee Republican Presidential Town Hall Episode*. In order to establish the reliability of data, this research applied triangulation techniques.

The results of the research are as follows. (1) Only two out of four types were found in the research, they were self-initiated self-repair and other initiated self-repair. (2) Only eight out of ten patterns were found in the research including modification, abandonment, replacement, reorganization, specification, elaboration, exemplification, and rewording. In addition, the researcher also could find two other patterns in Anderson Cooper 360: Donald Trump, CNN Milwaukee Republican Presidential Town Hall Episode. They were repetition and completion. (3) In Anderson Cooper 360: Donald Trump, CNN Milwaukee Republican Presidential Town Hall Episode, there were ten factors initiating repairs i.e. changes in the discussed topic, attempt to take a floor, blank ideas, attempt to give details, emphasis on a statement, wrong choice constituent, and incorrect information delivery. Each factor which emerged in the conversation carried a certain aim that was uttered by the speakers.

Keywords: conversation analysis, repair, Anderson Cooper 360: Donald Trump, CNN Milwaukee Republican Presidential Town Hall Episode