

LIVELIHOOD CHANGES OF SERMO HAMLET SOCIETY POST-OPENING OF SERMO RESERVOIR TOURISM AREA IN KULON PROGO DISTRICT.

Abstract

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Sremo society is a society that lost territory due to the construction of reservoirs, this has resulted in people changing their livelihoods. This study aims to describe the forms, causes and impact of the change on the livelihoods of Sremo Hamlet.

This study uses descriptive qualitative research. Sources of data in this study consists of the Sremo hamlet and community leaders there. Data collection techniques used are non-participatory observation, semi-structured interviews and documentation. The sampling technique used is purposive sampling. Validity technique of the data in this study using the technique of triangulation triangulation of sources and methods. For data analysis using interactive analysis consists of data collection, data reduction, data presentation, and conclusion.

The results showed that the factors causing changes in livelihoods due to circumstances Sremo Hamlet different areas with existing areas first (ground state) and the demands of life. Livelihoods forms in Sremo before the reservoir majority of farmers in the fields, while also raising, *nderes*, carpenters, merchants, coconut tile industry and warungan but after a reservoir change society into a new form that is towing a boat tour, sar team, employees in the office reservoir and seasonal work, except that there were changes in the livelihoods of pre-existing forms that farmers garden, *nderes*, warungan, and working odd jobs. The positive impact of changes in livelihoods is the ease in obtaining their household needs due to the large number of stalls, so they do not need to go to markets far away as before, while the negative effects are (1) in terms of the economy there is no improvement, only some people who feel that their economies improved their work in the office and appointed civil servants reservoirs, (2) there is a change in terms of social values in their relationship as already known splice wage system due to economic demands. Livelihood changes also bring about changes in social stratification, for example: a change in the size of something valued, formerly based on capital ownership (rice) is now based on education and employment.

Keyword: livelihoods changes, Sremo Hamlet society, Sermo Tourism Reservoir